

Audit and Risk Committee Charter

PURPOSE

The Audit and Risk Committee is appointed by the Board of Directors of Franco-Nevada Corporation (the “Company”) to assist the Board of Directors in its oversight and evaluation of:

- ★ the quality and integrity of the financial statements of the Company,
- ★ the compliance by the Company with legal and regulatory requirements in respect of financial disclosure,
- ★ the qualification, independence and performance of the Company’s independent auditors,
- ★ the performance of the Company’s Chief Financial Officer, and
- ★ risk management oversight, including climate risks and technology-related risks (including cybersecurity and artificial intelligence).

In addition, the Audit and Risk Committee provides an avenue for communication between the independent auditor, financial management, other employees and the Board of Directors concerning accounting and auditing matters.

The Audit and Risk Committee is directly responsible for the appointment, compensation, retention (and termination) and oversight of the work of the independent auditor (including oversight of the resolution of any disagreements between management and the independent auditor regarding financial reporting) for the purpose of preparing audit reports or performing other audit, review or attest services for the Company.

The Audit and Risk Committee is not responsible for:

- ★ planning or conducting audits,
- ★ certifying or determining the completeness or accuracy of the Company’s financial statements or that those financial statements are in accordance with applicable accounting principles or standards, or
- ★ guaranteeing the report of the Company’s independent auditor.

The fundamental responsibility for the Company’s financial statements and disclosure rests with management. It is not the duty of the Audit and Risk Committee to conduct investigations, to itself resolve disagreements (if any) between management and the independent auditor or to ensure compliance with applicable legal and regulatory requirements.

REPORTS

The Audit and Risk Committee shall report to the Board of Directors of the Company on a regular basis and, in any event, before the public disclosure by the Company of its quarterly and annual financial results. The reports of the Audit and Risk Committee shall include any issues of which the Committee is aware with respect to the quality or integrity of the Company’s financial statements, its compliance with legal or regulatory requirements in respect of financial matters and disclosure, and the performance and independence of the Company’s independent auditor.

The Committee shall also prepare, as required by applicable law, any committee report required for inclusion in the Company’s publicly filed documents.

COMPOSITION

The members of the Audit and Risk Committee shall be three or more individuals who are appointed (and may be replaced) by the Board of Directors of the Company on the recommendation of the Company's Compensation and ESG Committee. Each of the members of the Audit and Risk Committee shall be "independent" and "financially literate" within the meaning of National Instrument 52-110 — Audit Committees ("NI 52-110") and any other securities legislation and stock exchange rules applicable to the Company, and as confirmed by the Board of Directors using its business judgement. In addition, at least one member of the Audit and Risk Committee shall be a "financial expert" as determined by the Board of Directors in its business judgement. No member of the Audit and Risk Committee shall accept (directly or indirectly) any consulting, advisory or other compensatory fee from the Company or any of its subsidiaries or affiliates (collectively, the "Franco-Nevada Group") (other than remuneration for acting in his or her capacity as a director) or be an "affiliated entity" within the meaning of NI 52-110.

RESPONSIBILITIES

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

The Audit and Risk Committee shall:

- ★ Recommend to the Board of Directors the independent auditor to be nominated for the purpose of preparing or issuing an auditor's report or performing other audit, review or attest services for the Company and the compensation of the independent auditor;
- ★ Recommend to the Board of Directors any change of the independent auditor, and oversee any such change to ensure compliance with the provisions of the Canada Business Corporations Act and applicable securities legislation;
- ★ Require and obtain confirmation from the independent auditor that it ultimately is accountable, and will report directly, to the Audit and Risk Committee and the Board of Directors of the Company;
- ★ Oversee the work of the independent auditor engaged for the purpose of preparing or issuing an auditor's report or performing other audit, review or attest services for the Company, including the resolution of disagreements between management and the external auditor regarding financial reporting;
- ★ Pre-approve all audit and permitted non-audit services provided to the Company and its subsidiary entities by the independent auditor, including adopting policies and procedures for the pre-approval of the retention thereof (subject to any restrictions on such services imposed by applicable securities legislation) and including procedures for the delegation of authority to provide such approval to one or more members of the Audit and Risk Committee; and
- ★ At least annually, review the qualifications, performance and independence of the independent auditor. In doing so, the Audit and Risk Committee should, among other things, undertake the measures set forth in Schedule "A".

THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, AUDIT PROCESS AND RELATED DISCLOSURE

The Audit and Risk Committee shall:

- ★ As may be delegated by the Board of Directors, review, approve and authorize the issuance of the Company's interim financial statements, MD&A and interim earnings press releases before the Company publicly discloses this information;
- ★ Review and recommend to the Board of Directors for approval the Company's annual financial statements, MD&A and press releases before the Company publicly discloses the information; and

- ★ Be satisfied that adequate procedures are in place for the review of the Company's public disclosure of financial information extracted or derived from the Company's financial statements and will periodically assess the adequacy of those procedures.

The Audit and Risk Committee shall also, as it determines to be appropriate:

- ★ Review with management and the independent auditor,
 - the planning and staffing of the audit by the independent auditor,
 - financial information and any earnings guidance provided to analysts and rating agencies, recognizing that this review and discussion may be done generally (consisting of a discussion of the types of information to be disclosed and the types of presentations to be made) and need not take place in advance of the disclosure of each release or provision of guidance,
 - any significant financial reporting issues and judgements made in connection with the preparation of the Company's financial statements, including any significant changes in the selection or application of accounting principles or standards, any major issues regarding auditing principles and practices, and the adequacy of internal controls that could significantly affect the Company's financial statements, as raised by the independent auditor, and review management's response thereto,
 - all critical accounting policies and practices used,
 - all alternative treatments of financial information by applicable accounting principles or standards that have been discussed with management, ramifications of the use of such alternative disclosures and treatments, and the treatment preferred by the independent auditor,
 - the use of "pro forma" or "adjusted" information that is not consistent with applicable accounting principles or standards,
 - the effect of regulatory and accounting initiatives, as well as any off-balance sheet structures, transactions, arrangements and obligations (contingent or otherwise), on the Company's financial statements,
 - any disclosures concerning any weaknesses or any deficiencies in the design or operation of internal controls or disclosure controls made to the Audit and Risk Committee by the Chief Executive Officer and the Chief Financial Officer during their certification process for forms filed with applicable securities regulators, and
 - the adequacy of the Franco-Nevada Group's internal accounting controls and management information systems and its financial, auditing and accounting organizations and personnel and any special steps adopted in light of any material control deficiencies.
- ★ Review with the independent auditor,
 - the quality as well as the acceptability of the accounting principles or standards that have been applied,
 - any problems or difficulties the independent auditor may have encountered during the provision of its audit-related services, including any restrictions on the scope of activities or access to requested information and any significant disagreements with management, any management letter provided by the independent auditor or other material communication (including any schedules of unadjusted differences) to management and the Company's response to that letter or communication, and
 - any changes to the Company's significant auditing and accounting principles, standards and practices suggested by the independent auditor to members of management.

RISK MANAGEMENT OVERSIGHT

The Audit and Risk Committee shall:

- ★ Generally review with management the Franco-Nevada Group's significant risks and exposures and the steps management has taken to manage, monitor and control such risks and exposures.
- ★ More specifically review the Company's principal business, political, financial, litigation and control risks and exposures with a view to ensuring that such risks and exposures are being effectively managed, monitored or controlled by:
 - reviewing the Company's risk philosophy as set forth by management and the Board of Directors,
 - reviewing management's assessment of the significant risks and exposures facing the Company, including climate risks and technology-related risks (including cybersecurity and artificial intelligence), where applicable,
 - reviewing management's policies, plans, processes and programs to manage and control significant risks and exposures, including the Company's loss prevention policies, disaster response and recovery programs, corporate liability protection programs for directors and officer and any other insurance programs, as applicable,
 - receiving regular reports from management regarding the development and implementation of its policies, plans, processes and programs to manage, monitor and control significant risks and exposures, and
 - if the Audit and Risk Committee deems it appropriate, requesting the independent auditor's opinion of management's assessment of significant risks facing the Company and how effectively they are managed, monitored and controlled.

COMPLIANCE

The Audit and Risk Committee shall:

- ★ Establish procedures for:
 - the receipt, retention and treatment of complaints received by the Company regarding accounting, internal accounting controls or auditing matters, and
 - the confidential, anonymous submission by employees of the Franco-Nevada Group of concerns regarding questionable accounting or auditing matters.
- ★ Review and approve clear policies for the hiring by the Franco-Nevada Group of partners, employees or former partners or employees of the present and former independent auditor of the Company.

The Audit and Risk Committee shall also, as it determines appropriate:

- ★ Obtain reports from the Chief Financial Officer, other members of management and the independent auditor that the Company's subsidiary/foreign affiliated entities are in conformity with applicable legal requirements and the Company's Code of Business Conduct and Ethics, including disclosures of insider and affiliated party transactions.
- ★ Review with the Chief Financial Officer, other members of management and the independent auditor any correspondence with regulators or governmental agencies and any employee complaints or published reports, which raise material issues regarding the Company's financial statements or accounting policies.

- ★ Advise the Board of Directors of the Company with respect to the Franco-Nevada Group's policies and procedures regarding compliance with applicable laws and regulations and with the Company's Code of Business Conduct and Ethics.
- ★ Review with the Chief Financial Officer legal matters that may have a material impact on the financial statements, the Franco-Nevada Group's compliance policies and any material reports or inquiries received from regulators or governmental agencies.
- ★ Periodically review with management the need for an internal audit function.

DELEGATION

To avoid any confusion, the Audit and Risk Committee responsibilities identified above are the sole responsibility of the Audit and Risk Committee and may not be delegated to a different committee.

MEETINGS

The Audit and Risk Committee shall meet at least quarterly and more frequently as circumstances require. All members of the Audit and Risk Committee should strive to be at all meetings. The Audit and Risk Committee shall meet separately, periodically, with management and the independent auditors and may request any officer or employee of the Franco-Nevada Group or the Franco-Nevada Group's outside counsel or independent auditor to attend meetings of the Committee or with any members of, or advisors to, the Committee. The Audit and Risk Committee also may meet with the investment bankers, financial analysts and rating agencies that provide services to, or follow, the Franco-Nevada Group.

The Audit and Risk Committee may form and delegate authority to individual members and subcommittees where the Committee determines it is appropriate to do so.

INDEPENDENT ADVICE

In discharging its mandate, the Audit and Risk Committee shall have the authority to retain (and authorize the payment by the Company of) and receive advice from special legal, accounting or other advisors as the Audit and Risk Committee determines to be necessary to permit it to carry out its duties.

ANNUAL EVALUATION

At least annually, the Audit and Risk Committee shall, in a manner it determines to be appropriate:

- ★ Perform a review and evaluation of the performance of the Committee and its members, including the compliance of the Audit and Risk Committee with this Charter.
- ★ Review and assess the adequacy of its Charter and recommend to the Board of Directors any improvements to this Charter that the Committee determines to be appropriate.

DATE

Updated effective March 7, 2025. This Charter supersedes any written or oral representations that are in any way inconsistent with it.

SCHEDULE “A”

Qualifications, Performance and Independence of Independent Auditor

- ★ Review the experience and qualifications of the senior members of the independent auditor’s team.
- ★ Confirm with the independent auditor that it is in compliance with applicable legal, regulatory and professional standards relating to auditor independence.
- ★ Review annual reports from the independent auditor regarding its independence and consider whether there are any non-audit services or relationships that may affect the objectivity and independence of the independent auditor and, if so, recommend that the Board of Directors of the Company take appropriate action to satisfy itself of the independence of the independent auditor.
- ★ Obtain and review such report(s) from the independent auditor as may be required by applicable legal and regulatory requirements.