



**Franco**  **Nevada**  
The GOLD Investment that WORKS

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C O R P O R A T E P R E S E N T A T I O N

J U N E



# CAUTIONARY STATEMENT

## FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS

This presentation contains “forward-looking information” and “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of applicable Canadian securities laws and the United States Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, respectively, which may include, but are not limited to, statements with respect to future events or future performance, including the expected timing of closing the Côté Gold Mine transactions, the expected future performance of Sibanye-Stillwater’s South African PGM assets, the Sibanye-Stillwater stream, the Porcupine Complex assets, the Porcupine Royalty, the Côté Gold Mine, and the Côté Gold Mine Royalty, and production and mine life estimates relating to Sibanye-Stillwater’s South African PGM assets, the Porcupine Complex assets, and the Côté Gold Mine, management’s expectations regarding Franco-Nevada’s growth, results of operations, estimated future revenues, performance guidance, carrying value of assets, future dividends and requirements for additional capital, mineral resources and mineral reserves estimates, production estimates, production costs and revenue, future demand for and prices of commodities, expected mining sequences, business prospects and opportunities, the performance and plans of third party operators, audits being conducted by the Canada Revenue Agency (“CRA”), the expected exposure for current and future tax assessments and available remedies, and statements with respect to the future status and any potential restart of the Cobre Panama mine and related arbitration proceedings. In addition, statements relating to mineral resources and mineral reserves, gold equivalent ounces (“GEOs”) or mine lives are forward-looking statements, as they involve implied assessment, based on certain estimates and assumptions, and no assurance can be given that the estimates and assumptions are accurate and that such mineral resources and mineral reserves, GEOs or mine lives will be realized. Such forward-looking statements reflect management’s current beliefs and are based on information currently available to management. Often, but not always, forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of words such as “plans”, “expects”, “is expected”, “budgets”, “potential for”, “scheduled”, “estimates”, “forecasts”, “predicts”, “projects”, “intends”, “targets”, “aims”, “anticipates” or “believes” or variations (including negative variations) of such words and phrases or may be identified by statements to the effect that certain actions “may”, “could”, “should”, “would”, “might” or “will” be taken, occur or be achieved. Forward-looking statements involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and other factors, which may cause the actual results, performance or achievements of Franco-Nevada to be materially different from any future results, performance or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. A number of factors could cause actual events or results to differ materially from any forward-looking statement, including, without limitation: fluctuations in the prices of the primary commodities that drive royalty and stream revenue (gold, platinum group metals, copper, nickel, uranium, silver, iron-ore and oil and gas); fluctuations in the value of the Canadian and Australian dollar, Mexican peso and any other currency in which revenue is generated, relative to the U.S. dollar; changes in national and local government legislation, including permitting and licensing regimes and taxation policies and the enforcement thereof; proposed tariff and other trade measures that may be imposed by the United States and proposed retaliatory measures that may be adopted by its trading partners; the adoption of a global minimum tax on corporations; regulatory, political or economic developments in any of the countries where properties in which Franco-Nevada holds a royalty, stream or other interest are located or through which they are held; risks related to the operators of the properties in which Franco-Nevada holds a royalty, stream or other interest, including changes in the ownership and control of such operators; relinquishment or sale of mineral properties; influence of macroeconomic developments; business opportunities that become available to, or are pursued by Franco-Nevada; reduced access to debt and equity capital; litigation; title, permit or license disputes related to interests on any of the properties in which Franco-Nevada holds a royalty, stream or other interest; whether or not the Company is determined to have “passive foreign investment company” (“PFIC”) status as defined in Section 1297 of the United States Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended; potential changes in Canadian tax treatment of offshore streams; excessive cost escalation as well as development, permitting, infrastructure, operating or technical difficulties on any of the properties in which Franco-Nevada holds a royalty, stream or other interest; access to sufficient pipeline capacity; actual mineral content may differ from the mineral resources and mineral reserves contained in technical reports; rate and timing of production differences from resource estimates, other technical reports and mine plans; risks and hazards associated with the business of development and mining on any of the properties in which Franco-Nevada holds a royalty, stream or other interest, including, but not limited to unusual or unexpected geological and metallurgical conditions, slope failures or cave-ins, sinkholes, flooding and other natural disasters, terrorism, civil unrest or an outbreak of contagious disease; the impact of future pandemics; and the integration of acquired assets. The forward-looking statements contained herein are based upon assumptions management believes to be reasonable, including, without limitation: the ongoing operation of the properties in which Franco-Nevada holds a royalty, stream or other interest by the owners or operators of such properties in a manner consistent with past practice; the accuracy of public statements and disclosures made by the owners or operators of such underlying properties; no material adverse change in the market price of the commodities that underlie the asset portfolio; the Company’s ongoing income and assets relating to determination of its PFIC status; no material changes to existing tax treatment; the expected application of tax laws and regulations by taxation authorities; the expected assessment and outcome of any audit by any taxation authority; no adverse development in respect of any significant property in which Franco-Nevada holds a royalty, stream or other interest; the accuracy of publicly disclosed expectations for the development of underlying properties that are not yet in production; integration of acquired assets; and the absence of any other factors that could cause actions, events or results to differ from those anticipated, estimated or intended. However, there can be no assurance that forward-looking statements will prove to be accurate, as actual results and future events could differ materially from those anticipated in such statements. Investors are cautioned that forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance. In addition, there can be no assurance as to (i) the outcome of the ongoing audit by the CRA or the Company’s exposure as a result thereof, or (ii) the future status and any potential restart of the Cobre Panama mine or the outcome of any related arbitration proceedings. Franco-Nevada cannot assure investors that actual results will be consistent with these forward-looking statements. Accordingly, investors should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements due to the inherent uncertainty therein.

For additional information with respect to risks, uncertainties and assumptions, please refer to Franco-Nevada’s most recent Annual Information Form as well as Franco-Nevada’s most recent Management’s Discussion and Analysis filed with the Canadian securities regulatory authorities on [www.sedarplus.com](http://www.sedarplus.com) and Franco-Nevada’s most recent Annual Report filed on Form 40-F filed with the SEC on [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov). The forward-looking statements herein are made as of the date hereof only and Franco-Nevada does not assume any obligation to update or revise them to reflect new information, estimates or opinions, future events or results or otherwise, except as required by applicable law.

## NON-GAAP MEASURES

Cash Costs, Cash Costs per GEO sold, Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted Net Income per Share, Adjusted Net Income Margin, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA per Share, and Adjusted EBITDA Margin are non-GAAP financial measures with no standardized meaning under International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS Accounting Standards”) and might not be comparable to similar financial measures disclosed by other issuers. For a quantitative reconciliation of each non-GAAP financial measure to the most directly comparable financial measure under IFRS Accounting Standards, refer to the appendix at the end of this presentation. Further information relating to these non-GAAP financial measures is incorporated by reference from the “Non-GAAP Financial Measures” section of Franco-Nevada’s MD&A for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and filed on May 8, 2025 with the Canadian securities regulatory authorities on SEDAR+ available at [www.sedarplus.com](http://www.sedarplus.com) and with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission available on EDGAR at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov).

This presentation does not constitute an offer to sell or a solicitation for an offer to purchase any security in any jurisdiction.



# THE GOLD INVESTMENT THAT WORKS

B U S I N E S S M O D E L

3

Proven Business Model

Leading Track Record

ESG Focused

Diversified Portfolio

Growth and Optionality



16% Compounded Return Since IPO<sup>1</sup>

18 Consecutive Dividend Increases

#1 Ranked by Sustainalytics

119 Cash Flowing Assets

~\$1B<sup>2</sup> Available Capital

1. Compounded annual total returns to May 31, 2025. Source: TD Securities; Bloomberg
2. Funding commitments subsequent to March 31, 2025, include approximately \$300 million for the financing package with Discovery Silver on the Porcupine Complex (as announced on January 27, 2025, funded April 15, 2025), which excludes the \$100 million loan arrangement. On May 27, 2025, the company announced the purchase of a 7.5% Gross Margin Royalty on Côté Gold for \$1,050 million, this is expected to be funded prior to June 30, 2025. Other funding commitments will be funded with cash flow from operations. Refer to the "Commitments" section of our MD&A for capital commitments for further details



# WHY IS FRANCO-NEVADA DIFFERENT?

## BUSINESS MODEL

### Shareholder Alignment

Committed to high share ownership and treating shareholder funds as our own (low G&A)

### Financial Flexibility

Avoiding long-term debt and paying progressive and sustainable dividends ensuring capital availability at all times

### Adaptable Investment Style

Creative capital providers to high quality projects

### Asset Selection

Strong technical skills and a focus on exploration optionality





# TOP LEVEL ESG RATINGS & RECOGNITION

ESG FOCUSED

## 5 ESG Pillars

Responsible Capital Allocation

Community Contributions

Good Governance & Shareholder Alignment

Fostering Diversity, Inclusion & Well-Being

Transparent ESG Disclosure



## Top Rated Gold Company by Sustainalytics\*

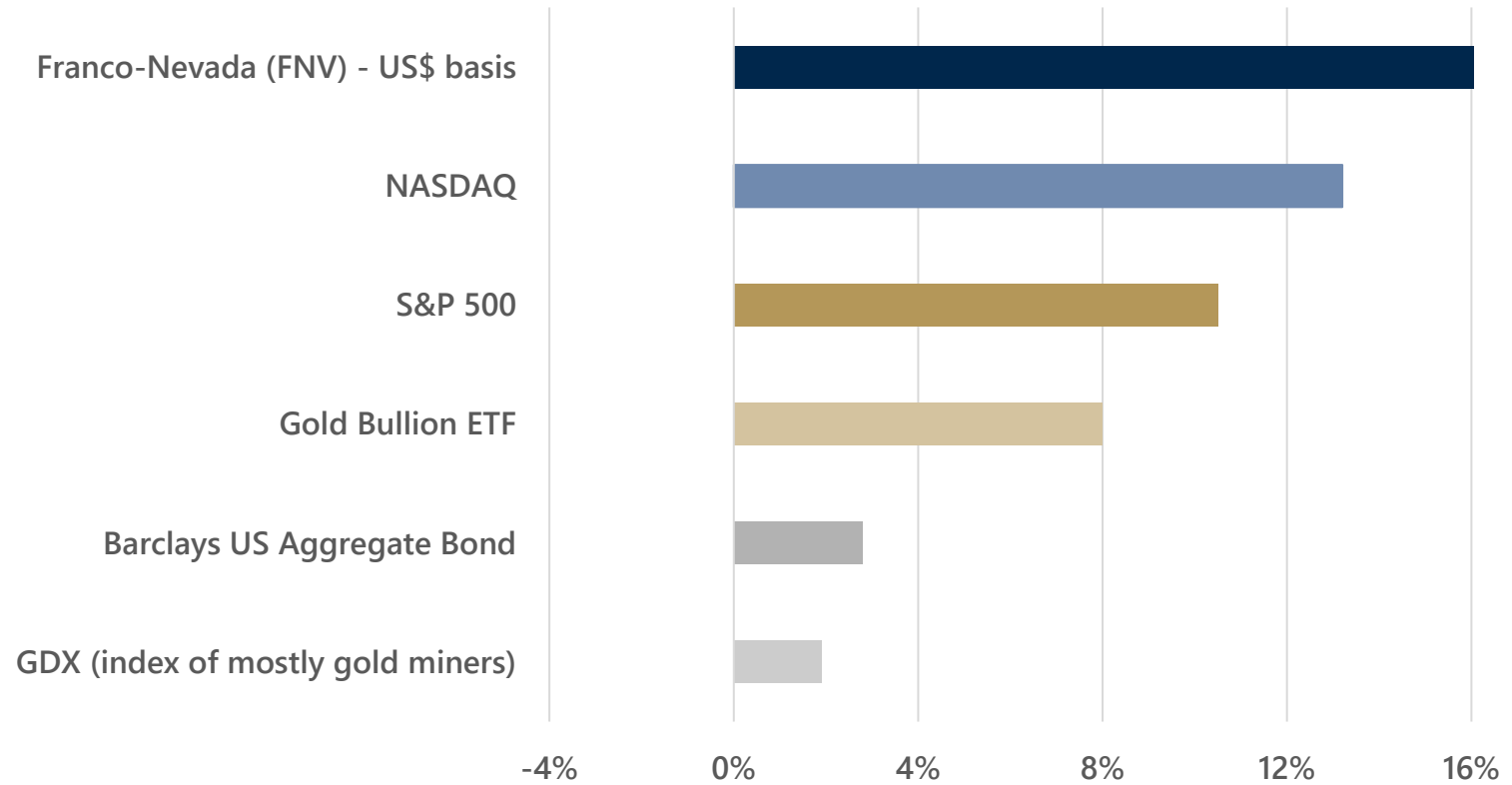
\* Sustainalytics rating in 2025

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# SHAREHOLDER RETURNS

LEADING TRACK RECORD



## Lower-risk gold investment to hedge against market volatility

1. FNV Inception – December 20, 2007
2. Compounded annual total returns to May 31, 2025
3. Source: TD Securities; Bloomberg



# PROGRESSIVE & SUSTAINABLE DIVIDENDS

LEADING TRACK RECORD

## 18 CONSECUTIVE INCREASES

**US\$0.38/share<sup>1</sup>**

Quarterly Dividend

**>\$2.5B<sup>2</sup>**

Dividends paid since IPO<sup>3</sup>

**\$277M**

2024 dividends paid

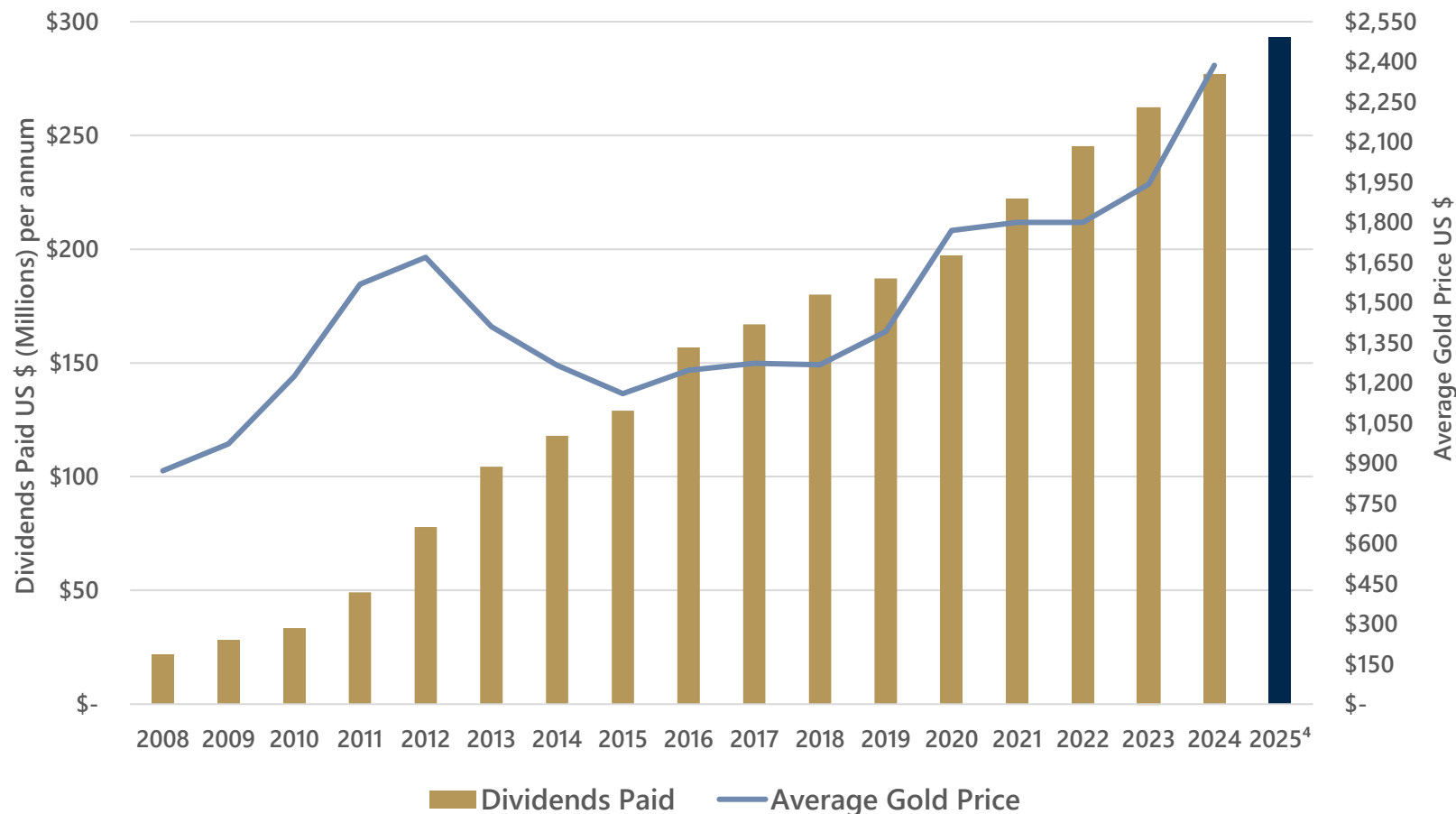
**9.9% yield (U.S.)<sup>2</sup>**

**13.8% yield (CDN)<sup>2</sup>**

IPO shareholder realizing

**13%**

Dividend CAGR (2008-2025)



1. Quarterly dividend starting Q1 2025  
 2. As of May 31, 2025  
 3. Includes DRIP  
 4. Indicative dividend payment in 2025, based on share count as at December 31, 2024



# LEADING TRACK RECORD

B U S I N E S S M O D E L

**6.5x**  
Increase  
since IPO

**6.4x** REVENUE

**6.5x** ADJUSTED EBITDA<sup>1</sup>

**6.6x** OPERATING CASH FLOW

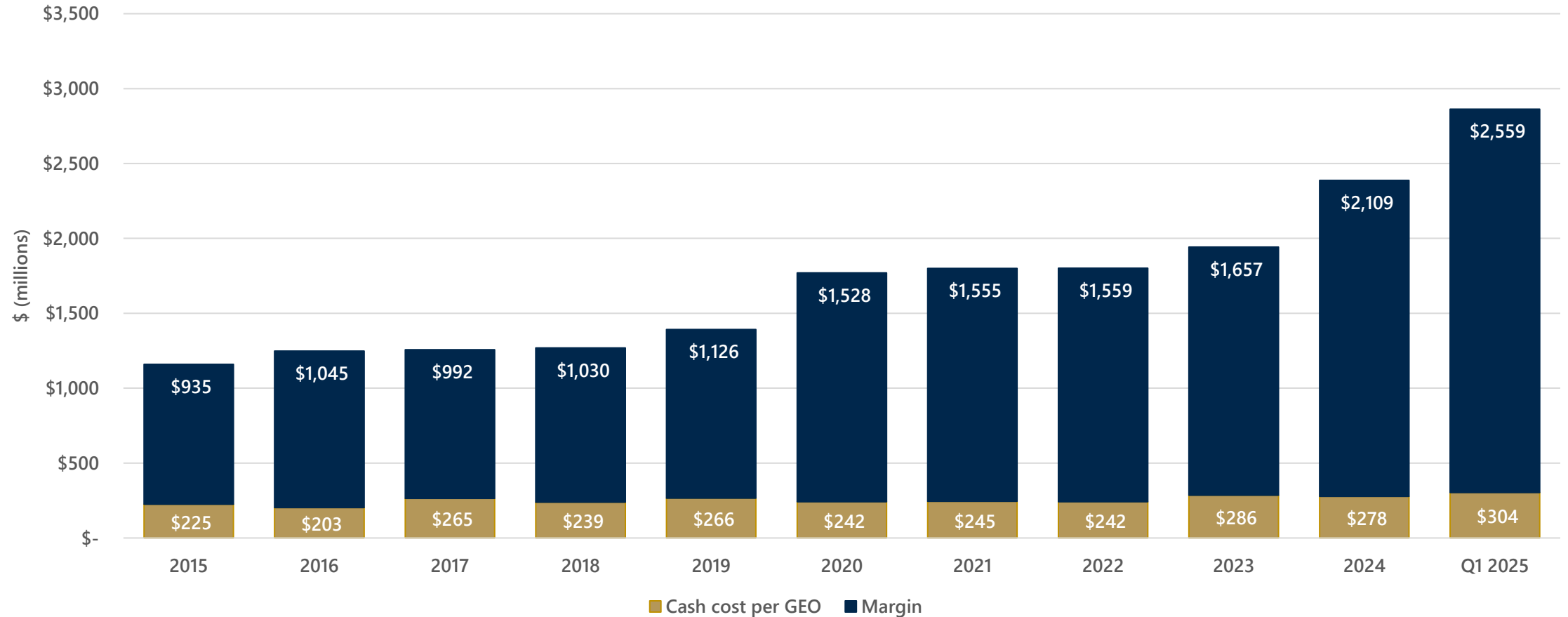
**6.6x** ADJUSTED NET INCOME PER SHARE<sup>1</sup>

## Leading Performance since IPO

Calculation based on change from December 31, 2008 to December 31, 2024  
Please refer to the appendix at the end of this presentation on GEOs and Non-GAAP Measures



# HIGH MARGIN – LOW COST MODEL

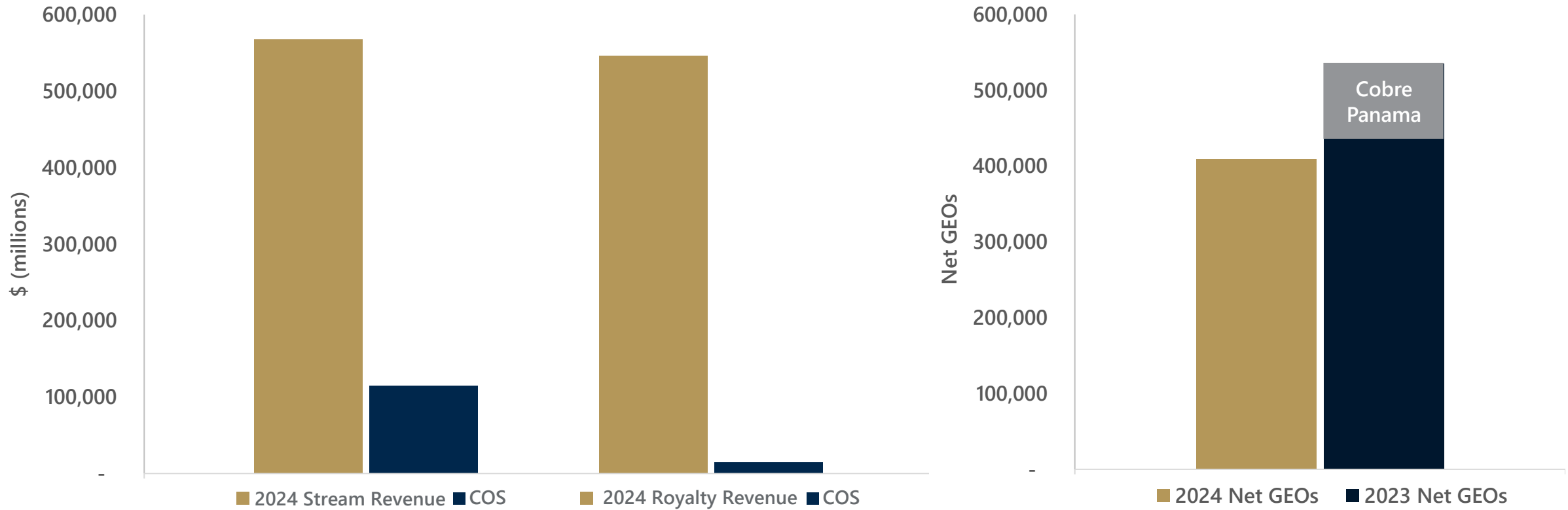


## Insulated from Operating Cost Inflation

1. Please refer to the appendix at the end of this presentation on GEOs and Non-GAAP Measures



# M A R G I N S – N E T G E O S

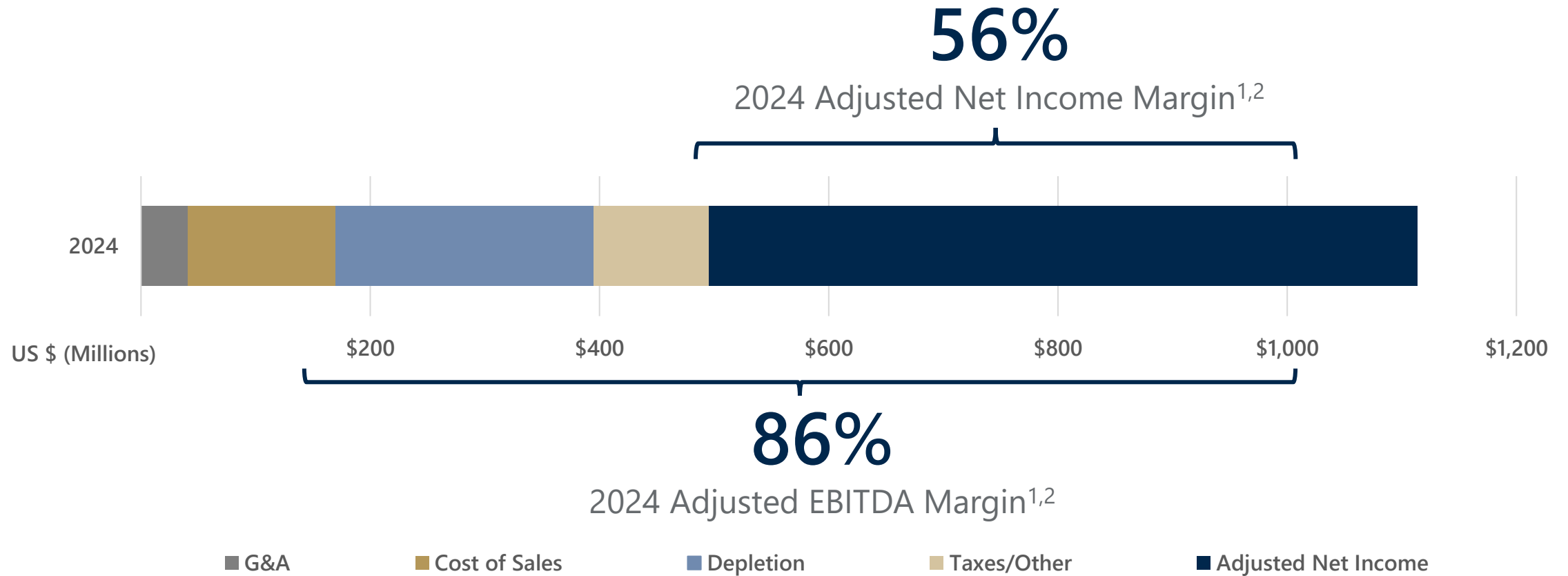


**Royalty GEOs are Higher Margin**



# HIGHLY PROFITABLE

B U S I N E S S M O D E L

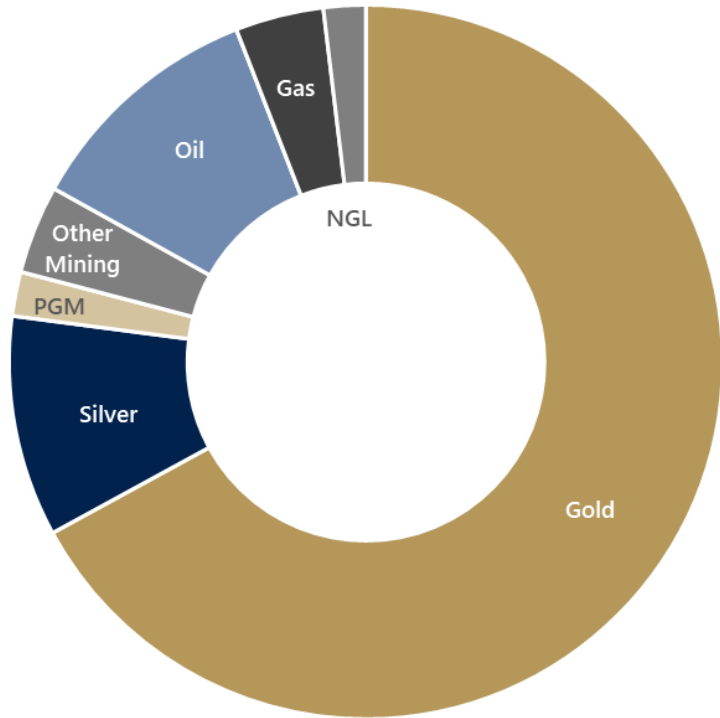


1. Please see notes on appendix slides – GEOs and Non-GAAP Measures  
2. 2024 Margins as at December 31, 2024



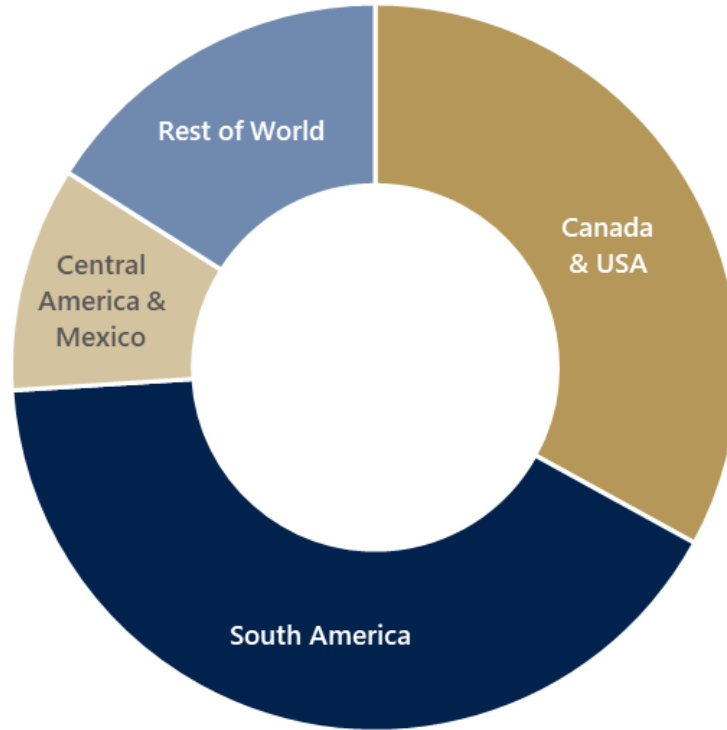
# Q1 2025 GEOs DIVERSIFICATION

DIVERSIFIED PORTFOLIO



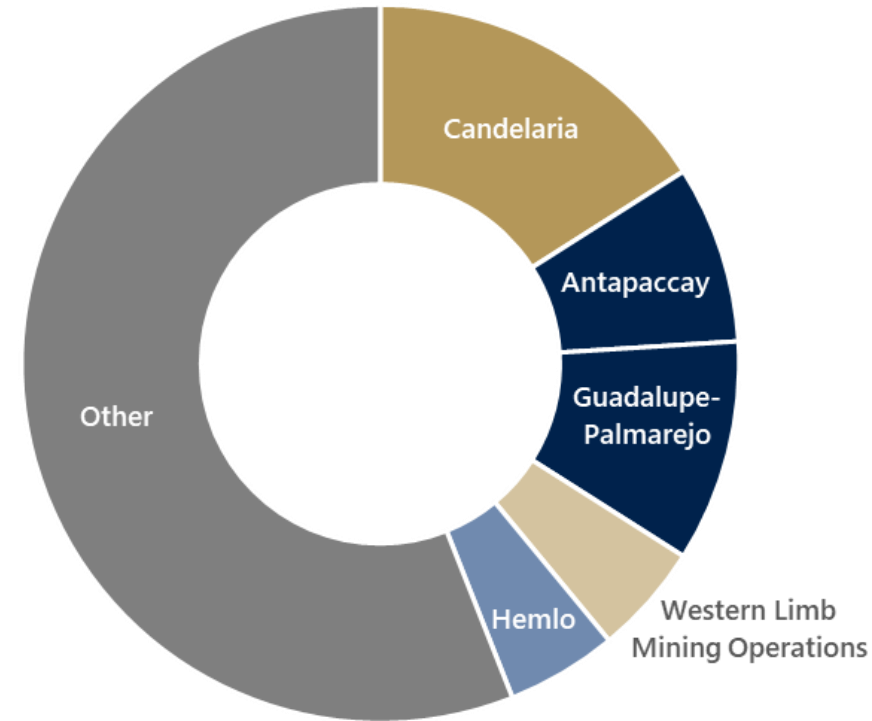
## COMMODITY

79% from Precious Metals



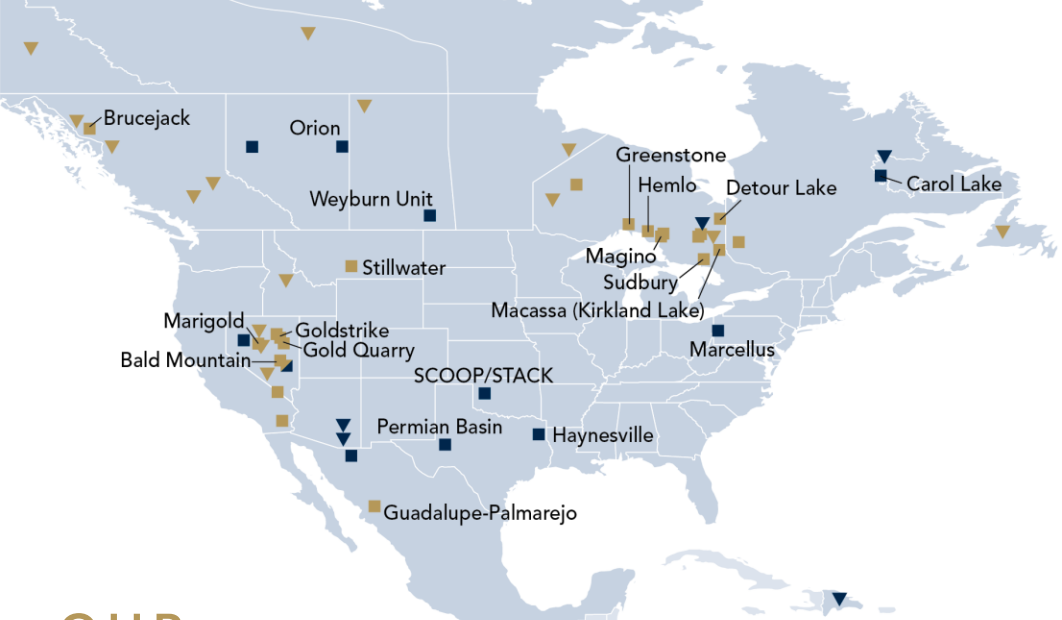
## GEOGRAPHY

84% from Americas  
14 Countries



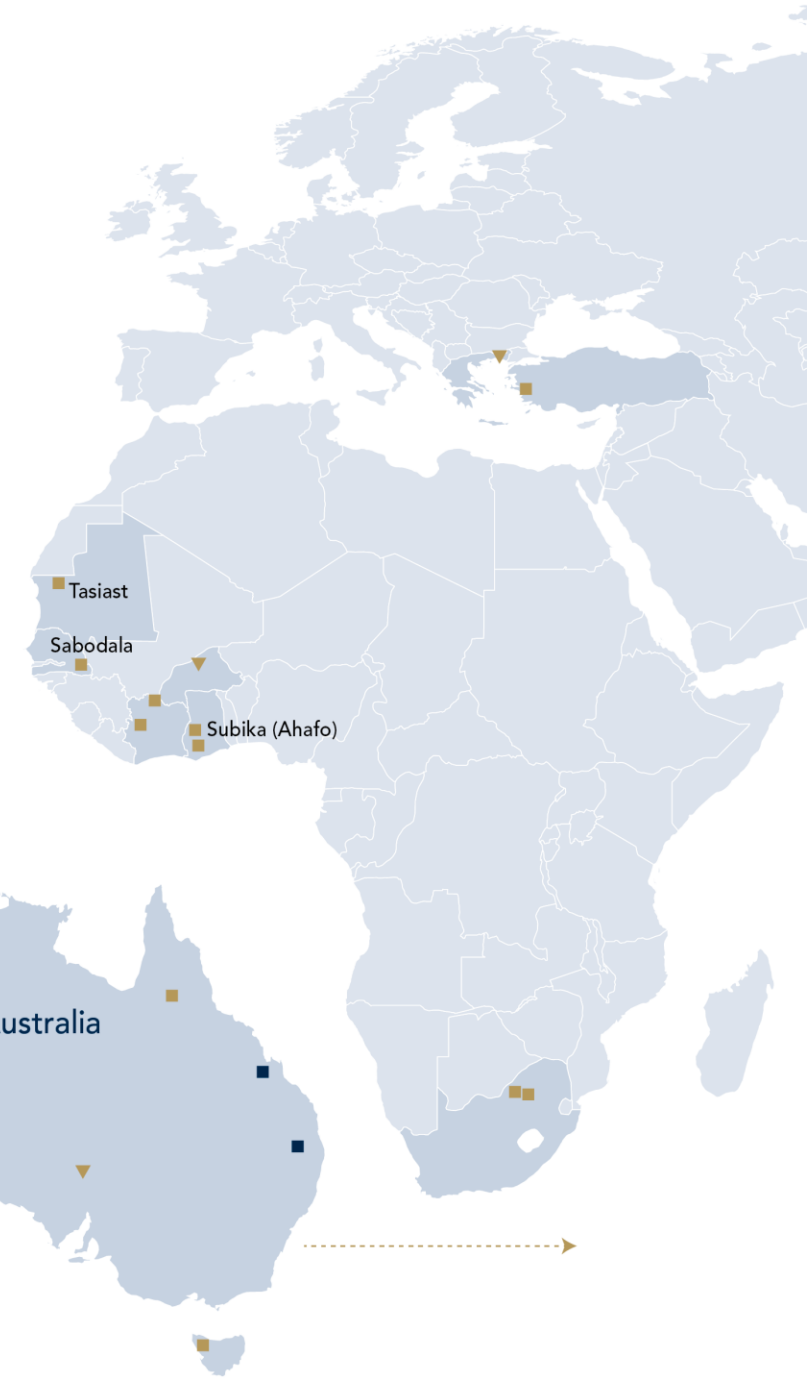
## ASSETS

No individual asset > 16%



# 430 ASSETS

Covering  
Approximately  
70,500 km<sup>2</sup>



## OUR PORTFOLIO

- 430**  
TOTAL

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- 119** Precious Metals Diversified  
PRODUCING

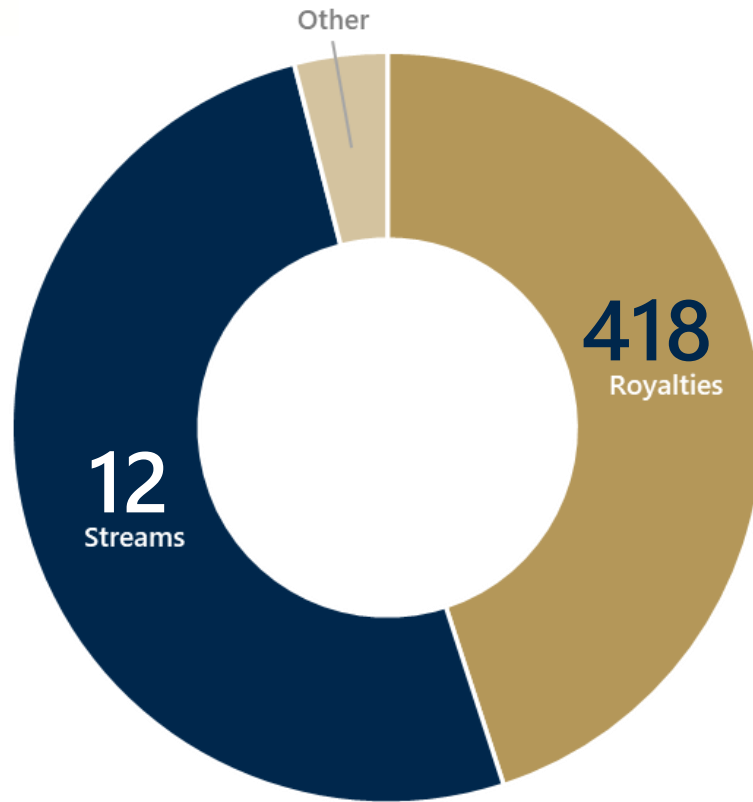
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- 38** Precious Metals Diversified  
ADVANCED

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- 273**  
EXPLORATION

Not all assets shown on map, including exploration assets  
 Asset count as of May 31, 2025  
 Details on assets provided in the Asset Handbook available on our website  
 Cobre Panama currently on preservation and safe management



2024 REVENUE

## Royalties

- Acquired from operator/developer or third party
- Typically gold assets which have higher optionality
- Revenue based NSR's are high margin
- Secure title. Interest in land in certain jurisdictions  
*E.g.: Detour, Goldstrike, Greenstone*

## Streams

- Purchase and sale contracts for gold/silver from operator/developer
- Typically, gold/silver from large copper mines
- Copper mines often have long life and steady cash flow
- Protection of tenure established through security and/or structurally  
*E.g.: Cobre Panama, Candelaria, Antapaccay, Antamina*

## Most Diversified Portfolio in the Industry

119 Producing Assets | 38 Advanced Assets | 273 Exploration Assets



# ROYALTY ASSETS – RETURN ON INVESTMENT

D I V E R S I F I E D P O R T F O L I O / G R O W T H A N D O P T I O N A L T Y

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Goldstrike

**\$2M Investment<sup>1</sup>**  
**>\$1B Return<sup>2</sup>**



Stillwater

**\$36M Investment<sup>1</sup>**  
**>\$600M Return<sup>2</sup>**



Detour Lake

**\$2M Investment<sup>1</sup>**  
**>\$500M Return<sup>2</sup>**



Duketon

**\$2M Investment<sup>1</sup>**  
**>\$100M Return<sup>2</sup>**



Tasiast

**\$3M Investment<sup>1</sup>**  
**>\$200M Return<sup>2</sup>**



Greenstone

**\$6M Investment**  
**>\$200M Return<sup>2</sup>**

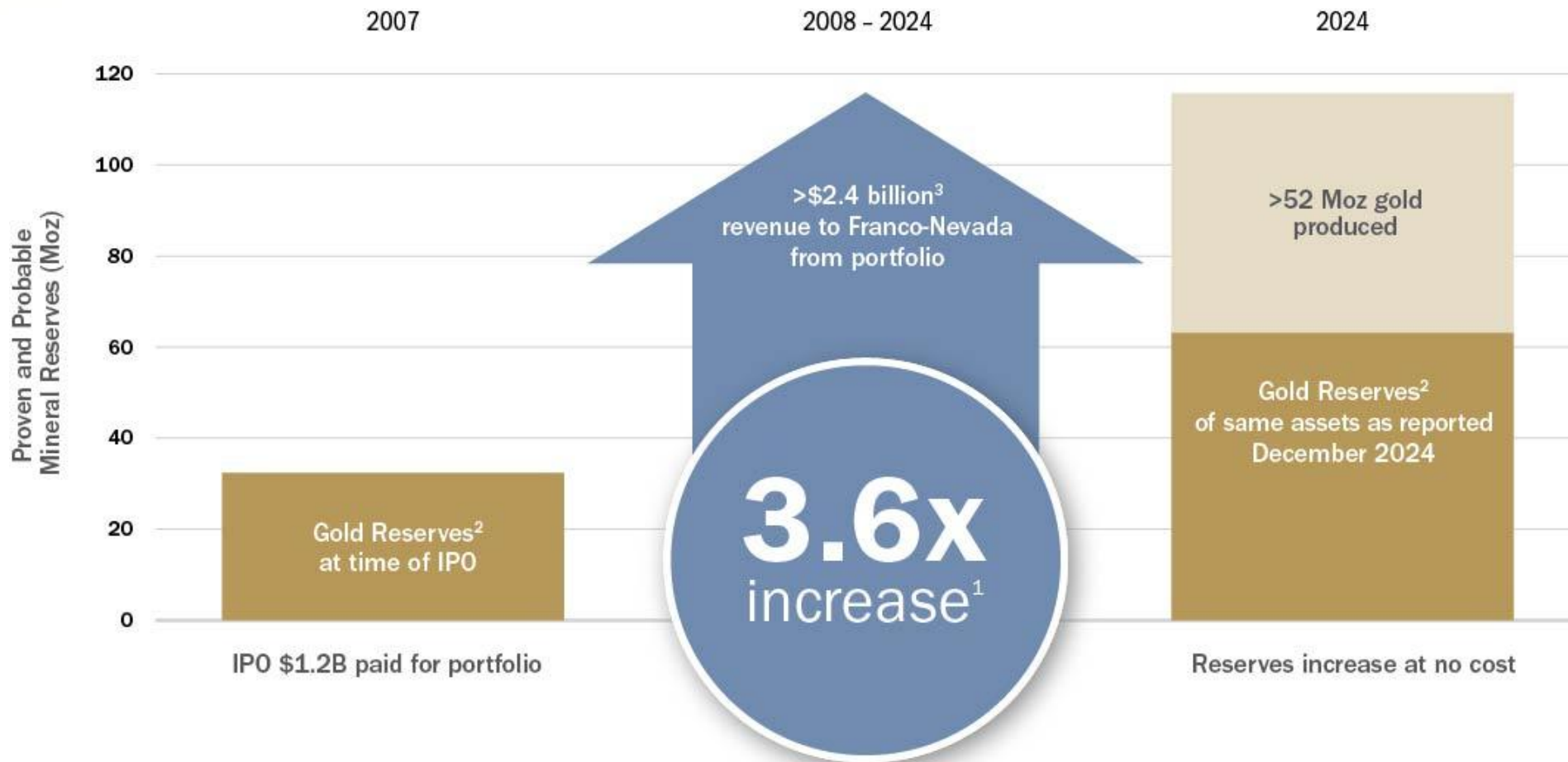
## Royalties Provide Significant Geological Optionality

1. Investment made by predecessor company Franco-Nevada Mining Corporation Limited
2. Return represents After Tax Cash + Analyst NAV consensus as at December 31, 2024. After Tax Cash represents Revenue less Cost of Sales and Cash Taxes paid as of December 31, 2024. Analyst NAV based on consensus analyst asset detail for specific assets as available and disclosed as of December 31, 2024



# EMBEDDED ROYALTY OPTIONALITY

## G R O W T H   A N D   O P T I O N A L I T Y



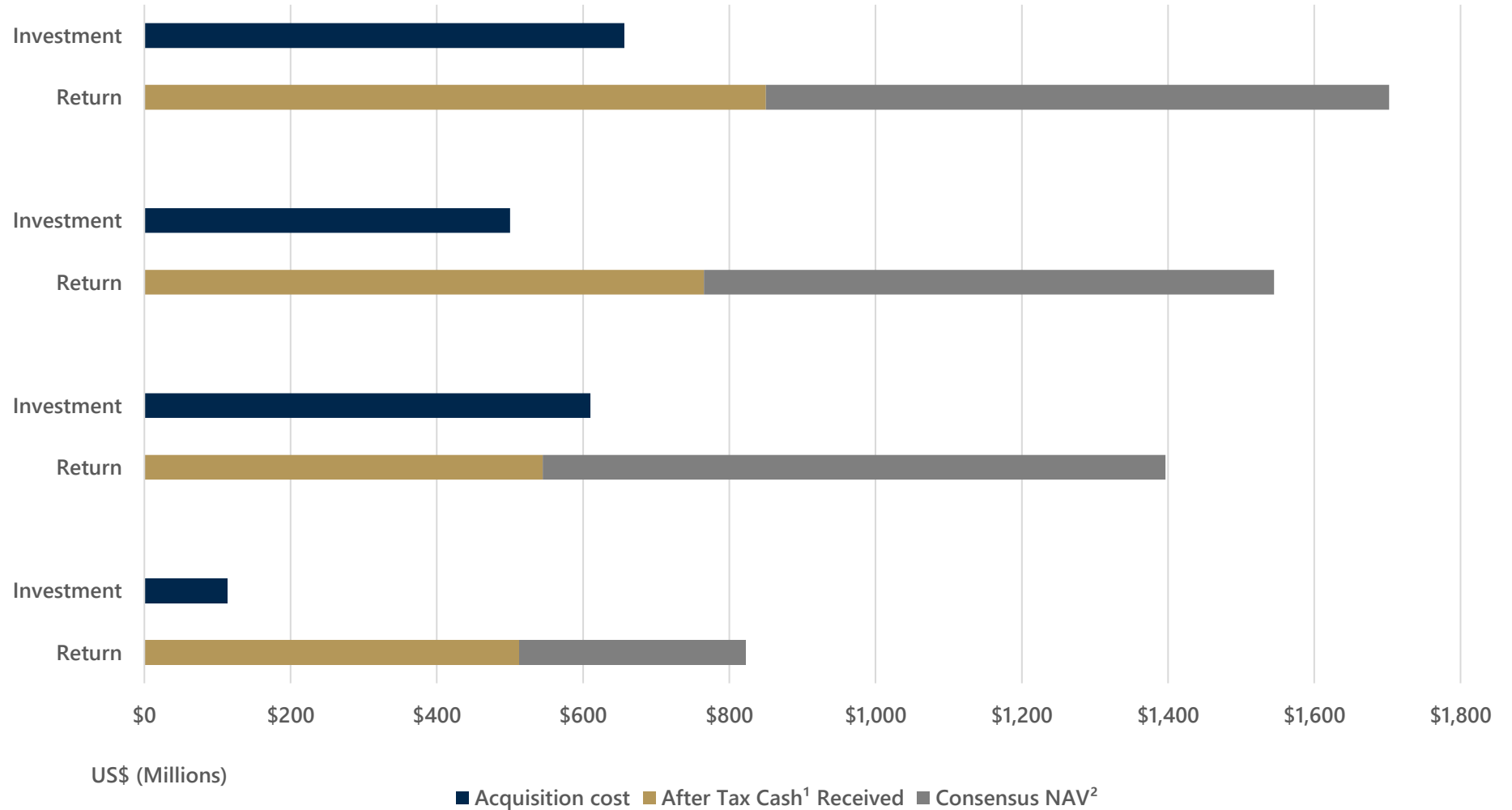
## Power of Optionality

1. Calculation includes depletion
2. Total gold reserves associated with the top 37 assets at the time of IPO (not adjusted for FNV royalty ownership). All Mineral Reserves have been calculated in accordance with CIM or acceptable foreign codes for the purposes of NI 43-101, including Regulation S-K 1300, SEC Industry Guide 7, JORC, or SAMREC guidelines
3. Revenue from original FNV portfolio includes gold, platinum and palladium revenue as at December 31, 2024



# STREAM ASSETS – RETURN ON INVESTMENT

D I V E R S I F I E D P O R T F O L I O / G R O W T H A N D O P T I O N A L I T Y



1. After Tax Cash represents Revenue less Cost of Sales and Cash Taxes paid as of December 31, 2024  
 2. Analyst NAV based on consensus analyst asset detail for specific assets as available and disclosed as of December 31, 2024



# LARGE ACQUISITIONS IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS

## G R O W T H   A N D   O P T I O N A L I T Y

<b>Asset</b>	<b>Investment</b>	<b>1<sup>st</sup> 10-year average GEOs (Koz)</b>	<b>Estimated Mine Life</b>	<b>Estimated Mine Plan as % of Total Resources</b>
Yanacocha <sup>1</sup>	\$225M	~9	+25 yrs	26% <sup>6</sup>
Cascabel <sup>2</sup>	\$525M	~50	28 yrs	12% <sup>2,6</sup>
Sibanye PGMs <sup>3</sup>	\$500M	~20	45 yrs	18%
Porcupine <sup>4</sup>	\$449M	~12	+22 yrs	33%
Côte <sup>5</sup>	\$1,050M	~22 <sup>5</sup>	18 yrs <sup>5</sup>	36%
			<b>&gt;25yrs</b> (average)	<b>25%</b> (average)

**Recent acquisitions have the potential to add 105-115K GEOs to our medium-term outlook**

1. Franco-Nevada estimate based on current oxide production plus Yanacocha Sulphides, excluding Conga or other projects
2. LOM based on PFS Study dated March 8, 2024, more details available on SolGold's website
3. Mine plan based on reserves at current operations and certain pre-feasibility and feasibility stage replacement projects
4. LOM based on Technical Report with an effective date of January 13, 2025, more details available on Discovery Silver's website
5. Based on production per Technical Report with an effective date of June 30, 2022, and costs based on the midpoint of IAMGOLD's 2025 guidance. The Technical report is in the process of being updated and is expected in 2026.
6. For further details please refer to the Mineral Reserves and Mineral Resources slide in the appendix section of this presentation.



# ADAPTABLE INVESTMENT STYLE

## BUSINESS MODEL

M&A



Debt Reduction



Emerging Projects



Project Development



Exploration



Alignment with Partners for a Win-Win Solution



# STRONG FINANCIAL BACKER

B U S I N E S S M O D E L

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## **lundin mining**

### Financing for Candelaria Acquisition

\$648M Stream

\$23M Equity Raise  
of \$600M



### \$353M Project Finance for Construction of Tocantinzinho

\$250M Stream

\$75M Loan  
\$28M Equity Raise  
of \$116M

## **DISCOVERY**

### \$449M Financing for Porcupine Complex Acquisition & Development

\$300M Royalty

\$100M Loan  
~\$50M Equity Raise  
of ~\$170M

## Financial Backing that Differentiates Companies



# CÔTÉ GOLD MINE ROYALTY ACQUISITION

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## Immediate Gold Cash Flow from Major Canadian Mine

- Gold revenues from Gross Margin Royalty will commence immediately upon closing of the acquisition
- One of Canada's largest operating gold mines at start of operations with extensive Resources

## Extensive Mineral Endowment with Exploration Potential

- Current 16 Moz Au M&I Resources and 4.2 Moz Au Inferred Resources which places Côté as one of the largest gold deposits in Canada
- Significant growth potential with Gosselin track record of growth with ongoing exploration

## Low-Cost Production from a Modern Operating Gold Mine

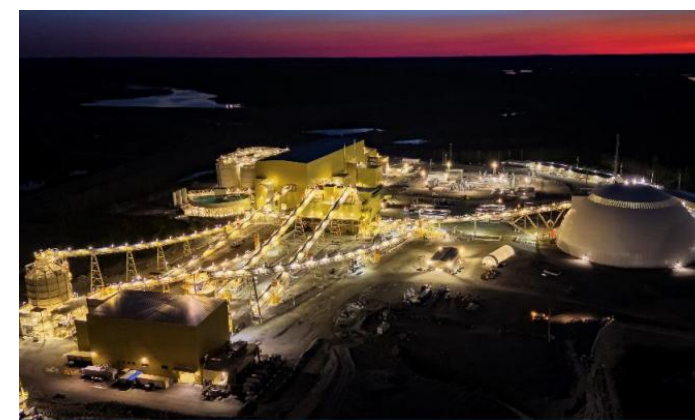
- New high margin operation, gross margins of +70% at US\$3,200/oz before royalty, benefiting from an autonomous haulage and drilling fleet
- 2025 guidance of 360 to 400 koz Au at cash costs of US\$950/oz to US\$1,100/oz<sup>1</sup> inclusive of the Royalty payment; implied c.US\$770/oz to c.US\$930/oz attributable costs to the Royalty (at US\$3,200/oz)

## Excellent Expansion Potential

- Near term increases in throughput expected with additional crushing capacity
- Extensive Resource base supports excellent expansion potential with updated technical report in 2026; Franco-Nevada diligence supports view of an expansion up to 20 Mtpa

## Gold Royalty in Canada with Replacement Agreement

- Due diligence of asset through exclusive partnership with IAMGOLD and Sumitomo
- Replacing existing agreement, which includes clarifying reporting and allows for registration on title



**Immediate gold revenues from a next generation Canadian gold mine**

1. As disclosed in IAMGOLD's Management's Discussion & Analysis for the year ended December 31, 2024 and dated February 20, 2025



# TRANSACTION DETAILS

Key Details	Description
<b>Purchase Price</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>US\$1,050 million, payable at closing expected at the end of Q2 2025</li></ul>
<b>Royalty</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>7.5% Gross Margin Royalty on core Côté and Gosselin Deposits; 4.5%-7.5% on peripheral properties, including near mine exploration targets</li></ul>
<b>Deductible Costs</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Cash operating costs (i.e. mining costs, milling costs, and stockpile movement)</li></ul>
<b>Non-Deductible Costs</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Development and sustaining capital, exploration, depreciation and other non-cash production costs</li></ul>
<b>Replacement Agreement</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Concurrently entering into a new agreement to replace existing royalty, clarifying reporting and registering Royalty on title (payment calculation economically unchanged)</li></ul>
<b>IAMGOLD/Sumitomo Buydown Option</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>As part of exclusive partnership allowing due diligence and entering into an updated agreement, IAMGOLD and Sumitomo granted option to buydown up to 50% of the Royalty as follows:<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Initial option for a 25% buydown for an IRR equal to SOFR plus 110 bps (i.e. Franco-Nevada's cost of borrowing), exercisable within two years from closing; and</li><li>Second option for additional 25% buydown for an IRR equal to 10%, exercisable after initial option within three years from closing</li></ul></li><li>The calculation of the IRR for both options takes into account the attributable Royalty payments received up to the repurchase date and are each subject to a minimum value equal to 25% of Franco-Nevada's purchase price (\$262.5 million)</li></ul>

**Partnership with IAMGOLD and Sumitomo provided both diligence access and updated Royalty agreement with ability to register on title**



## Immediate Gold Revenues from the Established Timmins Complex

- Gold revenues from royalty immediate upon close of Discovery Silver acquisition
- Established Porcupine operating complex in Timmins that has produced over 70 Moz Au over the course of 100+ years with extensive infrastructure to be recapitalized with a focused team
- Expands FNVs industry leading royalty coverage of Ontario's greatest mines and deposits

## Experienced Management Team

- Led by Tony Makuch who has extensive history operating in the Timmins camp in Ontario with a proven track record of optimizing operations and growing resources
- Discovery team uniquely suited to optimize, recapitalize and explore these assets

## Significant Expansion Potential

- Potential to expand the Pamour pit, increase underground throughput at Hoyle Pond and Borden and extend all 3 mine lives through drilling of known mineralization and identified exploration targets.
- Increase the throughput of the Dome mill, and develop the Dome open pit project which hosts c.11 Moz Au of inferred resources (229.3 Mt at 1.49 g/t Au)<sup>1</sup>

## Large Mineral Resource with Exploration Potential

- More than 16 Moz Au<sup>1</sup> representing one of the largest gold endowments in Canada
- 140k hectare property position with extensive exploration targets that are planned to be drilled

## Gold Focused Royalty in Canada

- Majority of financing in the form of a royalty in Ontario, providing long term exposure and increasing FNV's position on Canadian gold production

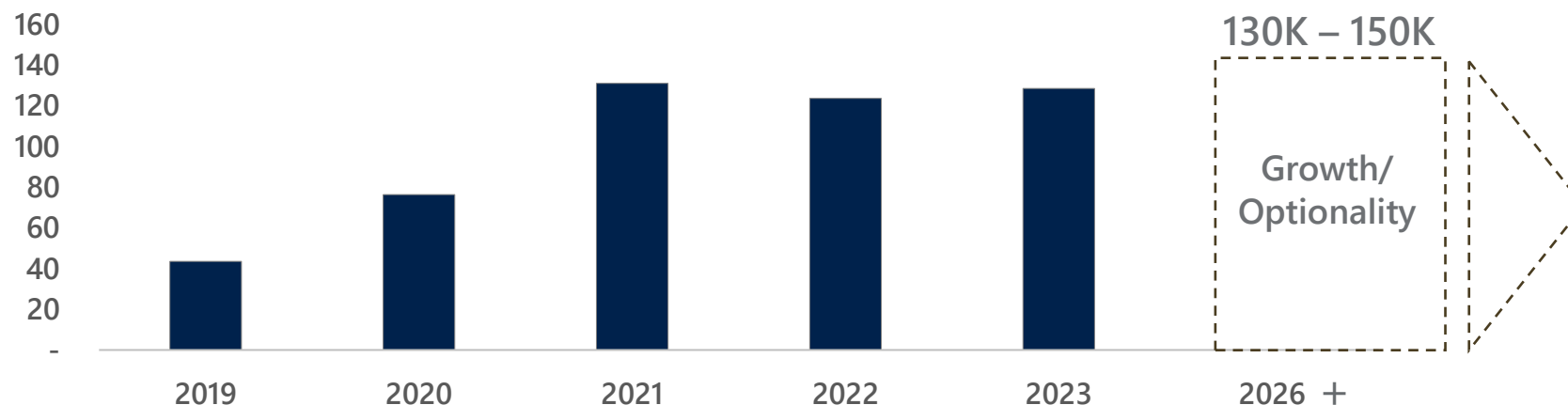


**Porcupine Complex has produced more than 70 Moz Au**

1. See Discovery Silver disclosure and Technical Report effective January 13, 2025 for additional information



## GEOs Sold



## Significant Embedded Growth if Mine Restarts

### 2023 Actions

- Law 406<sup>1</sup> found unconstitutional November 2023 and Government ordered shutdown
- Mine placed on preservation and safe management
- Full impairment recorded by FNV

### International Arbitration

- Value of claim >\$5B
- Arbitration<sup>2</sup> hearing scheduled for October 2026

### Potential for Mine Restart

- President Mulino took office on July 1, 2024
- Public polling indicating more openness to restarting the mine
- Gov indicated discussion on future of the mine to start March 24, 2025
- Gov approved PS&M in May 2025

1. Law 406 approved the revised contract for the Cobre Panama mine  
2. Arbitration under the Canada/Panama Free Trade Agreement



# GUIDANCE

G R O W T H   A N D   O P T I O N A L I T Y

## 2025 GUIDANCE<sup>1</sup>

**TOTAL GEOs**

**465,000 - 525,000**

**PRECIOUS METAL  
GEOs**

**385,000 - 425,000**

- + Full year Tocantinzinho, Greenstone, Salares Norte, Yanacocha
- + Additions: Western Limb Mining Operations, Porcupine
- + New mines: Valentine Gold
- MWS

***25% Increase  
in Revenue<sup>3</sup>  
over 2024***

## INTEREST REVENUE

\$10M - \$12M not including interest revenue from \$100M Discovery Term Loan

## DEPLETION

Estimate \$265M – \$295M

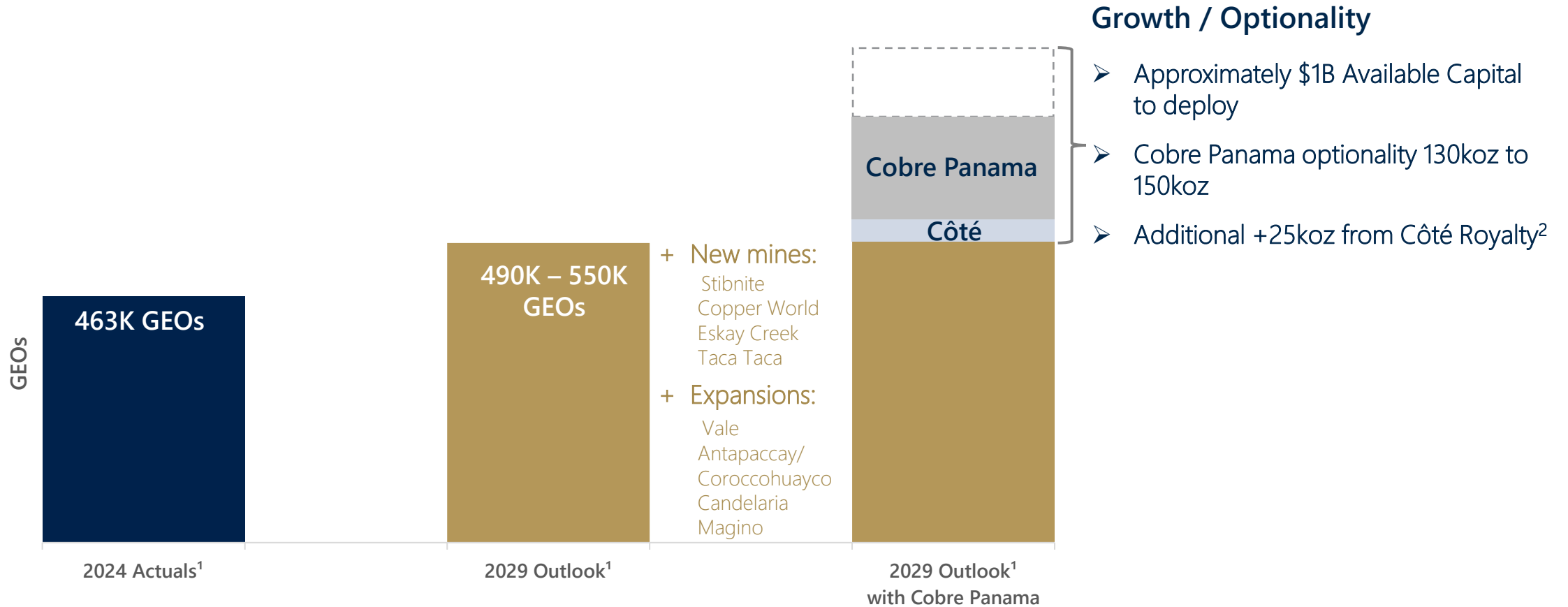
## TAX RATE

Estimate 19% – 21%

## FUNDING COMMITMENTS<sup>2</sup>

\$10M – \$20M for Continental Royalty Acquisition Venture  
\$23M-\$47M for pre-construction funding for Cascabel Stream

1. Prices used for 2025 Guidance: \$2,800/oz Au, \$31/oz Ag, \$950/oz Pt, \$950/oz Pd, \$100/tonne Fe 62% CFR China, \$70/bbl WTI oil and \$3.00/mcf Henry Hub natural gas  
 2. Guidance and Funding Commitments do not reflect production from new acquisitions after March 10, 2025  
 3. Estimate based on budgeted gold price of \$2,800/oz multiplied by mid point of the total GEO guidance range



**Potential Growth >45% if Cobre Panama Restarts at Full Capacity**

1. 2029 Outlook estimate versus 2024 Actuals (excluding Cobre Panama)  
2. +25koz from Côté Royalty are net of allowable deductions



# 5 - YEAR G R O W T H P I P E L I N E

P R O J E C T S I N C L U D E D I N 2 0 2 9 O U T L O O K



## Expansions<sup>1</sup>

Island Gold	to 2026
Magino	to 2026
Vale	to 2026
Detour Lake	to 2028
Candelaria	to 2028
Antapaccay/Coroccohuayco	to 2028
Antamina <sup>3</sup>	to 2028
Marigold <sup>4</sup>	to 2029

## Recent Mine Starts

Posse (Mara Rosa)	2024
Salares Norte	2024
Greenstone	2024
Tocantinzinho	2024

## Under Construction<sup>2</sup>

Valentine Gold	2025
Eskay Creek	2027

## Financing<sup>2</sup>

Stibnite Gold	2028
Copper World Project	2029

## Permitting<sup>2</sup>

Castle Mountain (Phase 2)	2028
Taca Taca	2029

### >50% of 5-year Growth is Already Under Construction

1. Expansion periods are based on operators' indicated period of ramp-up  
 2. Indicated mine start periods are based on operators' guidance and FNV best estimates  
 3. Production growth is largely from accessing higher silver grade

4. Expansion is a combination of underlying production growth at the operation and mining on higher royalty rate ground



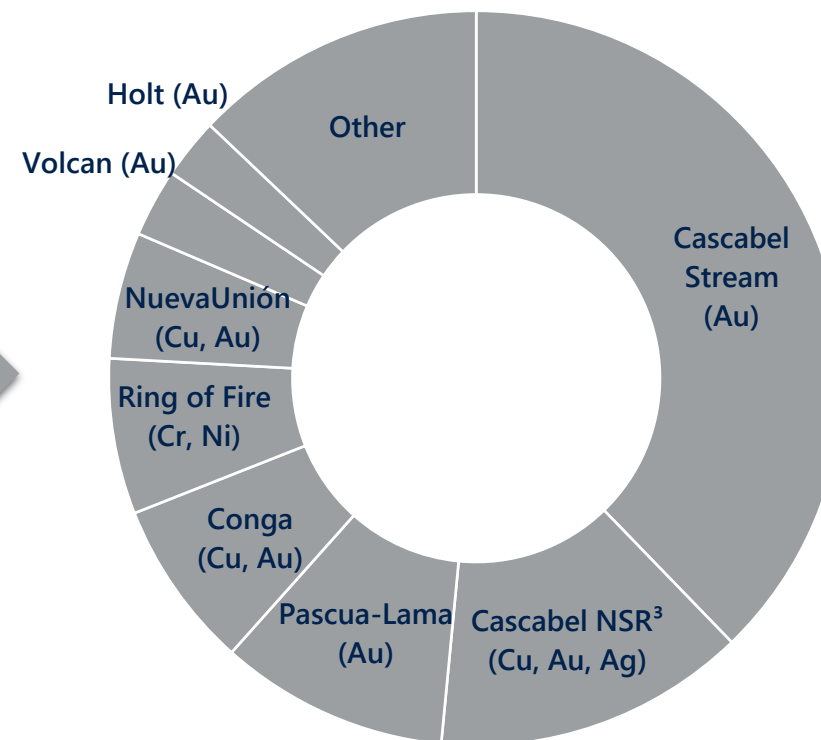
# LONG-TERM OPTIONALITY

G R O W T H   A N D   O P T I O N A L I T Y



## LONG-TERM ASSETS

Large Scale Defined Resources



1. 5-year Outlook (2029) as published on March 10, 2025.  
2. For information on calculation of M&I Royalty Ounces and additional Advanced and Exploration assets, refer to 2025 Asset Handbook published in May 2025  
3. Franco-Nevada has the option to convert the Cascabel royalty to a gold NSR for a period of time once the asset is producing



# AVAILABLE CAPITAL

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<b>Closing Cash<sup>1</sup></b> (March 31, 2025)	~\$1,128M
Porcupine Transaction	~(\$300M)
Côté Transaction	~(\$1,000M)
<b>+ Credit Facility<sup>2</sup></b>	~\$1,000M
<b>+ Gold Bullion Inventory</b>	~\$100M
	<hr/>
	~\$1,000M <sup>3</sup>
<b>+ Cash Generated by Operations \$250M-\$300M per quarter</b>	

1. As at March 31, 2025

2. \$1B Corporate Revolver

3. Funding commitments subsequent to March 31, 2025, include approximately \$300 million for the financing package with Discovery Silver on the Porcupine Complex (as announced on January 27, 2025, funded April 15, 2025), which excludes the \$100 million loan arrangement. On May 27, 2025, the company announced the purchase of a 7.5% Gross Margin Royalty on Côté Gold for \$1,050 million, this is expected to be funded prior to June 30, 2025. Other funding commitments will be funded with cash flow from operations. Refer to the "Commitments" section of our MD&A for capital commitments for further details

NUEVAUNIÓN (RELINCHO)



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The GOLD Investment that WORKS

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TSX/NYSE: FNV



# GEOS AND NET GEOS

## APPENDIX

1. GEOs include Franco-Nevada's attributable share of production from our Mining and Energy assets, after applicable recovery and payability factors. GEOs are estimated on a gross basis for NSR royalties and, in the case of stream ounces, before the payment of the per ounce contractual price paid by the Company. For NPI royalties, GEOs are calculated taking into account the NPI economics. Silver, platinum, palladium, iron ore, oil, gas and other commodities are converted to GEOs by dividing associated revenue, which includes settlement adjustments, by the relevant gold price. The price used in the computation of GEOs earned from a particular asset varies depending on the royalty or stream agreement, which may make reference to the market price realized by the operator, or the average price for the month, quarter, or year in which the commodity was produced or sold.

Quarterly average prices and rates		Q1 2025	Q1 2024	Variance
Gold <sup>(1)</sup>	(\$/oz)	\$ 2,863	\$ 2,072	38.2 %
Silver <sup>(1)</sup>	(\$/oz)	31.91	23.36	36.6 %
Platinum <sup>(1)</sup>	(\$/oz)	969	910	6.5 %
Palladium <sup>(1)</sup>	(\$/oz)	961	978	(1.7)%
Iron Ore Fines 62% Fe CFR China	(\$/tonne)	103	126	(18.3)%
Edmonton Light	(C\$/bbl)	95.00	95.44	(0.5)%
West Texas Intermediate	(\$/bbl)	71.42	76.96	(7.2)%
Henry Hub	(\$/mcf)	3.87	2.09	85.2 %
CAD/USD exchange rate <sup>(2)</sup>		0.6969	0.7414	(6.0)%

2. Net GEOs are GEOs sold, net of direct operating costs, including, for our stream GEOs, the associated ongoing cost per ounce. We use Net GEOs to reflect that GEOs from royalty interests have different economics than GEOs from stream interests due to the ongoing cost per ounce associated with GEOs from streams. We calculate Net GEOs on a quarterly basis by dividing Cash Costs (as defined below in the "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" section) by the average gold price (based on the LBMA PM Fix during the period), and subtracting this total from GEOs sold in the period.

	For the three months ended March 31,	
(expressed in millions, excepts GEOs and Average Gold Price)	2025	2024
<b>GEOs</b>	126,585	122,897
Less:		
Cash Costs	\$ 38.5	\$ 33.6
Divided by: Average gold price per ounce	\$ 2,863	\$ 2,072
	13,447	16,216
<b>Net GEOs</b>	<b>113,138</b>	<b>106,681</b>



# NON-GAAP MEASURES

## APPENDIX

1. Non-GAAP Financial Measures: Cash Costs, Cash Costs per GEO sold, Adjusted Net Income, Adjusted Net Income per Share, Adjusted Net Income Margin, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA per share, and Adjusted EBITDA Margin are non-GAAP financial measures with no standardized meaning under IFRS Accounting Standards and might not be comparable to similar financial measures disclosed by other issuers. For a quantitative reconciliation of each non-GAAP financial measure to the most directly comparable financial measure under IFRS Accounting Standards, refer to the following tables. Further information relating to these Non-GAAP financial measures is incorporated by reference from the "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" section of Franco-Nevada's MD&A for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and filed on May 8, 2025 with the Canadian securities regulatory authorities on SEDAR+ available at [www.sedarplus.com](http://www.sedarplus.com) and with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission available on EDGAR at [www.sec.gov](http://www.sec.gov).

	For the three months ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
<small>(expressed in millions, except per GEO amounts)</small>		
<b>Total costs of sales</b>	\$ 106.9	\$ 91.8
Depletion and depreciation	(68.4)	(58.2)
<b>Cash Costs</b>	\$ 38.5	\$ 33.6
GEOs	126,585	122,897
<b>Cash Costs per GEO sold</b>	\$ 304	\$ 273

	For the three months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
<small>(expressed in millions, except Adjusted Net Income Margin)</small>		
Adjusted Net Income	\$ 205.6	\$ 136.1
Revenue	368.4	256.8
<b>Adjusted Net Income Margin</b>	55.8 %	53.0 %

	For the three months ended March 31,	
	2024	2023
<small>(expressed in millions, except Adjusted EBITDA Margin)</small>		
Adjusted EBITDA Revenue	\$ 321.9	\$ 216.1
	368.4	256.8
<b>Adjusted EBITDA Margin</b>	87.4%	84.2%

	For the three months ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
<small>(expressed in millions, except per share amounts)</small>		
<b>Net income</b>	\$ 209.8	\$ 144.5
Gain on disposal of royalty interests	–	(0.3)
Foreign exchange (gain) loss and other (income) expenses	(5.7)	1.6
Tax effect of adjustments	1.5	0.2
Other tax related adjustments		
Deferred tax expense related to the remeasurement of deferred tax liability due to changes in Barbados tax rate	–	(9.9)
<b>Adjusted Net Income</b>	\$ 205.6	\$ 136.1
Basic weighted average shares outstanding	192.6	192.2
<b>Basic earnings per share</b>	\$ 1.09	\$ 0.75
Foreign exchange (gain) loss and other (income) expenses	(0.03)	0.01
Tax effect of adjustments	0.01	–
Other tax related adjustments		
Deferred tax expense related to the remeasurement of deferred tax liability due to changes in Barbados tax rate	–	(0.05)
<b>Adjusted Net Income per share</b>	\$ 1.07	\$ 0.71

	For the three months ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
<small>(expressed in millions, except per share amounts)</small>		
<b>Net income</b>	\$ 209.8	\$ 144.5
Income tax expense	59.8	27.5
Finance expenses	0.7	0.6
Finance income	(11.1)	(16.0)
Depletion and depreciation	68.4	58.2
Gain on disposal of royalty interests	–	(0.3)
Foreign exchange (gain) loss and other (income) expenses	(5.7)	1.6
<b>Adjusted EBITDA</b>	\$ 321.9	\$ 216.1
Basic weighted average shares outstanding	192.6	192.2
<b>Basic earnings per share</b>	\$ 1.09	\$ 0.75
Income tax expense	0.31	0.14
Finance income	(0.06)	(0.08)
Depletion and depreciation	0.36	0.30
Foreign exchange (gain) loss and other (income) expenses	(0.03)	0.01
<b>Adjusted EBITDA per share</b>	\$ 1.67	\$ 1.12



# BOARD AND MANAGEMENT

## APPENDIX

### BOARD



**David Harquail**  
Chair of the Board



**Paul Brink**  
President & CEO



**Tom Albanese**  
Former CEO  
Rio Tinto



**Hugo Dryland**  
Global Partner  
Rothschild & Co



**Derek Evans**  
Former CEO  
MEG Energy



**Dr. Catharine Farrow**  
Former CEO  
TMAC Resources



**Maureen Jensen**  
Former CEO  
Ontario Securities  
Commission



**Jennifer Maki**  
Former CEO  
Vale Canada



**Daniel Malchuk**  
Former President  
Operations, BHP  
Group Ltd.



**Jacques Perron**  
Former CEO  
Pretium  
Resources

### MANAGEMENT



**Paul Brink**  
President & CEO



**Sandip Rana**  
CFO



**Lloyd Hong**  
CLO



**Eaun Gray**  
CIO



**Jason O'Connell**  
SVP, Diversified



# CRA AUDIT (2013 - 2021)

## A P P E N D I X

With respect to the transfer pricing reassessments in relation to the Company's Mexican and Barbadian subsidiaries, the Company continues to believe that these reassessments are not supported by Canadian tax law and jurisprudence and intends to vigorously defend its tax filing positions.

	Taxation Years Reassessed <sup>5</sup>	Potential Income Tax Payable <sup>1</sup>	Potential Interest & Penalties <sup>1,3,4</sup>
Transfer Pricing (Mexican Subsidiary)	2013-2016	\$20.8M (C\$29.9M) <sup>2</sup>	\$26.0M (C\$37.4M)
Transfer Pricing (Barbadian Subsidiary)	2014-2019	\$77.4M (C\$111.1M)	\$66.4M (C\$95.5M)

1. Canadian dollar amounts in this table have been converted to US dollars at the exchange rate applicable at March 31, 2025 as quoted by the Bank of Canada.
2. Tax payable before any double taxation relief under the Canada-Mexico tax treaty.
3. Includes transfer pricing penalties: \$20.5M (C\$29.6M) for 2013-2017; \$17.0M (C\$24.4M) for 2018-2019 currently under review by the CRA.
4. Interest calculated to March 31, 2025.
5. The CRA has expanded its audit to include 2020-2021. The Company has not received any proposal or Notices of Reassessment for these years in connection with this audit.



# PRODUCING ASSET NEWS

## APPENDIX STREAMS

## DIVERSIFIED

### Cobre Panama Panama

The mine is currently on preservation and safe management. Government discussions on future of the mine commenced in March 2025. PS&M plan approved by Government of Panama in May 2025.

### Antamina Peru

Medium term production growth from crushing and conveying project. Regulatory approval in February 2024, extending approved mine life from 2028 to 2036.

### Vale Royalty Brazil

Southeastern System contributions to the Royalty will start once a cumulative sales threshold of 1.7 Bt of iron ore has been reached, expected in 2025.

### Antapaccay Peru

Corocochuayco project could extend mine life to 27+ years. Community consultations in progress.

### Cascabel Ecuador

SolGold is evaluating options for earlier production from open-pit and sub-level caving opportunities.

### Candelaria Chile

Decision on potential expansion of UG operations expected at year end.



Condestable - Peru



## APPENDIX ROYALTIES

### Detour Lake Ontario

2024 LOM plan and UG PEA released in June 2024 reflecting average production of 1 Mozpa from 2030 to 2043. Excavation of exploration ramp expected to commence in Q2 2025 with permit to take water received April 2025.

### Stillwater Montana

Q4 2024 restructuring due to lower palladium price environment improves commercial viability, with anticipated S45X credits further underpinning sustainability. Production levels reduced by 200 koz from 2025.

### Subika Ghana

Production expected to decrease relative to 2024 as mining activities in the Subika open pit are completed as planned in H2 2025. Increased investment in exploration and advanced projects at Subika Underground.

### Tasiast Mauritania

Mine expansion has achieved 24 ktpd. Kinross continues to study UG potential. Reserve of 110 koz declared at Fennec satellite deposit, covered by royalty.

### Macassa (Kirkland Lake) Ontario

Record quarterly production and underground development in Q1 2025. New paste plant on schedule for commissioning in Q2 2025. Exploration drilling targeting Lower/West SMC, SMC East and Main Break.

### Séguéla Côte d'Ivoire

Kingfisher maiden Inferred Mineral Resource of 294 koz, open along strike and at depth. High grade exploration results at Sunbird remain open along strike.

### Canadian Malartic Québec

UG development and shaft sinking activities at Odyssey progressing on schedule. Exploration drilling continued to extend East Gouldie to the east and extend the newly discovered, sub-parallel Eclipse zone. Both programs have the potential to increase resources on Franco-Nevada royalty claims.

### Magino Ontario

Milling rates nearing planned levels (tpd), with detailed engineering advancing expansion to 12,400 tpd by mid-2026. Potential longer-term expansion to between 15,000 and 20,000 tonnes per day.

### Hemlo Ontario

Significantly higher payment Q1 2025 as the NPI benefitted from higher gold prices.

### Bald Mountain Nevada

Kinross announced plans to proceed with mining at the Redbird pit after converting approximately 1 million oz of gold to reserves. Mining of Redbird Phase 1 & 2 will extend the mine life through 2031.

### Musselwhite Ontario

\$25M exploration budget for 2025 to infill 1km down plunge beyond existing reserves and explore a further 2-3km of mineralized strike potential.



# ADVANCED AND EXPLORATION NEWS

## APPENDIX RAMP - UPS

### Posse (Mara Rosa)<sup>1</sup> Brazil

Commercial production achieved in May 2024. Brownfield exploration budget of \$36M for 2025. Q1 2025 production 16,000 ounces of gold, heavy rains impacted availability of higher grade zones and waste removal. Production expected to improve in H2 2025.

### Greenstone<sup>1</sup> Ontario

First gold poured in May 2024. Full production rate anticipated in H2 2025. Between 300,000 to 350,000 ounces of gold expected in 2025.

### Salares Norte<sup>1</sup> Chile

First gold poured in March 2024. Commercial levels of production set to be achieved in Q2 2025. UG option being studied for the mining of Agua Amarga deposit.

### Tocantinzinho<sup>1</sup> Brazil

First gold poured in July 2024. Continues to ramp-up toward nameplate capacity. Forecasted production expected to range between 170,000 to 200,000 ounces in 2025.

## CONSTRUCTION

### Valentine Gold Newfoundland

Pre-commissioning underway and first gold pour expected in early Q3 2025. Substantial progress on phase two expansion studies, accelerating planned throughput ramp-up from 4 Mtpa starting in 2029, to 5.4 Mtpa in 2029.

### Eskay Creek British Columbia

Skeena secured US\$750M financing package in June 2024, allowing project advancement pre-permitting. Joint Permit Application filed and expecting receipt of Environmental Assessment Certificate in Q4 2025.



*Paul Brink, CEO of Franco-Nevada Corporation and Louis-Pierre Gignac, CEO of G Mining Ventures at Tocantinzinho Grand Opening in Brazil*

Indicated timing based on operator guidance

1. Assets currently producing



## APPENDIX

### DEVELOPMENT UPDATES

#### Stibnite Gold Idaho

In 2025, all outstanding federal permits have been received for the project. Perpetua is evaluating financing opportunities and submitted a \$2B application to the U.S. Import-Export Bank in May.

#### Copper World Project Arizona

The project has now received all major permits required for development and operation. Feasibility study to be advanced in 2025 with completion and sanctioning decision expected in 2026.

#### Super Pit (Western Lease) Australia

KCGM A\$1.5B mill expansion to 27Mtpa in 2029. FNV holds a 2.5% NSR over the Western Lease area, which is now included in the Super Pit shell.

#### Calcatreu Argentina

Final construction permits received in November 2024. \$40M financing completed June 2025.

### EXPLORATION UPDATES

#### Crawford Ontario

M&I Mineral Resource doubled. Key investors as of March 2025 include Agnico Eagle (11%), Samsung SDI (8.7%), Anglo American (7.6%) and a \$20 million Investment by Taykwa Tagamou Nation.

#### Fenelon/Martinière Québec

Updated Fenelon PEA released March 2025 outlining 16-year mine life at an average of 107 koz Au per year, with 127 koz Au per year for the first five years.

#### Scottie British Columbia

FNV acquired a 2% royalty on >600 km<sup>2</sup> covering the Scottie Gold project in the Golden Triangle in April 2024. Existing mine permit is in place. Located 23 km North of Ascot Resources Premier mill.

#### South Railroad Nevada

Drill holes testing the extension of the North Bullion deposit and Skarn-type targets returned significant mineralization, setting the stage for high-priority follow up drilling in 2025.

#### Rogozna Serbia

Significant increase to the Inferred Mineral Resource Estimate (MRE) for the Shanac deposit. Total Rogozna Project Resources now stand at 7.4 Moz AuEq Inferred Mineral Resource. Strategic placement (2.4%) by Zijin.



# LONG-TERM ASSETS

## APPENDIX

### PRECIOUS METALS

#### Cascabel (14%/8.4% Gold Stream) Ecuador PFS

Alpala 2P Reserves of 7.1 Blbs Cu and 9.4 Moz Au.  
Total Resources, including Reserves, of 31.3 Moz Au M&I Resources and 5.3 Moz Au Inferred Resources (Alpala and TAM)

#### Rogozna (1.5-2.0% NSR) Serbia Resource

7.4 Moz Au Eq Inferred Resources

#### Golden Highway (Holt Complex)<sup>2</sup> (1-10% NSR) Ontario Care & Maintenance

Combined 1.7 Moz Au M&I Resources and 1.3 Moz Au Inferred Resources

#### Conga (1.8% NSR) Peru Resource

14.6 Moz Au and 4.0 Blbs Cu of M&I Resources  
2.9 Moz Au and 0.9 Blbs Cu of Inferred Resources

#### Volcan (1.5% NSR) Chile PEA

9.8 Moz Au M&I Resources and 1.2 Moz Au Inferred Resources

#### Pascua-Lama (0.54-2.7% NSR) Chile Resource

21 Moz Au M&I Resources and 0.86 Moz Au Inferred Resources

### DIVERSIFIED

#### Crawford (2% NSR) Ontario DFS

6.0 Mt Ni M&I Resources and 3.7 Mt Ni Inferred Resources

#### Taca Tacca (1.08% NSR) Argentina Scoping

17.1 Blbs Cu and 5.1 Moz Au 2P Reserves

#### Vizcachitas (0.51-2% NSR) Chile PFS

9.6 Blbs Cu 2P Reserves

#### Copper Creek (1% NSR) Arizona PEA

203 Mlbs Cu Eq M&I Resources<sup>3</sup>

1. For further details, refer to Mineral Reserves & Mineral Resources in the appendix
2. Holt (10% NSR), Holloway (3% NSR), Taylor (1% NSR)
3. FNV estimated coverage



# MINERAL RESERVES & MINERAL RESOURCES

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## A P P E N D I X

Gold Mineral Resources - Inclusive of Mineral Reserves											
Measured (M)				Indicated (I)			(M)+(I)	Gold Inferred Mineral Resources			
Notes	Tonnes 000s	Grade g/t	Contained 000 oz	Tonnes 000s	Grade g/t	Contained 000 oz	Contained 000 oz	Tonnes 000s	Grade g/t	Contained 000 oz	
Cascabel	1	1,576,000	0.35	17,500	2,159,000	0.20	13,700	31,200	853,000	0.20	5,400
Conga	2	0	0	0	693,800	0.65	14,600	14,600	230,500	0.40	2,900
Tocantinzinho	3	27,314	1.21	1,066	28,453	1.22	1,114	2,181	752	1.12	27
Pascua-Lama	4	43,000	1.86	2,600	390,000	1.49	19,000	21,000	15,000	1.70	860
Volcan	5	123,979	0.70	2,792	339,274	0.64	7,013	9,804	75,018	0.52	1,246
Yanacocha	6, 13	34,000	0.71	800	224,000	0.99	7,100	7,900	290,600	0.60	5,600
Golden Highway - Holt Complex	6, 7	5,806	4.29	800	5,884	4.75	898	1,699	9,097	4.48	1,310
Rogozna	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	199,000	0.62	3,970
Taca Taca	9	421,500	0.14	1,853	1,781,800	0.07	4,200	6,052	716,900	0.05	1,183

Gold Mineral Reserves										
Proven				Probable			Proven & Probable			
Notes	Tonnes 000s	Grade g/t	Contained 000 oz	Tonnes 000s	Grade g/t	Contained 000 oz	Tonnes 000s	Grade g/t	Contained 000 oz	
Cascabel	1	457,500	0.60	8,855	82,200	0.22	579	539,700	0.54	9,433
Tocantinzinho	3	26,798	1.23	1,061	24,259	1.24	971	51,057	1.24	2,031
Yanacocha	13	17,800	0.90	500	108,600	1.38	4,800	126,400	1.31	5,300
Taca Taca	9	408,300	0.13	1,750	1,350,200	0.08	3,337	1,758,500	0.09	5,087

Copper Mineral Resources - Inclusive of Mineral Reserves											
Measured (M)				Indicated (I)			(M)+(I)	Copper Inferred Mineral Resources			
Notes	Tonnes 000s	Grade %	Contained Mlbs	Tonnes 000s	Grade %	Contained Mlbs	Contained Mlbs	Tonnes 000s	Grade %	Contained Mlbs	
Cascabel	1	1,576,000	0.43	14,771	2,159,000	0.26	12,566	27,337	853,000	0.23	4,409
Conga	2	0	0	0	693,800	0.26	3,968	3,968	230,500	0.20	882
Taca Taca	9	421,500	0.60	5,606	1,781,800	0.39	15,230	20,835	716,900	0.31	4,863
Vizcachitas	10	273,000	0.43	2,605	1,268,000	0.37	10,416	13,021	1,823,000	0.34	13,747
Yanacocha	6, 13	1,500	1.02	-	210,900	0.52	2,425	2,425	39,700	0.25	220
Copper Creek	11	101,600	0.48	1,070	320,200	0.44	3,134	4,204	83,600	0.34	628

Copper Mineral Reserves										
Proven				Probable			Proven & Probable			
Notes	Tonnes 000s	Grade %	Contained Mlbs	Tonnes 000s	Grade %	Contained Mlbs	Tonnes 000s	Grade %	Contained Mlbs	
Cascabel	1	457,500	0.64	6,475	82,200	0.36	653	539,700	0.60	7,128
Taca Taca	9	408,300	0.59	5,295	1,350,200	0.39	11,757	1,758,500	0.44	17,052
Vizcachitas	10	302,247	0.41	2,714	917,685	0.34	6,908	1,219,932	0.36	9,623
Yanacocha	13	0	0	0	111,100	0.63	1,543	111,100	0.63	1,543

Nickel Mineral Resources - Inclusive of Mineral Reserves											
Measured (M)				Indicated (I)			(M)+(I)	Nickel Inferred Mineral Resources			
Notes	Tonnes 000s	Grade %	Contained Mlbs	Tonnes 000s	Grade %	Contained Mlbs	Contained Mlbs	Tonnes 000s	Grade %	Contained Mlbs	
Crawford	12	1,097,100	0.24	5,904	1,464,700	0.23	7,402	13,306	1,693,200	0.22	8,215

Nickel Mineral Reserves										
Proven				Probable			Proven & Probable			
Notes	Tonnes 000s	Grade %	Contained Mlbs	Tonnes 000s	Grade %	Contained Mlbs	Tonnes 000s	Grade %	Contained Mlbs	
Crawford	12	994,000	0.24	5,172	721,000	0.20	3,183	1,715,000	0.22	8,356

### Notes and Sources:

- All Mineral Resources and Mineral Reserves have been calculated in accordance with CIM or Acceptable Foreign Codes for the purposes of NI 43-101, including Regulation S-K 1300, JORC, or SAMREC guidelines
- Mineral Resources, which are not Mineral Reserves, do not have demonstrated economic viability
- Unless otherwise noted, Mineral Resources were reported by the operator inclusive of Mineral Reserves
- Contained metal does not property, recovery losses
- Franco-Nevada's royalties or stream interests may not cover the operator's entire property, or all estimated Mineral Resources and Mineral Reserves or a combination of both
- The grade of platinum group elements has been reported by the operators as either the sum of the individual platinum group elements grades or the individual grades. In the cases where individual platinum group element grades have been reported, Franco-Nevada's Qualified Person has calculated the sum of the platinum group element grades for presentation purposes
- Mineral Resources and Mineral Reserves based on publicly disclosed information
- The MRM statement might have excluded depletion prior to this year's reporting
- Rows and columns may not add up due to rounding

Inferred Resources are in addition to Measured and Indicated Resources. Inferred Resources have a great amount of uncertainty as their existence and whether they can be mined legally or economically. It cannot be assumed that all or any part of the Inferred Resources will ever be upgraded to a higher category. See "Cautionary Note to US Investors Regarding Reserve and Resource Reporting Standards" contained in Franco-Nevada's most recent Annual Information Form filed with Canadian securities regulatory authorities on [www.sedarplus.com](http://www.sedarplus.com).

- SolGold Plc.; Annual Information Form, September 26, 2024. Resource is comprised of Alpala Measured & Indicated Resource of 3,013 Mt at 0.35% Cu, 0.28 g/t Au and 0.94 g/t Ag and Tandayama-America Indicated Resource of 722 Mt at 0.24% Cu and 0.19 g/t Au
- Newmont Corporation; News Release, February 20, 2025
- G Mining Ventures Corp.; News Release, February 20, 2025
- Barrick Gold Corporation; Press Release, February 6, 2025. Estimated 80% of Mineral Resources covered by FNV interest.
- Hochschild Mining PLC; Press Release, March 12, 2025
- Mineral Resources reported by operator exclusive of Mineral Reserves. Franco-Nevada's Qualified Person determined the inclusive Mineral Resources by adding the exclusive Measured and Indicated Mineral Resources to the Proven and Probable Reserves
- Agnico Eagle Mines Limited; News Release, February 13, 2025
- Strickland Metals Limited; ASX Announcement, March 27, 2025. The Rogozna Project currently contains JORC compliant Inferred Mineral Resource of 7.40 Moz Au Eq (3.97 Moz Au, 32.2 Moz Ag, 380 kt Pb and 830 kt Zn)
- First Quantum Minerals Ltd.; Taca Taca Project NI 43-101 Technical Report, March 29, 2021
- Los Andes Copper Ltd.; Corporate Presentation, February 5, 2025
- Faraday Copper Corp.; Copper Creek Project NI 43-101 Technical Report and Preliminary Economic Assessment, May 3, 2023. Franco-Nevada royalty covers portions of the Globe and Copper Prince deposits as well as a \$3 million production decision royalty payable over 5 years after commencement of commercial production.
- Canada Nickel Company, Inc.; Crawford Nickel Sulfide Project NI 43-101 Technical Report, October 1, 2023
- Newmont Corporation; News Release, February 20, 2025. Yanacocha, as represented in the table, excludes Conga