Tyler Technologies Reports Earnings for Second Quarter 2025

Double-digit revenue growth fueled by 21.4% increase in subscription revenues

PLANO, Texas – July 30, 2025 – <u>Tyler Technologies, Inc.</u> (NYSE: TYL), a large-cap growth and value equity company, today announced financial results for the second quarter ended June 30, 2025.

Second Quarter 2025 Financial Highlights (all comparisons are to the second quarter of 2024):

Revenues

Total revenues were \$596.1 million, up 10.2%.

Recurring Revenues

Recurring revenues were \$517.2 million, up 15.2%, and comprised 86.8% of total revenues, up from 83.0%.

- Subscription revenues were \$405.1 million, up 21.4%.
 - Within subscriptions:
 - SaaS revenues grew 21.5% to \$189.6 million.
 - Transaction-based revenues grew 21.3% to \$215.5 million.
- SaaS arrangements comprised approximately 96% of the total new software contract value, down from approximately 97%.
- Annualized recurring revenue (ARR) was \$2.07 billion, up 15.2%.

Earnings/EBITDA

- GAAP operating income was \$95.6 million, up 22.5%. Non-GAAP operating income was \$158.1 million, up 19.3%.
- GAAP net income was \$84.6 million, or \$1.93 per diluted share, up 24.9%. Non-GAAP net income was \$127.9 million, or \$2.91 per diluted share, up 23.1%.
- Adjusted EBITDA was \$169.1 million, up 18.3%.

Cash Flow

- Cash flows from operations were \$98.3 million, up 52.9%.
- Free cash flow was \$88.0 million, up 80.9%.

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"Second quarter revenues, earnings, and cash flow again surpassed expectations as we continue to execute at a high level against each of the key pillars of our growth strategy," said Lynn Moore, Tyler's president and chief executive officer. "SaaS revenues grew 21.5%, marking our 18th consecutive quarter of SaaS growth of 20% or more. New transaction-based services and higher volumes drove transaction revenue growth of 21.3%. In addition, both gross and operating margins continue to expand, reflecting a positive shift in revenue mix, efficiency gains across our cloud operations, and favorable operating expense trends.

"As anticipated, we saw solid sequential improvement in SaaS bookings for the second quarter. Public sector market conditions and our sales pipeline remain strong, supported by generally healthy budgets and a growing focus on technology investments that drive efficiency through digital modernization. And recently, Tyler was recognized as both a Leader and Visionary in the first-ever Gartner Magic QuadrantTM for Cloud-Based ERP for U.S. Local Government. We believe this represents a clear testament to the strength of our competitive position, innovation, and the differentiated value of our uniquely integrated suite of public sector solutions," concluded Moore.

Guidance for 2025

As of July 30, 2025, Tyler Technologies is providing the following guidance for the full year 2025:

- Total revenues are expected to be in the range of \$2.33 billion to \$2.36 billion.
- GAAP diluted earnings per share are expected to be in the range of \$7.40 to \$7.70.
- Non-GAAP diluted earnings per share are expected to be in the range of \$11.20 to \$11.50.
- Free cash flow margin is expected to be in the range of 25% to 27%.
- Research and development expense is expected to be in the range of \$202 million to \$205 million.
- Capital expenditures are expected to be in the range of \$31 million to \$33 million, including approximately \$18 million of capitalized software development costs.
- Net interest income is expected to be in the range of \$29 million to \$31 million.

GAAP to non-GAAP guidance reconciliation	2025
GAAP diluted earnings per share (1)	\$7.40 - \$7.70
Plus:	
Share-based compensation expense	3.47
Amortization of acquired software and other intangibles	2.08
Less:	
Income tax impact (1)	(1.75)
Non-GAAP diluted earnings per share	\$11.20 - \$11.50
Shares used in computing diluted earnings per share (millions)	44.1
GAAP estimated annual effective tax rate used in computing GAAP diluted earnings per share ⁽¹⁾	17.0%
Non-GAAP estimated annual effective tax rate used in computing non-GAAP diluted earnings per share (2)	22.5%

⁽¹⁾ GAAP diluted earnings per share may fluctuate due to the impact on our annual effective tax rate of discrete tax items, such as stock incentive awards, future acquisitions, changes in tax legislation, and other transactions.

Conference Call

Tyler Technologies will hold a conference call and webcast on Thursday, July 31, 2025, at 10:00 a.m. ET to discuss the company's results. Participants can pre-register for the teleconference here. Alternatively, participants can also join the teleconference by dialing 646-307-1963 and providing the operator with the conference name before admittance to the call.

The live audio webcast and archived replay can also be accessed at the <u>Events & Presentations section</u> of Tyler's investor relations website.

About Tyler Technologies, Inc.

Tyler Technologies (NYSE: TYL) is a leading provider of integrated software and technology services for the public sector. Tyler's end-to-end solutions empower local, state, and federal government entities to operate efficiently and transparently with residents and each other. By connecting data and processes across disparate systems, Tyler's solutions transform how clients turn actionable insights into opportunities and solutions for their communities. Tyler has more than 45,000 successful installations across 13,000 locations, with clients in all 50 states, Canada, the Caribbean, Australia, and other international locations. Tyler has been recognized numerous times for growth and innovation, including on Government Technology's GovTech 100 list. More information about Tyler Technologies, an S&P 500 company headquartered in Plano, Texas, can be found at tylertech.com.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Tyler Technologies has provided in this press release financial measures that have not been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and are therefore considered non-GAAP financial measures. This information includes non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP

⁽²⁾ The non-GAAP estimated annual effective tax rate is expected to be 22.5%, up from 22.0% in 2024.

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operating income, non-GAAP operating margin, non-GAAP net income, non-GAAP earnings per diluted share, EBITDA, adjusted EBITDA, free cash flow, and free cash flow margin. We use these non-GAAP financial measures internally in analyzing our financial results and believe they are useful to investors, as a supplement to GAAP measures, in evaluating Tyler's ongoing operational performance because they provide additional insight in comparing results from period to period while isolating the effects of some items that vary from period to period without correlation to core operating performance. Tyler believes the use of these non-GAAP financial measures provides an additional tool for investors to use in evaluating ongoing operating results and trends and in comparing our financial results with other companies in our industry, many of which present similar non-GAAP financial measures. EBITDA is net income before interest expense, other income, income taxes, depreciation, and amortization. Non-GAAP and adjusted financial measures discussed above exclude share-based compensation expense, employer portion of payroll taxes on employee stock transactions, expenses associated with amortization of intangibles arising from business combinations, acquisition-related expenses, and lease restructuring costs and other. Annualized recurring revenue (ARR) is calculated by annualizing the current quarter's recurring revenues from subscriptions and maintenance.

Tyler currently uses a non-GAAP tax rate of 22.5%. This rate is based on Tyler's estimated annual GAAP income tax rate forecast, adjusted to account for items excluded from GAAP income in calculating Tyler's non-GAAP income, as well as significant non-recurring tax adjustments. The non-GAAP tax rate used in future periods will be reviewed periodically to determine whether it remains appropriate in consideration of factors including Tyler's periodic annual effective tax rate calculated in accordance with GAAP, changes resulting from tax legislation, changes in the geographic mix of revenues and expenses, and other factors deemed significant. Due to differences in tax treatment of items excluded from non-GAAP earnings, as well as the methodology applied to Tyler's estimated annual tax rate as described above, the estimated tax rate on non-GAAP income may differ from the GAAP tax rate and from Tyler's actual tax liabilities.

Non-GAAP financial measures should be considered in addition to, and not as a substitute for, or superior to, financial information prepared in accordance with GAAP. The non-GAAP measures used by Tyler Technologies may be different from non-GAAP measures used by other companies. Investors are encouraged to review the reconciliation of these non-GAAP measures to their most directly comparable GAAP financial measures, which has been provided in the financial statement tables included below in this press release.

Forward-looking Statements

This document contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 that are not historical in nature and typically address future or anticipated events, trends, expectations or beliefs with respect to our financial condition, results of operations or business. Forward-looking statements often contain words such as "believes," "expects," "anticipates," "foresees," "forecasts," "estimates," "plans," "intends," "continues," "may," "will," "should," "projects," "might," "could" or other similar words or phrases. Similarly, statements that describe our business strategy, outlook, objectives, plans, intentions or goals also are forward-looking statements. We believe there is a reasonable basis for our forward-looking statements, but they are inherently subject to risks and uncertainties and actual results could differ materially from the expectations and beliefs reflected in the forward-looking statements. We presently consider the following to be among the important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from our expectations and beliefs: (1) changes in the budgets or regulatory environments of our clients, including local, state and federal governments agencies, that could negatively impact information technology spending; (2) disruption to our business and harm to our competitive position resulting from cyber-attacks, security vulnerabilities and software updates; (3) our ability to protect client information from security breaches and provide uninterrupted operations of data centers; (4)

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our ability to achieve growth or operational synergies through the integration of acquired businesses, while avoiding unanticipated costs and disruptions to existing operations; (5) material portions of our business require the Internet infrastructure to be adequately maintained; (6) our ability to achieve our financial forecasts due to various factors, including project delays by our clients, reductions in transaction size, fewer transactions, delays in delivery of new products or releases or a decline in our renewal rates for service agreements; (7) general economic, political and market conditions, including inflation and rising interest rates; (8) technological and market risks associated with the development of new products or services or of new versions of existing or acquired products or services; (9) competition in the industry in which we conduct business and the impact of competition on pricing, client retention and pressure for new products or services; (10) the ability to attract and retain qualified personnel and dealing with rising labor costs, the loss or retirement of key members of management or other key personnel; and (11) costs of compliance and any failure to comply with government and stock exchange regulations. These factors and other risks that affect our business are described in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the detailed "Risk Factors" contained in our most recent annual report on Form 10-K and quarterly report on Form 10-Q. We expressly disclaim any obligation to publicly update or revise our forward-looking statements.

(Comparative results follow)

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Source: Tyler Technologies

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TYLER TECHNOLOGIES, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(Amounts in thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

	Three months ended June 30,			Six months ended June 30,				
		2025		2024		2025		2024
Revenues:								
Subscriptions	\$	405,075	\$	333,682	\$	780,064	\$	646,925
Maintenance		112,123		115,309		224,924		232,527
Professional services		58,612		71,928		122,662		136,734
Software licenses and royalties		3,663		5,329		10,657		14,063
Hardware and other		16,644		14,728		22,975		23,086
Total revenues		596,117		540,976		1,161,282		1,053,335
Cost of revenues:								
Subscriptions, maintenance, and professional services		292,595		277,145		570,648		546,015
Software licenses and royalties		1,839		1,560		3,749		3,125
Amortization of software development		5,505		4,484		10,884		8,847
Amortization of acquired software		9,319		9,240		18,613		18,479
Hardware and other		13,675		10,731		17,123		15,387
Total cost of revenues		322,933		303,160		621,017		591,853
Gross profit		273,184		237,816		540,265		461,482
Sales and marketing expense		36,312		41,565		72,785		77,992
General and administrative expense		76,601		75,420		156,053		148,130
Research and development expense		50,842		28,951		98,686		58,384
Amortization of other intangibles		13,833		13,845		27,972		31,963
Operating income		95,596		78,035		184,769		145,013
Interest expense		(1,262)		(1,253)		(2,508)		(3,437)
Other income, net		8,179		1,883		15,542		3,728
Income before income taxes		102,513		78,665		197,803		145,304
Income tax provision		17,886		10,927		32,124		23,396
Net income	\$	84,627	\$	67,738	\$	165,679	\$	121,908
Earnings per common share:								
Basic	\$	1.96	\$	1.59	\$	3.84	\$	2.87
Diluted	\$	1.93	\$	1.57	\$	3.76	\$	2.82
Weighted average common shares outstanding:								
Basic		43,163		42,527		43,174		42,528
Diluted		43,929		43,275		44,016		43,286

TYLER TECHNOLOGIES, INC. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

(Amounts in thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

	Three months ended June 30,		Six months ended June 30,					
Reconciliation of non-GAAP gross profit and margin		2025		2024		2025		2024
GAAP gross profit	\$	273,184	\$	237,816	\$	540,265	\$	461,482
Non-GAAP adjustments:								
Add: Share-based compensation expense included in cost of		0.001		7.620		17.705		15.010
revenues		8,891		7,620		17,605		15,010
Add: Amortization of acquired software	Φ.	9,319	Φ.	9,240		18,613	Φ.	18,479
Non-GAAP gross profit	\$	291,394	\$	254,676	\$	576,483	\$	494,971
GAAP gross margin		45.8 %		44.0 %	_	46.5 %		43.8 %
Non-GAAP gross margin		48.9 %	_	47.1 %	_	49.6 %	_	47.0 %
	T	hree months	ende	ed June 30,		Six months e	nded	June 30,
Reconciliation of non-GAAP operating income and margin		2025		2024		2025		2024
GAAP operating income	\$	95,596	\$	78,035	\$	184,769	\$	145,013
Non-GAAP adjustments:								
Add: Share-based compensation expense		38,302		30,407		75,962		57,273
Add: Employer portion of payroll tax related to employee stock transactions		1,055		873		2,119		1,678
Add: Acquisition-related costs		_		2		33		29
Add: Lease restructuring costs and other		24		167		48		(159)
Add: Amortization of acquired software		9,319		9,240		18,613		18,479
Add: Amortization of other intangibles		13,833		13,845		27,972		31,963
Non-GAAP adjustments subtotal		62,533		54,534		124,747		109,263
Non-GAAP operating income	\$	158,129	\$	132,569	\$	309,516	\$	254,276
GAAP operating margin		16.0 %		14.4 %		15.9 %		13.8 %
Non-GAAP operating margin		26.5 %		24.5 %		26.7 %		24.1 %
Tron-O/A operating margin		hree months				Six months e	nded	
Reconciliation of non-GAAP net income and earnings per share		2025		2024		2025		2024
GAAP net income	<u> </u>	84,627	\$	67,738	\$	165,679	\$	121,908
Non-GAAP adjustments:								
Add: Total non-GAAP adjustments to operating income		62,533		54,534		124,747		109,263
Less: Income tax impact		(19,249)		(18,377)		(40,450)		(32,609)
Non-GAAP net income	\$	127,911	\$	103,895	\$	249,976	\$	198,562
GAAP earnings per diluted share	\$	1.93	\$	1.57	\$	3.76	\$	2.82

TYLER TECHNOLOGIES, INC. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP FINANCIAL MEASURES

(Amounts in thousands, except per share data) (Unaudited)

	T	Three months ended June 30,				Six months ended June 30,				
Detail of share-based compensation expense	2025 2024			2024		2025	2024			
Cost of revenues	\$	8,891	\$	7,620	\$	17,605	\$	15,010		
Operating expenses		29,411		22,787		58,357		42,263		
Total share-based compensation expense	\$	38,302	\$	30,407	\$	75,962	\$	57,273		
	T	hree months	ende	d June 30,		Six months of	ended	June 30,		
Reconciliation of EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA		2025		2024		2025		2024		
GAAP net income	\$	84,627	\$	67,738	\$	165,679	\$	121,908		
Amortization of other intangibles		13,833		13,845		27,972		31,963		
Depreciation and amortization included in cost of revenues, sales and marketing expense, general and administrative expense, and research and development expense		20,322		19,620		40,531		40,721		
Interest expense		1,262		1,253		2,508		3,437		
Other income, net		(8,179)		(1,883)		(15,542)		(3,728)		
Income tax provision		17,886		10,927		32,124		23,396		
EBITDA	\$	129,751	\$	111,500	\$	253,272	\$	217,697		
Share-based compensation expense		38,302		30,407		75,962		57,273		
Acquisition-related costs				2		33		29		
Employer portion of payroll tax related to employee stock transactions		1,055		873		2,119		1,678		
Lease restructuring costs and other		24		167		48		(159)		
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	169,132	\$	142,949	\$	331,434	\$	276,518		
	T	hree months	ende	-		Six months 6	ended			
Reconciliation of free cash flow		2025		2024		2025		2024		
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	98,311	\$	64,304	\$	154,469	\$	136,143		
Less: additions to property and equipment		(5,487)		(6,568)		(7,822)		(13,850)		
Less: investment in software development		(4,850)		(9,107)		(10,400)		(16,493)		
Free cash flow	\$	87,974	\$	48,629	\$	136,247	\$	105,800		
Free cash flow margin		14.8 %		9.0 %)	11.7 %	,	10.0 %		

TYLER TECHNOLOGIES, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(Amounts in thousands)

ASSETS Current assets: Cash and cash equivalents S 787,447 \$ 744,721 Accounts receivable, net 714,413 587,634 Accounts receivable, net 714,413 587,634 Accounts receivable, net 714,413 587,634 Accounts receivable, net 714,611 119,75 Total current assets 99,332 73,192 Income tax receivable, long-term portion 7,015 11,701 Total current assets 17,20,692 1,440,779 Accounts receivable, long-term portion 7,015 7,153 Operating lease right-of-use assets 34,723 31,433 Property and equipment, net 161,293 163,775 Other assets:		Ju	ne 30, 2025	Dece	mber 31, 2024
Cash and cash equivalents \$ 787,447 \$ 744,721 Accounts receivable, net 714,413 \$87,634 Short-term investments 104,899 2,225 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 99,332 73,192 Income tax receivable. 17,001 11,975 Total current assets 17,269 1,440,779 Accounts receivable, long-term portion 7,015 7,153 Operating lease right-of-use assets 34,723 31,433 Property and equipment, net 161,293 163,775 Other assets: Software development costs, net 74,719 76,117 Goodwill 2,542,019 2,531,653 Other intangibles, net 793,725 83,196 Non-current investments 2,994 10,758 Other non-current assets \$5,542,019 2,531,653 Total assets \$8,575 8,381 Total assets \$ 344,192 \$ 1,800,105 Current liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,226 Operating lease liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,226	ASSETS				
Accounts receivable, net 714,413 587,434 Short-term investments 104,899 23,257 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 99,332 7,192 Income tax receivable 17,601 11,975 Total current assets 1,723,692 1,440,779 Accounts receivable, long-term portion 7,015 7,153 Operating lease right-of-use assets 34,723 31,433 Property and equipment, net 161,293 163,775 Other assets: 8 74,719 76,117 Goodwill 2,542,019 2,531,653 Other intangibles, net 793,725 81,966 Non-current investments 2,994 10,758 Other non-current assets \$ 5,425,755 \$ 5,180,015 Total asset \$ 5,425,755 \$ 5,180,015 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY ***Current liabilities* \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 70,434 Operating bening in notes due 2026, net	Current assets:				
Short-term investments 104,899 23,257 Prepaid expenses and other current assets 99,332 73,192 Income tax receivable 11,601 11,975 Total current assets 1,723,692 1,440,779 Accounts receivable, long-term portion 7,015 7,153 Operating lease right-of-use assets 34,723 31,433 Property and equipment, net 161,293 163,755 Other assets: 8 74,719 76,117 Goodwill 2,542,019 2,531,653 Other intangibles, net 793,725 86,381 Other non-current investments 2,994 10,758 Other non-current assets 8,557 86,381 Total assets \$ 5,425,755 \$ 5,180,015 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities \$ 349,98 9,643 Deferred revenue 20,97 70,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net	Cash and cash equivalents	\$	787,447	\$	744,721
Prepaid expenses and other current assets 99,332 73,192 Income tax receivable 17,601 11,755 Total current assets 1,723,692 1,440,779 Accounts receivable, long-term portion 7,015 7,153 Operating lease right-of-use assets 34,723 31,433 Property and equipment, net 161,293 163,775 Other assets: 2 7,119 7,6117 Goodwill 74,719 7,6117 7,6117 Goodwill 2,542,019 2,531,653 Other intangibles, net 793,725 831,966 Non-current investments 2,994 10,758 Other non-current assets 85,575 86,381 Total assets 85,575 \$ 5,800 LABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY 2 1,500 Current liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,256 Operating lease liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 36,425 Operating lease liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 1,065,607 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net \$ 98,798 —	Accounts receivable, net		714,413		587,634
Income tax receivable Inco	Short-term investments		104,899		23,257
Total current assets 1,723,692 1,440,779 Accounts receivable, long-term portion 7,015 7,153 Operating lease right-of-use assets 34,723 31,433 Property and equipment, net 161,293 163,775 Other assets: ************************************	Prepaid expenses and other current assets		99,332		73,192
Accounts receivable, long-term portion 7,015 7,153 Operating lease right-of-use assets 34,723 31,433 Property and equipment, net 161,293 163,775 Other assets: Software development costs, net 74,719 76,117 Goodwill 2,542,019 2,531,653 Other intangibles, net 793,725 831,966 Non-current investments 2,994 10,758 Other non-current assets 85,575 86,381 Total assets \$ 5,425,755 \$ 5,180,015 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net \$ 598,798 \$ 1,672,485	Income tax receivable		17,601		11,975
Operating lease right-of-use assets 34,723 31,433 Property and equipment, net 161,293 163,775 Other assets: Software development costs, net 74,719 76,117 Goodwill 2,542,019 2,531,653 Other intangibles, net 793,725 831,966 Non-current investments 2,994 10,758 Other non-current assets 85,575 86,381 Total assets \$ 5,425,755 \$ 5,180,015 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities \$ 398 9,643 Deferred revenue 720,497 701,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 —— Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 —— Convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 —— Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 <	Total current assets		1,723,692		1,440,779
Property and equipment, net 161,293 163,775 Other assets: Software development costs, net 74,719 76,117 Goodwill 2,542,019 2,531,653 Other intangibles, net 793,725 831,966 Non-current investments 2,994 10,758 Other non-current assets 85,575 86,381 Total assets 5,425,755 5,180,015 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities 3,344,192 \$354,526 Operating lease liabilities 8,998 9,643 Deferred revenue 720,497 701,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 — Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net 22,878 22,376 Deferred revenue, long-term 33,021 30,791 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,022 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,346 27,382 Total current liabilities 33,022 30,791	Accounts receivable, long-term portion		7,015		7,153
Other assets: Software development costs, net 74,719 76,117 Goodwill 2,542,019 2,531,653 Other intangibles, net 793,725 831,966 Non-current investments 2,994 10,758 Other non-current assets 85,575 86,381 Total assets \$ 5,425,755 \$ 5,180,015 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities 8,998 9,643 Deferred revenue 70,497 701,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 — Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net 22,878 22,376 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382	Operating lease right-of-use assets		34,723		31,433
Software development costs, net 74,719 76,117 Goodwill 2,542,019 2,531,653 Other intangibles, net 793,725 831,966 Non-current investments 2,994 10,758 Other non-current assets 85,575 86,381 Total assets \$ 5,425,755 \$ 5,180,015 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities 8,998 9,643 Deferred revenue 720,497 701,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 — Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net — 597,934 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,988 1,791,953	Property and equipment, net		161,293		163,775
Goodwill 2,542,019 2,531,653 Other intangibles, net 793,725 831,966 Non-current investments 2,994 10,758 Other non-current assets 85,575 86,381 Total assets \$ 5,425,755 \$ 5,180,015 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities \$ 9,643 9,643 Deferred revenue 720,497 701,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 — Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net — 597,934 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593	Other assets:				
Other intangibles, net 793,725 831,966 Non-current investments 2,994 10,758 Other non-current assets 85,575 86,381 Total assets \$ 5,425,755 \$ 5,180,015 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities: S 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities 8,998 9,643 Operating lease liabilities 8,998 9,643 Deferred revenue 720,497 701,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 — Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net — 597,934 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Software development costs, net		74,719		76,117
Non-current investments 2,994 10,758 Other non-current assets 85,575 86,381 Total assets \$ 5,425,755 \$ 5,180,015 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities 8,998 9,643 Deferred revenue 720,497 701,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 — Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net — 597,934 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Goodwill		2,542,019		2,531,653
Other non-current assets 85,575 86,381 Total assets \$ 5,425,755 \$ 5,180,015 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities 8,998 9,643 Deferred revenue 720,497 701,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 — Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net — 597,934 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Other intangibles, net		793,725		831,966
Total assets \$ 5,425,755 \$ 5,180,015 LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities 8,998 9,643 Deferred revenue 720,497 701,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 — Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net — 597,934 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Non-current investments		2,994		10,758
LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Current liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities 8,998 9,643 Deferred revenue 720,497 701,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 — Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net — 597,934 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Other non-current assets		85,575		86,381
Current liabilities: Accounts payable and accrued liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities 8,998 9,643 Deferred revenue 720,497 701,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 — Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net — 597,934 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Total assets	\$	5,425,755	\$	5,180,015
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities \$ 344,192 \$ 354,526 Operating lease liabilities 8,998 9,643 Deferred revenue 720,497 701,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 — Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net — 597,934 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Operating lease liabilities 8,998 9,643 Deferred revenue 720,497 701,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 — Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net — 597,934 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,3388,422	Current liabilities:				
Deferred revenue 720,497 701,438 Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 — Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net — 597,934 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$	344,192	\$	354,526
Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net 598,798 — Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net — 597,934 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Operating lease liabilities		8,998		9,643
Total current liabilities 1,672,485 1,065,607 Convertible senior notes due 2026, net — 597,934 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Deferred revenue		720,497		701,438
Convertible senior notes due 2026, net — 597,934 Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Current portion of convertible senior notes due 2026, net		598,798		
Deferred revenue, long-term 22,878 22,376 Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Total current liabilities		1,672,485		1,065,607
Deferred income taxes 36,437 47,503 Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Convertible senior notes due 2026, net		_		597,934
Operating lease liabilities, long-term 33,922 30,791 Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Deferred revenue, long-term		22,878		22,376
Other long-term liabilities 25,366 27,382 Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Deferred income taxes		36,437		47,503
Total liabilities 1,791,088 1,791,593 Shareholders' equity \$ 3,634,667 \$ 3,388,422	Operating lease liabilities, long-term		33,922		30,791
Shareholders' equity	-		25,366		27,382
	Total liabilities		1,791,088		1,791,593
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity \$ 5,425,755 \$ 5,180,015		\$	3,634,667	\$	3,388,422
	Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	5,425,755	\$	5,180,015

TYLER TECHNOLOGIES, INC. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Amounts in thousands) (Unaudited)

	Th	Three months ended June 30,				Six months ended June 30,			
		2025		2024		2025		2024	
Cash flows from operating activities:									
Net income	\$	84,627	\$	67,738	\$	165,679	\$	121,908	
Adjustments to reconcile net income to cash provided by operations:									
Depreciation and amortization		34,322		34,139		68,943		74,236	
Losses from sale of investments		(1)		(1)		_		(1)	
Share-based compensation expense		38,302		30,407		75,962		57,273	
Operating lease right-of-use assets expense		2,572		2,343		4,860		4,865	
Deferred income tax benefit		_		(12,473)		(11,080)		(36,807)	
Other		39		225		39		190	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, exclusive of effects of acquired companies		(61,550)		(58,074)		(149,934)		(85,521)	
Net cash provided by operating activities		98,311		64,304		154,469		136,143	
Cash flows from investing activities:									
Additions to property and equipment		(5,487)		(6,568)		(7,822)		(13,850)	
Purchase of marketable security investments		(35,293)		_		(107,286)		_	
Proceeds and maturities from marketable security investments		32,528		3,080		34,284		6,351	
Investment in software development		(4,850)		(9,107)		(10,400)		(16,493)	
Cost of acquisitions, net of cash acquired		(206)		_		(18,230)		(1,302)	
Other		549		3		526		21	
Net cash used by investing activities		(12,759)		(12,592)		(108,928)		(25,273)	
Cash flows from financing activities:									
Payment on term loans		_		_				(50,000)	
Purchase of treasury shares		(1,605)		_		(1,605)		_	
Proceeds from exercise of stock options, net of withheld shares for taxes upon equity award settlement		(4,681)		5,852		(3,155)		15,885	
Contributions from employee stock purchase plan		5,352		4,921		9,322		8,474	
Other		(2,900)		_		(7,377)		_	
Net cash (used) provided by financing activities		(3,834)		10,773		(2,815)		(25,641)	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		81,718		62,485		42,726		85,229	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		705,729		188,237		744,721		165,493	
1 0					_	-,		,	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	\$	787,447	\$	250,722	\$	787,447	\$	250,722	