

NEWS RELEASE

CubeSmart Reports Second Quarter 2023 Results

8/3/2023

MALVERN, Pa., Aug. 03, 2023 (GLOBE NEWSWIRE) -- CubeSmart (NYSE: CUBE) today announced its operating results for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023.

"Following two years of record sector performance, 2023 has been a year of inconsistent trends as operating fundamentals adjust to the evolving macro environment," commented President and Chief Executive Officer Christopher P. Marr. "Overall, New York City and other urban markets have seen more stable performance with solid results across key metrics while demand in markets throughout the Sun Belt has normalized off post-pandemic highs. Occupancy trends have typified the inconsistent environment as we saw same-store portfolio occupancy grow in July to 92.9% following a slower June, ending the month 140 basis points behind 2022."

Key Highlights for the Second Quarter

- Reported earnings per share ("EPS") attributable to the Company's common shareholders of \$0.43.
- Reported funds from operations ("FFO") per share of \$0.66.
- Increased same-store (593 stores) net operating income ("NOI") 5.0% year over year, driven by 4.6% revenue growth and a 3.6% increase in property operating expenses.
- Averaged same-store occupancy of 92.7% during the quarter and ended the quarter at 92.7%.
- Added 58 stores to our third-party management platform during the quarter, bringing our total third-party managed store count to 727.

Financial Results

Net income attributable to the Company's common shareholders was \$97.9 million for the second quarter of 2023,

compared with \$58.4 million for the second quarter of 2022. A significant driver of the year over year increase was decreased amortization of in-place lease intangibles related to stores acquired in 2021. EPS attributable to the Company's common shareholders was \$0.43 for the second quarter of 2023, compared with \$0.26 for the same period last year.

FFO, as adjusted, was \$149.5 million for the second quarter of 2023, compared with \$140.2 million for the second quarter of 2022. FFO per share, as adjusted, increased 6.5% to \$0.66 for the second quarter of 2023, compared with \$0.62 for the same period last year.

Investment Activity

Development Activity

The Company has agreements with developers for the construction of self-storage properties in high-barrier-to-entry locations. As of June 30, 2023, the Company had three joint venture development properties under construction. The Company anticipates investing a total of \$75.2 million related to these projects and had invested \$33.4 million of that total as of June 30, 2023. The stores are located in New Jersey (1) and New York (2) and are expected to open at various times between the first and fourth quarters of 2024.

Third-Party Management

As of June 30, 2023, the Company's third-party management platform included 727 stores totaling 48.0 million rentable square feet. During the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, the Company added 58 stores and 83 stores, respectively, to its third-party management platform.

Same-Store Results

The Company's same-store portfolio at June 30, 2023 included 593 stores containing 42.4 million rentable square feet, or approximately 96.2% of the aggregate rentable square feet of the Company's 611 consolidated stores. These same-store properties represented approximately 97.3% of property NOI for the three months ended June 30, 2023.

Same-store physical occupancy as of June 30, 2023 and 2022 was 92.7% and 94.4%, respectively. Same-store revenues for the second quarter of 2023 increased 4.6% and same-store operating expenses increased 3.6% from the same quarter in 2022. Same-store NOI increased 5.0% from the second quarter of 2022 to the second quarter of 2023.

Operating Results

As of June 30, 2023, the Company's total consolidated portfolio included 611 stores containing 44.1 million rentable square feet and had physical occupancy of 92.0%.

Revenues increased \$12.1 million and property operating expenses increased \$1.3 million in the second quarter of 2023, as compared to the same period in 2022. Increases in revenues were primarily attributable to increased rental rates on our same-store portfolio. Increases in property operating expenses were primarily attributable to increases in expenses from same-store properties primarily related to advertising costs and property insurance premiums.

Interest expense increased from \$23.1 million during the three months ended June 30, 2022 to \$23.5 million during the three months ended June 30, 2023, an increase of \$0.4 million. The increase was attributable to higher interest rates during the 2023 period compared to the 2022 period, partially offset by a decrease in the average outstanding debt balance. The weighted average effective interest rate on our outstanding debt increased to 3.05% for the three months ended June 30, 2023 compared to 2.91% during the three months ended June 30, 2022. The average outstanding debt balance decreased to \$3.04 billion during the three months ended June 30, 2023 as compared to \$3.16 billion during the three months ended June 30, 2022.

Financing Activity

During the three months ended June 30, 2023, the Company did not sell any common shares of beneficial interest through its at-the-market ("ATM") equity program. As of June 30, 2023, the Company had 5.8 million shares available for issuance under the existing equity distribution agreements.

Quarterly Dividend

On May 16, 2023, the Company declared a quarterly dividend of \$0.49 per common share. The dividend was paid on July 17, 2023 to common shareholders of record on July 3, 2023.

2023 Financial Outlook

"We have remained disciplined in our investment approach as few transactions in the market have met both our quality standards and our return thresholds. As fundamentals have become more challenging for smaller operators, many of them are choosing the CubeSmart operating platform to maximize performance of their assets, creating a robust pipeline for growth in our third-party management business," commented Chief Financial Officer Tim Martin. "With the busy rental season coming to an end, pricing to new customers has been on the more

conservative end of our expectations, leading us to tighten the high end of our guidance ranges to best reflect current market conditions."

The Company estimates that its fully diluted earnings per share for the year will be between \$1.77 and \$1.81 (previously \$1.77 to \$1.84), and that its fully diluted FFO per share, as adjusted, for 2023 will be between \$2.64 and \$2.68 (previously \$2.64 to \$2.71). Due to uncertainty related to the timing and terms of transactions, the impact of any potential future speculative investment activity is excluded from guidance. For 2023, the same-store pool consists of 593 properties totaling 42.4 million rentable square feet.

2023 Full Year Guidance Range Summary Same-store revenue growth Same-store expense growth Same-store NOI growth	Cur	Current rent Ranges fo 4.00% 3.00% 4.00%					Curren Prior G 4.00% 4.00% 4.00%			5.50% 5.00% 6.00%
Acquisition of consolidated operating properties Dilution from properties in lease-up	\$ \$	100.0M (0.02)	to to	\$	200.0M (0.03)	\$ \$	100.0M (0.02)	to to	\$ \$	200.0M (0.03)
Property management fee income General and administrative expenses Interest and loan amortization expense Full year weighted average shares and units	\$ \$	36.0M 55.5M 99.0M 227.5M	to to to	\$ \$ \$	38.0M 57.5M 101.0M 227.5M	\$ \$ \$	36.0M 55.5M 99.0M 227.5M	to to to	\$ \$ \$	38.0M 57.5M 101.0M 227.5M
Earnings per diluted share allocated to common shareholders Plus: real estate depreciation and amortization Less: gains from sales of real estate FFO per diluted share, as adjusted	\$ - \$	1.77 0.88 (0.01) 2.64	to	\$	1.81 0.88 (0.01) 2.68	\$	1.77 0.88 (0.01) 2.64	to	\$	1.84 0.88 (0.01) 2.71
(1) Prior guidance as included in our first quarter	earnings r	release dated A	April 2	27, 202	23.					
3rd Quarter 2023 Guidance Earnings per diluted share allocated to common shar Plus: real estate depreciation and amortization FFO per diluted share, as adjusted	eholders					\$	0.44 0.22 0.66	Range to to	\$	0.46 0.22 0.68

Conference Call

Management will host a conference call at 11:00 a.m. ET on Friday, August 4, 2023 to discuss financial results for the three months ended June 30, 2023.

A live webcast of the conference call will be available online from the investor relations page of the Company's corporate website at **www.cubesmart.com**. Telephone participants may join on the day of the call by dialing 1-888-886-7786 and using access code 08844301.

After the live webcast, the call will remain available on CubeSmart's website for 15 days. In addition, a telephonic replay of the call will be available through August 18, 2023 by dialing 1-877-674-7070 using conference number 844301.

Supplemental operating and financial data as of June 30, 2023 is available in the Investor Relations section of the Company's corporate website.

About CubeSmart

CubeSmart is a self-administered and self-managed real estate investment trust. The Company's self-storage properties are designed to offer affordable, easily accessible and, in most locations, climate-controlled storage space for residential and commercial customers. According to the 2023 Self-Storage Almanac, CubeSmart is one of the top three owners and operators of self-storage properties in the United States.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Funds from operations ("FFO") is a widely used performance measure for real estate companies and is provided here as a supplemental measure of operating performance. The April 2002 National Policy Bulletin of the National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts (the "White Paper"), as amended, defines FFO as net income (computed in accordance with GAAP), excluding gains (or losses) from sales of real estate and related impairment charges, plus real estate depreciation and amortization, and after adjustments for unconsolidated partnerships and joint ventures.

Management uses FFO as a key performance indicator in evaluating the operations of the Company's stores. Given the nature of its business as a real estate owner and operator, the Company considers FFO a key measure of its operating performance that is not specifically defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States. The Company believes that FFO is useful to management and investors as a starting point in measuring its operational performance because FFO excludes various items included in net income that do not relate to or are not indicative of its operating performance such as gains (or losses) from sales of real estate, gains from remeasurement of investments in real estate ventures, impairments of depreciable assets, and depreciation, which can make periodic and peer analyses of operating performance more difficult. The Company's computation of FFO may not be comparable to FFO reported by other REITs or real estate companies.

FFO should not be considered as an alternative to net income (determined in accordance with GAAP) as an indication of the Company's performance. FFO does not represent cash generated from operating activities determined in accordance with GAAP and is not a measure of liquidity or an indicator of the Company's ability to make cash distributions. The Company believes that to further understand its performance, FFO should be compared with its reported net income and considered in addition to cash flows computed in accordance with GAAP, as presented in its Consolidated Financial Statements.

FFO, as adjusted represents FFO as defined above, excluding the effects of acquisition related costs, gains or losses from early extinguishment of debt, and other non-recurring items, which the Company believes are not indicative of the Company's operating results.

The Company defines net operating income, which it refers to as "NOI," as total continuing revenues less continuing property operating expenses. NOI also can be calculated by adding back to net income (loss): interest expense on loans, loan procurement amortization expense, loss on early extinguishment of debt, acquisition related costs, equity in losses of real estate ventures, other expense, depreciation and amortization expense, general and administrative expense, and deducting from net income (loss): equity in earnings of real estate ventures, gains from sales of real estate, net, other income, gains from remeasurement of investments in real estate ventures and interest income. NOI is a measure of performance that is not calculated in accordance with GAAP.

Management uses NOI as a measure of operating performance at each of its stores, and for all of its stores in the aggregate. NOI should not be considered as a substitute for net income, cash flows provided by operating, investing and financing activities, or other income statement or cash flow statement data prepared in accordance with GAAP. The Company believes NOI is useful to investors in evaluating operating performance because it is one of the primary measures used by management and store managers to evaluate the economic productivity of the Company's stores, including the ability to lease stores, increase pricing and occupancy, and control property operating expenses. Additionally, NOI helps the Company's investors meaningfully compare the results of its operating performance from period to period by removing the impact of its capital structure (primarily interest expense on outstanding indebtedness) and depreciation of the basis in its assets from operating results.

Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation, together with other statements and information publicly disseminated by CubeSmart ("we," "us," "our" or the "Company"), contain certain forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or the "Exchange Act." Forward-looking statements include statements concerning the Company's plans, objectives, goals, strategies, future events, future revenues or performance, capital expenditures, financing needs, plans or intentions relating to acquisitions and other information that is not historical information. In some cases, forward-looking statements can be identified by terminology such as "believes," "expects," "estimates," "may," "will," "should," "anticipates," or "intends" or the negative of such terms or other comparable terminology, or by discussions of strategy. Such statements are based on assumptions and expectations that may not be realized and are inherently subject to risks, uncertainties and other factors, many of which cannot be predicted with accuracy and some of which might not even be anticipated. Although we believe the expectations reflected in these forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, future events and actual results, performance, transactions or

achievements, financial and otherwise, may differ materially from the results, performance, transactions or achievements expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements. As a result, you should not rely on or construe any forward-looking statements in this presentation, or which management or persons acting on their behalf may make orally or in writing from time to time, as predictions of future events or as guarantees of future performance. We caution you not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date of this presentation or as of the dates otherwise indicated in such forward-looking statements. All of our forward-looking statements, including those in this presentation, are qualified in their entirety by this statement.

There are a number of risks and uncertainties that could cause our actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements contained in or contemplated by this presentation. Any forward-looking statements should be considered in light of the risks and uncertainties referred to in Item 1A. "Risk Factors" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K and in our other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC").

These risks include, but are not limited to, the following:

- adverse changes in economic conditions in the real estate industry and in the markets in which we own and operate self-storage properties;
- the effect of competition from existing and new self-storage properties and operators on our ability to maintain or raise occupancy and rental rates;
- the failure to execute our business plan;
- adverse impacts from the COVID-19 pandemic, other pandemics, quarantines and stay at home orders, including the impact on our ability to operate our self-storage properties, the demand for self-storage, rental rates and fees and rent collection levels;
- reduced availability and increased costs of external sources of capital;
- increases in interest rates and operating costs;
- financing risks, including the risk of over-leverage and the corresponding risk of default on our mortgage and other debt and potential inability to refinance existing or future debt;
- counterparty non-performance related to the use of derivative financial instruments;
- risks related to our ability to maintain our qualification as a real estate investment trust ("REIT") for federal income tax purposes;
- the failure of acquisitions and developments to close on expected terms, or at all, or to perform as expected;
- increases in taxes, fees and assessments from state and local jurisdictions;
- the failure of our joint venture partners to fulfill their obligations to us or their pursuit of actions that are inconsistent with our objectives;
- reductions in asset valuations and related impairment charges;
- cyber security breaches, cyber or ransomware attacks or a failure of our networks, systems or technology,

which could adversely impact our business, customer and employee relationships or result in fraudulent payments;

- changes in real estate, zoning, use and occupancy laws or regulations;
- risks related to or a consequence of natural disasters or acts of violence, pandemics, active shooters, terrorism, insurrection or war that affect the markets in which we operate;
- potential environmental and other liabilities;
- governmental, administrative and executive orders and laws, which could adversely impact our business operations, customer and employee relationships;
- uninsured or uninsurable losses and the ability to obtain insurance coverage or recovery from insurance against risks and losses;
- our ability to attract and retain talent in the current labor market;
- other factors affecting the real estate industry generally or the self-storage industry in particular; and
- other risks identified in Item 1A of our Annual Report on Form 10-K and, from time to time, in other reports that we file with the SEC or in other documents that we publicly disseminate.

Given these uncertainties, we caution readers not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or revise these forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise except as may be required in securities laws.

Contact:

CubeSmart Josh Schutzer Vice President, Finance (610) 535-5700

CUBESMART AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (in thousands, except share data)

June 30,

(unaudited) Storage properties \$ 7,323,638 \$ Less: Accumulated depreciation .333.907) Storage properties, net (including VIE assets of \$142,326 and \$167,180, respectively) 5,989,731 Cash and cash equivalents 9,220 Restricted cash 1.925 Loan procurement costs, net of amortization 4.591 Investment in real estate ventures, at equity 101,482 Assets held for sale Other assets, net Total assets

December 31,

7,295,778

6.048.003

.247.775)

6,064

2,861

5.182

105,993

153,982

6,325,830

LIABILITIES AND EQUITY Unsecured senior notes, net Revolving credit facility Mortgage loans and notes payable, net Lease liabilities - finance leases Accounts payable, accrued expenses and other liabilities Distributions payable Deferred revenue Security deposits Liabilities held for sale Total liabilities	\$ 2,774,420 63,200 130,070 65,727 214,733 111,280 40,245 1,086 1,402 3,402,163	\$ 2,772,350 60,900 162,918 65,758 213,297 111,190 38,757 1,087 1,773 3,428,030
Noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership	 63,352	 57,419
Equity Common shares \$.01 par value, 400,000,000 shares authorized, 224,797,239 and 224,603,462 shares issued and outstanding at June 30, 2023 and December 31, 2022, respectively Additional paid-in capital Accumulated other comprehensive loss Accumulated deficit Total CubeSmart shareholders' equity Noncontrolling interests in subsidiaries Total equity Total liabilities and equity	 2,248 4,132,621 (451) (1,333,148) 2,801,270 14,364 2,815,634 6,281,149	\$ 2,246 4,125,478 (491) (1,301,030) 2,826,203 14,178 2,840,381 6,325,830

CUBESMART AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (in thousands, except share data) (unaudited)

		Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months E	nded Ju	ded June 30,	
		2023		2022	2023			2022	
REVENUES Rental income Other property related income Property management fee income Total revenues	\$	225,910 25,760 9,135 260,805	\$	216,133 23,861 8,670 248,664	\$	449,494 50,144 17,695 517,333	\$	424,504 46,141 16,584 487,229	
OPERATING EXPENSES Property operating expenses Depreciation and amortization General and administrative Total operating expenses OTHER (EXPENSE) INCOME		74,821 50,358 14,325 139,504		73,472 79,046 13,725 166,243		145,948 100,687 28,999 275,634		144,039 161,603 28,250 333,892	
Interest: Interest expense on loans Loan procurement amortization expense Equity in earnings of real estate ventures Other Total other expense NET INCOME NET (INCOME) LOSS ATTRIBUTABLE TO NONCONTROLLING		(23,544) (1,041) 790 777 (23,018) 98,283		(23,055) (959) 680 (493) (23,827) 58,594		(47,235) (2,081) 3,341 501 (45,474) 196,225		(45,879) (1,916) 974 (9,656) (56,477) 96,860	
INTERESTS Noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership Noncontrolling interest in subsidiaries NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE COMPANY'S COMMON SHAREHOLDERS	\$	(616) 212 97,879	\$	(379) 143 58,358	\$	(1,230) 450 195,445	\$	(671) 324 96,513	
	₽	37,073	Ф	36,336	ф	193,443	Ф	90,515	
Basic earnings per share attributable to common shareholders Diluted earnings per share attributable to common	\$	0.43	\$	0.26	\$	0.87	\$	0.43	
shareholders	\$	0.43	\$	0.26	\$	0.86	\$	0.43	
Weighted average basic shares outstanding Weighted average diluted shares outstanding		225,388 226,275		224,960 225,895		225,342 226,238		224,812 225,820	

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Same-Store Facility Results (593 stores) (in thousands, except percentage and per square foot data) (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,			Percent	Six Montl June	ded	Percent
	2023		2022	Change	2023	2022	Change
REVENUES Rental income Other property related income Total revenues	\$ 219,122 9,969 229,091	\$	210,423 8,634 219,057	4.1% 15.5% 4.6%	\$ 436,504 19,320 455,824	\$ 414,608 16,618 431,226	5.3% 16.3% 5.7%
OPERATING EXPENSES Property taxes(1) Personnel expense Advertising Repair and maintenance Utilities Property insurance Other expenses	24,375 13,304 6,569 2,555 5,147 2,609 8,777		24,022 13,822 5,396 2,493 5,062 2,022 8,315	1.5% (3.7)% 21.7% 2.5% 1.7% 29.0% 5.6%	49,063 26,441 9,911 4,900 10,926 4,745 17,424	47,842 27,589 8,439 4,513 10,983 3,935 17,299	2.6% (4.2)% 17.4% 8.6% (0.5)% 20.6% 0.7%
Total operating expenses	 63,336		61,132	3.6%	123,410	120,600	2.3%
Net operating income(2)	\$ 165,755	\$	157,925	5.0%	\$ 332,414	\$ 310,626	7.0%
Gross margin	72.4%		72.1%		72.9%	72.0%	
Period end occupancy	92.7%		94.4%		92.7%	94.4%	
Period average occupancy	92.7%		94.2%		92.1%	93.6%	
Total rentable square feet	42,398				42,398		
Realized annual rent per occupied square foot(3)	\$ 22.30	\$	21.07	5.8%	\$ 22.35	\$ 20.89	7.0%
Reconciliation of Same-Store Net Operating Income to Operating Income							
Same-store net operating income(2) Non same-store net operating income(2) Indirect property overhead(4) Depreciation and amortization General and administrative expense Interest expense on loans Loan procurement amortization expense Equity in earnings of real estate ventures Other	\$ 165,755 4,601 15,628 (50,358) (14,325) (23,544) (1,041) 790 777	\$	157,925 4,039 13,228 (79,046) (13,725) (23,055) (959) 680 (493)		\$ 332,414 9,210 29,761 (100,687) (28,999) (47,235) (2,081) 3,341 501	\$ 310,626 6,550 26,014 (161,603) (28,250) (45,879) (1,916) 974 (9,656)	
Net income	\$ 98,283	\$	58,594		\$ 196,225	\$ 96,860	

⁽¹⁾ For comparability purposes, current year amounts related to the expiration of certain real estate tax abatements have been excluded from the same-store portfolio results (\$164k and \$329k for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023, respectively).

⁽²⁾ Net operating income ("NOI") is a non-GAAP (generally accepted accounting principles) financial measure. The above table reconciles same-store NOI to GAAP Net income.

⁽³⁾ Realized annual rent per occupied square foot is computed by dividing rental income by the weighted average occupied square feet for the period.

⁽⁴⁾ Includes property management income earned in conjunction with managed properties.

Non-GAAP Measure – Computation of Funds From Operations (in thousands, except percentage and per share data) (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,				
		2023		2022		2023		2022	
Net income attributable to the Company's common shareholders		97,879	\$	58,358	\$	195,445	\$	96,513	
Add (deduct): Real estate depreciation and amortization: Real property Company's share of unconsolidated real estate ventures Gains from sales of real estate, net(1) Noncontrolling interests in the Operating Partnership		48,898 2,115 — 616		77,989 2,368 — 379		97,814 4,249 (1,713) 1,230		159,492 4,906 — 671	
FFO attributable to common shareholders and OP unitholders	\$	149,508	\$	139,094	\$	297,025	\$	261,582	
Add: Transaction-related expenses(2)		_		1,138		_		10,546	
FFO, as adjusted, attributable to common shareholders and OP unitholders	\$	149,508	\$	140,232	\$	297,025	\$	272,128	
Earnings per share attributable to common shareholders - basic Earnings per share attributable to common shareholders -	\$	0.43	\$	0.26	\$	0.87	\$	0.43	
diluted ' FFO per share and unit - fully diluted FFO, as adjusted per share and unit - fully diluted	\$ \$ \$	0.43 0.66 0.66	\$ \$ \$	0.26 0.61 0.62	\$ \$ \$	0.86 1.30 1.30	\$ \$ \$	0.43 1.15 1.20	
Weighted average basic shares outstanding Weighted average diluted shares outstanding Weighted average diluted shares and units outstanding		225,388 226,275 227,694		224,960 225,895 227,355		225,342 226,238 227,659		224,812 225,820 227,408	
Dividend per common share and unit Payout ratio of FFO, as adjusted	\$	0.49 74.2%	\$	0.43 69.4%	\$	0.98 75.4%	\$	0.86 71.7%	

⁽¹⁾ Represents distributions made to the Company in excess of its investment in the 191 IV CUBE Southeast LLC ("HVPSE") unconsolidated real estate venture. HVPSE sold all 14 of its properties on August 30, 2022. The distributions during the six months ended June 30, 2023 relate to proceeds that were held back at the time of the sale. This gain is included in the Company's share of equity in earnings of real estate ventures.

Source: CubeSmart

⁽²⁾ For the three months ended June 30, 2022, transaction-related expenses represent severance expenses. For the six months ended June 30, 2022, transaction-related expenses include severance expenses (\$10.3 million) and other transaction expenses (\$0.2 million). Prior to our acquisition of LAACO, Ltd. on December 9, 2021, the predecessor company entered into severance agreements with certain employees, including members of their executive team. These costs were known to us and the assumption of the obligation to make these payments post-closing was contemplated in our net consideration paid in the transaction. In accordance with GAAP, and based on the specific details of the arrangements with the employees prior to closing, these costs are considered post-combination compensation expenses. Transaction-related expenses are included in the component of other income (expense) designated as Other.