



first financial bancorp

First Financial Bancorp Announces Second Quarter 2023 Financial Results

- Earnings per diluted share of \$0.69; \$0.72 on an adjusted⁽¹⁾ basis, 29% increase YoY
- Return on average assets of 1.55%; 1.62% on an adjusted⁽¹⁾ basis
- Net interest margin on FTE basis⁽¹⁾ of 4.48%; 7 bp decrease from linked quarter
- Loan growth of \$117 million; 4.5% on an annualized basis
- Strong adjusted⁽¹⁾ fee income of \$53.5 million driven by foreign exchange and wealth management
- ACL to total loans of 1.41%; Classified assets declined 13% from linked quarter
- All capital ratios increased from the linked quarter; Regulatory ratios well in excess of targets

Cincinnati, Ohio - July 20, 2023. First Financial Bancorp. (Nasdaq: FFBC) ("First Financial" or the "Company") announced financial results for the three and six months ended June 30, 2023.

For the three months ended June 30, 2023, the Company reported net income of \$65.7 million, or \$0.69 per diluted common share. These results compare to net income of \$70.4 million, or \$0.74 per diluted common share, for the first quarter of 2023. For the six months ended June 30, 2023, First Financial had earnings per diluted share of \$1.43 compared to \$0.98 for the same period in 2022.

Return on average assets for the second quarter of 2023 was 1.55% while return on average tangible common equity was 25.27%⁽¹⁾. These compare to return on average assets of 1.69% and return on average tangible common equity of 29.02%⁽¹⁾ in the first quarter of 2023.

Second quarter 2023 highlights include:

- Net interest margin of 4.43%, or 4.48% on a fully tax-equivalent basis⁽¹⁾
 - 7 bp decrease to 4.48% from 4.55% in the first quarter due to increasing deposit costs
 - Higher asset yields significantly offset 40 bp increase in cost of deposits
 - Average deposit balances decreased \$98.3 million with growth in brokered and retail CDs offsetting declines in noninterest bearing checking and savings accounts
- Noninterest income of \$53.3 million, or \$53.5 million as adjusted⁽¹⁾
 - Foreign exchange income of \$15.0 million reflected continued strong activity
 - Record wealth management fees of \$6.7 million; 6.0% increase from first quarter
 - Leasing business income of \$10.3 million; 24.9% decline from first quarter due to change in mix
 - Adjusted⁽¹⁾ \$0.2 million for losses on investment securities and gain related to the LIBOR cessation
- Noninterest expenses of \$120.6 million, or \$116.9 million as adjusted⁽¹⁾
 - \$3.9 million increase from first quarter driven primarily by higher employee costs and online banking conversion
 - Second quarter adjustments⁽¹⁾ include \$1.0 million tax credit investment writedown, \$1.7 million of costs related to our online banking conversion and \$1.0 million of other costs not expected to recur such as acquisition, severance and branch consolidation costs
 - Efficiency ratio of 56.8%; 54.9% as adjusted⁽¹⁾

⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP measure. For details on the calculation of these non-GAAP financial measures and a reconciliation to the GAAP financial measure, see the sections titled "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" in this release and "Appendix: Non-GAAP to GAAP Reconciliation" in the accompanying slide presentation.

⁽²⁾ The consolidated balance sheets at December 31, 2022, September 30, 2022, and June 30, 2022, include assets acquired and liabilities assumed in the Summit Financial transaction. The fair value measurements of assets acquired and liabilities assumed are subject to refinement for up to one year after the closing date of the acquisition as additional information relative to closing date fair values becomes available. These fair value measurements were considered final as of December 31, 2022.

- Moderate loan growth during the quarter
 - Loan balances increased \$116.8 million compared to the first quarter
 - Growth of 4.5% on an annualized basis
 - Residential mortgage and equipment leases drove quarterly growth
- Total Allowance for Credit Losses of \$166.9 million; Total quarterly provision expense of \$10.7 million
 - Loans and leases - ACL of \$148.6 million; increased 5 bps to 1.41% of total loans
 - Unfunded Commitments - ACL of \$18.2 million
 - Provision expense driven by slower prepayment speeds, net charge-offs and loan growth
 - Classified assets declined 12.6% to \$138.9 million; Net charge-offs 22 bps of total loans
- Capital ratios remain solid
 - Total capital ratio increased 28 bps to 13.94%
 - Tier 1 common equity increased 30 bps to 11.30%
 - Tangible common equity increased 9 bps to 6.56%⁽¹⁾; 8.76%⁽¹⁾ excluding impact from AOCI
 - Tangible book value per share of \$11.02⁽¹⁾

Archie Brown, President and CEO, commented on the quarter, "I continue to be pleased with our performance this year. Earnings in the second quarter were once again very strong as an expected increase in deposit costs was mostly offset by higher asset yields. Adjusted⁽¹⁾ earnings per share were \$0.72, which was a 29% increase compared to the same quarter in 2022, while the adjusted⁽¹⁾ returns on assets and tangible common equity were 1.62% and 26.46%, respectively. Net interest margin exceeded expectations during the period as our asset sensitive balance sheet has enabled the company to successfully navigate the higher interest rate environment. We were encouraged by the stabilization of deposit balances in the last half of the quarter. Personal, business and public fund deposits were stable to increasing from May to June while the mix continued to shift to interest bearing products."

Mr. Brown continued, "Our fee income largely exceeded our expectations this quarter, with strong performance from mortgage banking, client swaps and wealth management. Summit Funding Group had another nice quarter in originations although the mix has shifted to a higher level of finance leases and loans. This shift has bolstered our net interest income but resulted in less fee income during the period."

Mr. Brown commented on loan growth and quality, "Loan growth was in line with expectations for the period. While loan activity slowed early in the quarter and we experienced higher commercial line pay downs, loan pipelines strengthened in recent weeks. We expect moderate loan growth in the second half of the year. We were pleased that asset quality remained strong during the quarter. Net charge-offs were 22 bps on an annualized basis after being zero last quarter and a net recovery in the fourth quarter of 2022 while classified assets declined 13% from the linked quarter."

Mr. Brown concluded, "We are extremely pleased with our results this quarter. The position of our balance sheet, strong net interest margin, consistent loan growth, robust fee income and stable asset quality is expected to sustain our performance in the back half of the year. Additionally, our earnings power, strong and increasing capital levels and high reserve levels provide additional support in the event of a downturn in the economy."

Full detail of the Company's second quarter 2023 performance is provided in the accompanying financial statements and slide presentation.

Teleconference / Webcast Information

First Financial's executive management will host a conference call to discuss the Company's financial and operating results on Friday, July 21, 2023 at 8:30 a.m. Eastern Time. Members of the public who would like to listen to the conference call should dial (888) 550-5723 (U.S. toll free) or (646) 960-0471 (U.S. local), access code 5048068. The number should be dialed five to ten minutes prior to the start of the conference call. A replay of the conference call will be available beginning one hour after the completion of the live call at (800) 770-2030 (U.S. toll free), (647) 362-9199 (U.S. local), access code 5048068. The recording will be available until August 5, 2023. The conference call will also be accessible as an audio webcast via the Investor Relations section of the Company's website at www.bankatfirst.com. The webcast will be archived on the Investor Relations section of the Company's website for 12 months.

Press Release and Additional Information on Website

This press release as well as supplemental information are available to the public through the Investor Relations section of First Financial's website at www.bankatfirst.com.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

This earnings release contains GAAP financial measures and Non-GAAP financial measures where management believes it to be helpful in understanding the Company's results of operations or financial position. Where Non-GAAP financial measures are used, the comparable GAAP financial measures, as well as a reconciliation to the comparable GAAP financial measure, can be found in the section titled "Appendix: Non-GAAP to GAAP Reconciliation" in the accompanying slide presentation.

Forward-Looking Statements

Certain statements contained in this report which are not statements of historical fact constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Words such as "believes," "anticipates," "likely," "expected," "estimated," "intends" and other similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements but are not the exclusive means of identifying such statements. Examples of forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements we make about (i) our future operating or financial performance, including revenues, income or loss and earnings or loss per share, (ii) future common stock dividends, (iii) our capital structure, including future capital levels, (iv) our plans, objectives and strategies, and (v) the assumptions that underlie our forward-looking statements.

As with any forecast or projection, forward-looking statements are subject to inherent uncertainties, risks and changes in circumstances that may cause actual results to differ materially from those set forth in the forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are not historical facts but instead express only management's beliefs regarding future results or events, many of which, by their nature, are inherently uncertain and outside of management's control. It is possible that actual results and outcomes may differ, possibly materially, from the anticipated results or outcomes indicated in these forward-looking statements. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in our forward-looking statements include the following, without limitation:

- economic, market, liquidity, credit, interest rate, operational and technological risks associated with the Company's business;
- future credit quality and performance, including our expectations regarding future loan losses and our allowance for credit losses
- the effect of and changes in policies and laws or regulatory agencies, including the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act and other legislation and regulation relating to the banking industry;
- Management's ability to effectively execute its business plans;
- mergers and acquisitions, including costs or difficulties related to the integration of acquired companies;
- the possibility that any of the anticipated benefits of the Company's acquisitions will not be realized or will not be realized within the expected time period;
- the effect of changes in accounting policies and practices;
- changes in consumer spending, borrowing and saving and changes in unemployment;
- changes in customers' performance and creditworthiness;
- the costs and effects of litigation and of unexpected or adverse outcomes in such litigation;

- current and future economic and market conditions, including the effects of changes in housing prices, fluctuations in unemployment rates, U.S. fiscal debt, budget and tax matters, geopolitical matters, and any slowdown in global economic growth;
- the adverse impact on the U.S. economy, including the markets in which we operate, of the novel coronavirus, which causes the Coronavirus disease 2019 (“COVID-19”), global pandemic, and the impact on the performance of our loan and lease portfolio, the market value of our investment securities, the availability of sources of funding and the demand for our products;
- our capital and liquidity requirements (including under regulatory capital standards, such as the Basel III capital standards) and our ability to generate capital internally or raise capital on favorable terms;
- financial services reform and other current, pending or future legislation or regulation that could have a negative effect on our revenue and businesses, including the Dodd-Frank Act and other legislation and regulation relating to bank products and services;
- the effect of the current interest rate environment or changes in interest rates or in the level or composition of our assets or liabilities on our net interest income, net interest margin and our mortgage originations, mortgage servicing rights and mortgage loans held for sale;
- the effect of a fall in stock market prices on our brokerage, asset and wealth management businesses;
- a failure in or breach of our operational or security systems or infrastructure, or those of our third-party vendors or other service providers, including as a result of cyber attacks;
- the effect of changes in the level of checking or savings account deposits on our funding costs and net interest margin; and
- our ability to develop and execute effective business plans and strategies.

Additional factors that may cause our actual results to differ materially from those described in our forward-looking statements can be found in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, as well as our other filings with the SEC, which are available on the SEC website at www.sec.gov.

All forward-looking statements included in this filing are made as of the date hereof and are based on information available at the time of the filing. Except as required by law, the Company does not assume any obligation to update any forward-looking statement.

About First Financial Bancorp.

First Financial Bancorp. is a Cincinnati, Ohio based bank holding company. As of June 30, 2023, the Company had \$17.1 billion in assets, \$10.6 billion in loans, \$12.8 billion in deposits and \$2.1 billion in shareholders' equity. The Company's subsidiary, First Financial Bank, founded in 1863, provides banking and financial services products through its six lines of business: Commercial, Retail Banking, Investment Commercial Real Estate, Mortgage Banking, Commercial Finance and Wealth Management. These business units provide traditional banking services to business and retail clients. Wealth Management provides wealth planning, portfolio management, trust and estate, brokerage and retirement plan services and had approximately \$3.3 billion in assets under management as of June 30, 2023. The Company operated 130 full service banking centers as of June 30, 2023, located in Ohio, Indiana, Kentucky and Illinois, while the Commercial Finance business lends into targeted industry verticals on a nationwide basis. Additional information about the Company, including its products, services and banking locations, is available at www.bankatfirst.com.

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Selected Financial Information

June 30, 2023

(unaudited)

<u>Contents</u>	<u>Page</u>
Consolidated Financial Highlights	2
Consolidated Quarterly Statements of Income	3
Consolidated Quarterly Statements of Income	4-5
Consolidated Statements of Condition	6
Average Consolidated Statements of Condition	7
Net Interest Margin Rate / Volume Analysis	8-9
Credit Quality	10
Capital Adequacy	11

FIRST FINANCIAL BANCORP.

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)

(Unaudited)

	June 30, 2023	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Sep. 30, 2022	June 30, 2022	Six months ended, June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
RESULTS OF OPERATIONS							
Net income	\$ 65,667	\$ 70,403	\$ 69,086	\$ 55,705	\$ 51,520	\$ 136,070	\$ 92,821
Net earnings per share - basic	\$ 0.70	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.74	\$ 0.60	\$ 0.55	\$ 1.45	\$ 0.99
Net earnings per share - diluted	\$ 0.69	\$ 0.74	\$ 0.73	\$ 0.59	\$ 0.55	\$ 1.43	\$ 0.98
Dividends declared per share	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.46	\$ 0.46
KEY FINANCIAL RATIOS							
Return on average assets	1.55 %	1.69 %	1.63 %	1.35 %	1.28 %	1.62 %	1.16 %
Return on average shareholders' equity	12.32 %	13.71 %	13.64 %	10.58 %	9.84 %	13.00 %	8.66 %
Return on average tangible shareholders' equity ⁽¹⁾	25.27 %	29.02 %	29.93 %	22.29 %	20.68 %	27.08 %	17.65 %
Net interest margin	4.43 %	4.51 %	4.43 %	3.93 %	3.41 %	4.47 %	3.26 %
Net interest margin (fully tax equivalent) ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	4.48 %	4.55 %	4.47 %	3.98 %	3.45 %	4.51 %	3.31 %
Ending shareholders' equity as a percent of ending assets	12.54 %	12.53 %	12.01 %	12.00 %	12.74 %	12.54 %	12.74 %
Ending tangible shareholders' equity as a percent of:							
Ending tangible assets ⁽¹⁾	6.56 %	6.47 %	5.95 %	5.79 %	6.40 %	6.56 %	6.40 %
Risk-weighted assets ⁽¹⁾	8.00 %	7.87 %	7.32 %	7.21 %	8.09 %	8.00 %	8.09 %
Average shareholders' equity as a percent of average assets	12.60 %	12.29 %	11.98 %	12.75 %	12.97 %	12.45 %	13.36 %
Average tangible shareholders' equity as a percent of average tangible assets ⁽¹⁾	6.57 %	6.21 %	5.84 %	6.49 %	6.62 %	6.39 %	7.03 %
Book value per share	\$ 22.52	\$ 22.29	\$ 21.51	\$ 21.03	\$ 21.90	\$ 22.52	\$ 21.90
Tangible book value per share ⁽¹⁾	\$ 11.02	\$ 10.76	\$ 9.97	\$ 9.48	\$ 10.27	\$ 11.02	\$ 10.27
Common equity tier 1 ratio ⁽³⁾	11.30 %	11.00 %	10.83 %	10.82 %	10.91 %	11.30 %	10.91 %
Tier 1 ratio ⁽³⁾	11.64 %	11.34 %	11.17 %	11.17 %	11.28 %	11.64 %	11.28 %
Total capital ratio ⁽³⁾	13.94 %	13.66 %	13.64 %	13.73 %	13.94 %	13.94 %	13.94 %
Leverage ratio ⁽³⁾	9.33 %	9.03 %	8.89 %	8.88 %	8.76 %	9.33 %	8.76 %
AVERAGE BALANCE SHEET ITEMS							
Loans ⁽⁴⁾	\$10,513,505	\$10,373,302	\$10,059,119	\$ 9,597,197	\$ 9,367,820	\$10,443,791	\$ 9,317,576
Investment securities	3,560,453	3,635,317	3,705,304	4,003,472	4,118,287	3,597,678	4,212,649
Interest-bearing deposits with other banks	329,584	318,026	372,054	317,146	294,136	323,837	284,006
Total earning assets	\$14,403,542	\$14,326,645	\$14,136,477	\$13,917,815	\$13,780,243	\$14,365,306	\$13,814,231
Total assets	\$16,968,055	\$16,942,999	\$16,767,598	\$16,385,989	\$16,185,978	\$16,955,596	\$16,185,451
Noninterest-bearing deposits	\$ 3,663,419	\$ 3,954,915	\$ 4,225,192	\$ 4,176,242	\$ 4,224,842	\$ 3,808,362	\$ 4,192,687
Interest-bearing deposits	9,050,464	8,857,226	8,407,114	8,194,781	8,312,876	8,954,379	8,467,479
Total deposits	\$12,713,883	\$12,812,141	\$12,632,306	\$12,371,023	\$12,537,718	\$12,762,741	\$12,660,166
Borrowings	\$ 1,523,699	\$ 1,434,338	\$ 1,489,088	\$ 1,406,718	\$ 1,079,596	\$ 1,479,265	\$ 901,634
Shareholders' equity	\$ 2,137,765	\$ 2,082,210	\$ 2,009,564	\$ 2,089,179	\$ 2,099,670	\$ 2,110,141	\$ 2,162,235
CREDIT QUALITY RATIOS							
Allowance to ending loans	1.41 %	1.36 %	1.29 %	1.27 %	1.25 %	1.41 %	1.25 %
Allowance to nonaccrual loans	276.70 %	409.46 %	464.58 %	341.61 %	302.87 %	276.70 %	302.87 %
Allowance to nonperforming loans	276.70 %	409.46 %	335.94 %	262.09 %	235.08 %	276.70 %	235.08 %
Nonperforming loans to total loans	0.51 %	0.33 %	0.38 %	0.48 %	0.53 %	0.51 %	0.53 %
Nonaccrual loans to total loans	0.51 %	0.33 %	0.28 %	0.37 %	0.41 %	0.51 %	0.41 %
Nonperforming assets to ending loans, plus OREO	0.51 %	0.33 %	0.39 %	0.48 %	0.53 %	0.51 %	0.53 %
Nonperforming assets to total assets	0.32 %	0.21 %	0.23 %	0.28 %	0.31 %	0.32 %	0.31 %
Classified assets to total assets	0.81 %	0.94 %	0.75 %	0.69 %	0.74 %	0.81 %	0.74 %
Net charge-offs to average loans (annualized)	0.22 %	0.00 %	(0.01)%	0.07 %	0.08 %	0.11 %	0.09 %

⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP measure. For details on the calculation of these non-GAAP financial measures and a reconciliation to the GAAP financial measure, see the sections titled "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" in this release and "Appendix: Non-GAAP to GAAP Reconciliation" in the accompanying slide presentation.

⁽²⁾ The tax equivalent adjustment to net interest income recognizes the income tax savings when comparing taxable and tax-exempt assets and assumes a 21% tax rate. Management believes that it is a standard practice in the banking industry to present net interest margin and net interest income on a fully tax equivalent basis. Therefore, management believes these measures provide useful information to investors by allowing them to make peer comparisons. Management also uses these measures to make peer comparisons.

⁽³⁾ June 30, 2023 regulatory capital ratios are preliminary.

⁽⁴⁾ Includes loans held for sale.

FIRST FINANCIAL BANCORP.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

	Three months ended, June 30,			Six months ended, June 30,		
	2023	2022	% Change	2023	2022	% Change
Interest income						
Loans and leases, including fees	\$ 184,387	\$ 97,091	89.9 %	\$ 354,093	\$ 184,273	92.2 %
Investment securities						
Taxable	32,062	23,639	35.6 %	63,929	45,735	39.8 %
Tax-exempt	3,513	4,916	(28.5)%	6,977	9,347	(25.4)%
Total investment securities interest	35,575	28,555	24.6 %	70,906	55,082	28.7 %
Other earning assets	3,933	505	678.8 %	7,477	625	1,096.3 %
Total interest income	223,895	126,151	77.5 %	432,476	239,980	80.2 %
Interest expense						
Deposits	44,292	2,963	1,394.8 %	75,748	5,586	1,256.0 %
Short-term borrowings	15,536	1,566	892.1 %	28,486	1,883	1,412.8 %
Long-term borrowings	4,835	4,612	4.8 %	9,692	9,156	5.9 %
Total interest expense	64,663	9,141	607.4 %	113,926	16,625	585.3 %
Net interest income	159,232	117,010	36.1 %	318,550	223,355	42.6 %
Provision for credit losses-loans and leases	12,719	(4,267)	(398.1)%	21,363	(9,856)	(316.8)%
Provision for credit losses-unfunded commitments	(1,994)	3,481	(157.3)%	(159)	3,255	(104.9)%
Net interest income after provision for credit losses	148,507	117,796	26.1 %	297,346	229,956	29.3 %
Noninterest income						
Service charges on deposit accounts	6,972	7,648	(8.8)%	13,486	15,377	(12.3)%
Wealth management fees	6,713	6,311	6.4 %	13,047	12,371	5.5 %
Bankcard income	3,692	3,823	(3.4)%	7,284	7,160	1.7 %
Client derivative fees	1,827	1,369	33.5 %	2,832	2,172	30.4 %
Foreign exchange income	15,039	13,470	11.6 %	31,937	23,621	35.2 %
Leasing business income	10,265	7,247	41.6 %	23,929	13,323	79.6 %
Net gains from sales of loans	3,839	5,241	(26.8)%	6,174	9,113	(32.3)%
Net gain (loss) on sale of investment securities	(384)	0	N/M	(903)	3	N/M
Net gain (loss) on equity securities	(82)	(1,054)	(92.2)%	558	(1,253)	(144.5)%
Other	5,377	5,723	(6.0)%	10,457	9,185	13.8 %
Total noninterest income	53,258	49,778	7.0 %	108,801	91,072	19.5 %
Noninterest expenses						
Salaries and employee benefits	74,199	64,992	14.2 %	146,453	128,939	13.6 %
Net occupancy	5,606	5,359	4.6 %	11,291	11,105	1.7 %
Furniture and equipment	3,362	3,201	5.0 %	6,679	6,768	(1.3)%
Data processing	9,871	8,334	18.4 %	18,891	16,598	13.8 %
Marketing	2,802	2,323	20.6 %	4,962	4,023	23.3 %
Communication	644	670	(3.9)%	1,278	1,336	(4.3)%
Professional services	2,308	2,214	4.2 %	4,254	4,373	(2.7)%
State intangible tax	964	1,090	(11.6)%	1,949	2,221	(12.2)%
FDIC assessments	2,806	1,677	67.3 %	5,632	3,136	79.6 %
Intangible amortization	2,601	2,915	(10.8)%	5,201	5,829	(10.8)%
Leasing business expense	6,730	4,687	43.6 %	14,668	8,556	71.4 %
Other	8,722	5,572	56.5 %	16,050	12,955	23.9 %
Total noninterest expenses	120,615	103,034	17.1 %	237,308	205,839	15.3 %
Income before income taxes	81,150	64,540	25.7 %	168,839	115,189	46.6 %
Income tax expense (benefit)	15,483	13,020	18.9 %	32,769	22,368	46.5 %
Net income	\$ 65,667	\$ 51,520	27.5 %	\$ 136,070	\$ 92,821	46.6 %
ADDITIONAL DATA						
Net earnings per share - basic	\$ 0.70	\$ 0.55		\$ 1.45	\$ 0.99	
Net earnings per share - diluted	\$ 0.69	\$ 0.55		\$ 1.43	\$ 0.98	
Dividends declared per share	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.23		\$ 0.46	\$ 0.46	
Return on average assets	1.55 %	1.28 %		1.62 %	1.16 %	
Return on average shareholders' equity	12.32 %	9.84 %		13.00 %	8.66 %	
Interest income	\$ 223,895	\$ 126,151	77.5 %	\$ 432,476	\$ 239,980	80.2 %
Tax equivalent adjustment	1,601	1,625	(1.5)%	3,025	3,092	(2.2)%
Interest income - tax equivalent	225,496	127,776	76.5 %	435,501	243,072	79.2 %
Interest expense	64,663	9,141	607.4 %	113,926	16,625	585.3 %
Net interest income - tax equivalent	\$ 160,833	\$ 118,635	35.6 %	\$ 321,575	\$ 226,447	42.0 %
Net interest margin	4.43 %	3.41 %		4.47 %	3.26 %	
Net interest margin (fully tax equivalent) ⁽¹⁾	4.48 %	3.45 %		4.51 %	3.31 %	
Full-time equivalent employees	2,193	2,096				

⁽¹⁾ The tax equivalent adjustment to net interest income recognizes the income tax savings when comparing taxable and tax-exempt assets and assumes a 21% tax rate. Management believes that it is a standard practice in the banking industry to present net interest income on a fully tax equivalent basis. Therefore, management believes these measures provide useful information to investors by allowing them to make peer comparisons. Management also uses these measures to make peer comparisons.

FIRST FINANCIAL BANCORP.

CONSOLIDATED QUARTERLY STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)

(Unaudited)

	2023			
	Second Quarter	First Quarter	Year to Date	% Change Linked Qtr.
Interest income				
Loans and leases, including fees	\$ 184,387	\$ 169,706	\$ 354,093	8.7 %
Investment securities				
Taxable	32,062	31,867	63,929	0.6 %
Tax-exempt	3,513	3,464	6,977	1.4 %
Total investment securities interest	35,575	35,331	70,906	0.7 %
Other earning assets	3,933	3,544	7,477	11.0 %
Total interest income	223,895	208,581	432,476	7.3 %
Interest expense				
Deposits	44,292	31,456	75,748	40.8 %
Short-term borrowings	15,536	12,950	28,486	20.0 %
Long-term borrowings	4,835	4,857	9,692	(0.5) %
Total interest expense	64,663	49,263	113,926	31.3 %
Net interest income	159,232	159,318	318,550	(0.1) %
Provision for credit losses-loans and leases	12,719	8,644	21,363	47.1 %
Provision for credit losses-unfunded commitments	(1,994)	1,835	(159)	(208.7) %
Net interest income after provision for credit losses	148,507	148,839	297,346	(0.2) %
Noninterest income				
Service charges on deposit accounts	6,972	6,514	13,486	7.0 %
Wealth management fees	6,713	6,334	13,047	6.0 %
Bankcard income	3,692	3,592	7,284	2.8 %
Client derivative fees	1,827	1,005	2,832	81.8 %
Foreign exchange income	15,039	16,898	31,937	(11.0) %
Leasing business income	10,265	13,664	23,929	(24.9) %
Net gains from sales of loans	3,839	2,335	6,174	64.4 %
Net gain (loss) on sale of investment securities	(384)	(519)	(903)	(26.0) %
Net gain (loss) on equity securities	(82)	640	558	112.8 %
Other	5,377	5,080	10,457	5.8 %
Total noninterest income	53,258	55,543	108,801	(4.1) %
Noninterest expenses				
Salaries and employee benefits	74,199	72,254	146,453	2.7 %
Net occupancy	5,606	5,685	11,291	(1.4) %
Furniture and equipment	3,362	3,317	6,679	1.4 %
Data processing	9,871	9,020	18,891	9.4 %
Marketing	2,802	2,160	4,962	29.7 %
Communication	644	634	1,278	1.6 %
Professional services	2,308	1,946	4,254	18.6 %
State intangible tax	964	985	1,949	(2.1) %
FDIC assessments	2,806	2,826	5,632	(0.7) %
Intangible amortization	2,601	2,600	5,201	0.0 %
Leasing business expense	6,730	7,938	14,668	(15.2) %
Other	8,722	7,328	16,050	19.0 %
Total noninterest expenses	120,615	116,693	237,308	3.4 %
Income before income taxes	81,150	87,689	168,839	(7.5) %
Income tax expense (benefit)	15,483	17,286	32,769	(10.4) %
Net income	\$ 65,667	\$ 70,403	\$ 136,070	(6.7) %
ADDITIONAL DATA				
Net earnings per share - basic	\$ 0.70	\$ 0.75	\$ 1.45	
Net earnings per share - diluted	\$ 0.69	\$ 0.74	\$ 1.43	
Dividends declared per share	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.46	
Return on average assets	1.55 %	1.69 %	1.62 %	
Return on average shareholders' equity	12.32 %	13.71 %	13.00 %	
Interest income	\$ 223,895	\$ 208,581	\$ 432,476	7.3 %
Tax equivalent adjustment	1,601	1,424	3,025	12.4 %
Interest income - tax equivalent	225,496	210,005	435,501	7.4 %
Interest expense	64,663	49,263	113,926	31.3 %
Net interest income - tax equivalent	\$ 160,833	\$ 160,742	\$ 321,575	0.1 %
Net interest margin	4.43 %	4.51 %	4.47 %	
Net interest margin (fully tax equivalent) ⁽¹⁾	4.48 %	4.55 %	4.51 %	
Full-time equivalent employees	2,193	2,066		

(1) The tax equivalent adjustment to net interest income recognizes the income tax savings when comparing taxable and tax-exempt assets and assumes a 21% tax rate. Management believes that it is a standard practice in the banking industry to present net interest income on a fully tax equivalent basis. Therefore, management believes these measures provide useful information to investors by allowing them to make peer comparisons. Management also uses these measures to make peer comparisons.

FIRST FINANCIAL BANCORP.

CONSOLIDATED QUARTERLY STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)
(Unaudited)

	2022				
	Fourth Quarter	Third Quarter	Second Quarter	First Quarter	Full Year
Interest income					
Loans and leases, including fees	\$ 152,299	\$ 122,170	\$ 97,091	\$ 87,182	\$ 458,742
Investment securities					
Taxable	30,248	26,331	23,639	22,096	102,314
Tax-exempt	4,105	5,014	4,916	4,431	18,466
Total investment securities interest	34,353	31,345	28,555	26,527	120,780
Other earning assets	3,262	1,597	505	120	5,484
Total interest income	189,914	155,112	126,151	113,829	585,006
Interest expense					
Deposits	16,168	6,386	2,963	2,623	28,140
Short-term borrowings	11,091	6,158	1,566	317	19,132
Long-term borrowings	4,759	4,676	4,612	4,544	18,591
Total interest expense	32,018	17,220	9,141	7,484	65,863
Net interest income	157,896	137,892	117,010	106,345	519,143
Provision for credit losses-loans and leases	8,689	7,898	(4,267)	(5,589)	6,731
Provision for credit losses-unfunded commitments	1,341	386	3,481	(226)	4,982
Net interest income after provision for credit losses	147,866	129,608	117,796	112,160	507,430
Noninterest income					
Service charges on deposit accounts	6,406	6,279	7,648	7,729	28,062
Wealth management fees	5,648	5,487	6,311	6,060	23,506
Bankcard income	3,736	3,484	3,823	3,337	14,380
Client derivative fees	1,822	1,447	1,369	803	5,441
Foreign exchange income	19,592	11,752	13,470	10,151	54,965
Leasing business income	11,124	7,127	7,247	6,076	31,574
Net gains from sales of loans	2,206	3,729	5,241	3,872	15,048
Net gain (loss) on sale of investment securities	(393)	(179)	0	3	(569)
Net gain (loss) on equity securities	1,315	(701)	(1,054)	(199)	(639)
Other	4,579	4,109	5,723	3,462	17,873
Total noninterest income	56,035	42,534	49,778	41,294	189,641
Noninterest expenses					
Salaries and employee benefits	73,621	66,808	64,992	63,947	269,368
Net occupancy	5,434	5,669	5,359	5,746	22,208
Furniture and equipment	3,234	3,222	3,201	3,567	13,224
Data processing	8,567	8,497	8,334	8,264	33,662
Marketing	2,198	2,523	2,323	1,700	8,744
Communication	690	657	670	666	2,683
Professional services	3,015	2,346	2,214	2,159	9,734
State intangible tax	974	1,090	1,090	1,131	4,285
FDIC assessments	2,173	1,885	1,677	1,459	7,194
Intangible amortization	2,573	2,783	2,915	2,914	11,185
Leasing business expense	6,061	5,746	4,687	3,869	20,363
Other	15,902	23,842	5,572	7,383	52,699
Total noninterest expenses	124,442	125,068	103,034	102,805	455,349
Income before income taxes	79,459	47,074	64,540	50,649	241,722
Income tax expense (benefit)	10,373	(8,631)	13,020	9,348	24,110
Net income	\$ 69,086	\$ 55,705	\$ 51,520	\$ 41,301	\$ 217,612
ADDITIONAL DATA					
Net earnings per share - basic	\$ 0.74	\$ 0.60	\$ 0.55	\$ 0.44	\$ 2.33
Net earnings per share - diluted	\$ 0.73	\$ 0.59	\$ 0.55	\$ 0.44	\$ 2.30
Dividends declared per share	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.92
Return on average assets	1.63 %	1.35 %	1.28 %	1.03 %	1.33 %
Return on average shareholders' equity	13.64 %	10.58 %	9.84 %	7.53 %	10.34 %
Interest income	\$ 189,914	\$ 155,112	\$ 126,151	\$ 113,829	\$ 585,006
Tax equivalent adjustment	1,553	1,712	1,625	1,467	6,357
Interest income - tax equivalent	191,467	156,824	127,776	115,296	591,363
Interest expense	32,018	17,220	9,141	7,484	65,863
Net interest income - tax equivalent	\$ 159,449	\$ 139,604	\$ 118,635	\$ 107,812	\$ 525,500
Net interest margin	4.43 %	3.93 %	3.41 %	3.11 %	3.73 %
Net interest margin (fully tax equivalent) ⁽¹⁾	4.47 %	3.98 %	3.45 %	3.16 %	3.77 %
Full-time equivalent employees	2,070	2,072	2,096	2,050	

⁽¹⁾ The tax equivalent adjustment to net interest income recognizes the income tax savings when comparing taxable and tax-exempt assets and assumes a 21% tax rate. Management believes that it is a standard practice in the banking industry to present net interest income on a fully tax equivalent basis. Therefore, management believes these measures provide useful information to investors by allowing them to make peer comparisons. Management also uses these measures to make peer comparisons.

FIRST FINANCIAL BANCORP.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CONDITION

(Dollars in thousands)

(Unaudited)

	June 30, 2023	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Sep. 30, 2022	June 30, 2022	% Change Linked Qtr.	% Change Comp Qtr.
ASSETS							
Cash and due from banks	\$ 217,385	\$ 199,835	\$ 207,501	\$ 195,553	\$ 217,481	8.8 %	0.0 %
Interest-bearing deposits with other banks	485,241	305,465	388,182	338,978	270,042	58.9 %	79.7 %
Investment securities available-for-sale	3,249,404	3,384,949	3,409,648	3,531,353	3,843,580	(4.0)%	(15.5)%
Investment securities held-to-maturity	82,372	83,070	84,021	85,823	88,057	(0.8)%	(6.5)%
Other investments	141,892	143,606	143,160	138,767	132,151	(1.2)%	7.4 %
Loans held for sale	15,267	9,280	7,918	10,684	22,044	64.5 %	(30.7)%
Loans and leases							
Commercial and industrial	3,433,162	3,449,289	3,410,272	3,139,219	2,927,175	(0.5)%	17.3 %
Lease financing	360,801	273,898	236,124	176,072	146,639	31.7 %	146.0 %
Construction real estate	536,464	525,906	512,050	489,446	449,734	2.0 %	19.3 %
Commercial real estate	4,048,460	4,056,627	4,052,759	3,976,345	4,007,037	(0.2)%	1.0 %
Residential real estate	1,221,484	1,145,069	1,092,265	1,024,596	965,387	6.7 %	26.5 %
Home equity	728,711	724,672	733,791	737,318	725,700	0.6 %	0.4 %
Installment	165,216	204,372	209,895	202,267	146,680	(19.2)%	12.6 %
Credit card	55,911	53,552	51,815	52,173	52,065	4.4 %	7.4 %
Total loans	10,550,209	10,433,385	10,298,971	9,797,436	9,420,417	1.1 %	12.0 %
Less:							
Allowance for credit losses	(148,646)	(141,591)	(132,977)	(124,096)	(117,885)	5.0 %	26.1 %
Net loans	10,401,563	10,291,794	10,165,994	9,673,340	9,302,532	1.1 %	11.8 %
Premises and equipment	192,077	188,959	189,080	189,067	191,099	1.7 %	0.5 %
Operating leases	132,272	153,986	91,738	84,851	82,659	(14.1)%	60.0 %
Goodwill	1,005,828	1,005,738	1,001,507	998,422	999,959	0.0 %	0.6 %
Other intangibles	88,662	91,169	93,919	96,528	99,019	(2.7)%	(10.5)%
Accrued interest and other assets	1,078,186	1,076,033	1,220,648	1,280,427	995,091	0.2 %	8.4 %
Total Assets	\$ 17,090,149	\$ 16,933,884	\$ 17,003,316	\$ 16,623,793	\$ 16,243,714	0.9 %	5.2 %
LIABILITIES							
Deposits							
Interest-bearing demand	\$ 2,919,472	\$ 2,761,811	\$ 3,037,153	\$ 2,980,465	\$ 3,096,365	5.7 %	(5.7)%
Savings	3,785,445	3,746,403	3,828,139	3,980,020	4,029,717	1.0 %	(6.1)%
Time	2,484,780	2,336,368	1,700,705	1,242,412	1,026,918	6.4 %	142.0 %
Total interest-bearing deposits	9,189,697	8,844,582	8,565,997	8,202,897	8,153,000	3.9 %	12.7 %
Noninterest-bearing	3,605,181	3,830,102	4,135,180	4,137,038	4,124,111	(5.9)%	(12.6)%
Total deposits	12,794,878	12,674,684	12,701,177	12,339,935	12,277,111	0.9 %	4.2 %
Federal funds purchased and securities sold under agreements to repurchase	0	0	0	3,535	0	0.0 %	0.0 %
FHLB short-term borrowings	1,050,300	1,089,400	1,130,000	972,600	896,000	(3.6)%	17.2 %
Other	165,983	128,160	157,156	184,912	152,226	29.5 %	9.0 %
Total short-term borrowings	1,216,283	1,217,560	1,287,156	1,161,047	1,048,226	(0.1)%	16.0 %
Long-term debt	339,963	342,647	346,672	355,116	358,578	(0.8)%	(5.2)%
Total borrowed funds	1,556,246	1,560,207	1,633,828	1,516,163	1,406,804	(0.3)%	10.6 %
Accrued interest and other liabilities	595,606	577,497	626,938	773,563	491,129	3.1 %	21.3 %
Total Liabilities	14,946,730	14,812,388	14,961,943	14,629,661	14,175,044	0.9 %	5.4 %
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY							
Common stock	1,632,659	1,629,428	1,634,605	1,631,696	1,637,237	0.2 %	(0.3)%
Retained earnings	1,060,715	1,016,893	968,237	920,943	887,006	4.3 %	19.6 %
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss)	(353,010)	(328,059)	(358,663)	(354,570)	(243,328)	7.6 %	45.1 %
Treasury stock, at cost	(196,945)	(196,766)	(202,806)	(203,937)	(212,245)	0.1 %	(7.2)%
Total Shareholders' Equity	2,143,419	2,121,496	2,041,373	1,994,132	2,068,670	1.0 %	3.6 %
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity	\$ 17,090,149	\$ 16,933,884	\$ 17,003,316	\$ 16,623,793	\$ 16,243,714	0.9 %	5.2 %

FIRST FINANCIAL BANCORP.

AVERAGE CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CONDITION

(Dollars in thousands)

(Unaudited)

	Quarterly Averages				Year-to-Date Averages	
	June 30, 2023	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Sep. 30, 2022	June 30, 2022	June 30, 2022
ASSETS						
Cash and due from banks	\$ 221,527	\$ 218,724	\$ 218,216	\$ 228,068	\$ 248,463	\$ 220,133
Interest-bearing deposits with other banks	329,584	318,026	372,054	317,146	294,136	323,837
Investment securities	3,560,453	3,635,317	3,705,304	4,003,472	4,118,287	3,597,678
Loans held for sale	11,856	5,531	8,639	12,283	15,446	8,711
Loans and leases						
Commercial and industrial	3,469,683	3,456,681	3,249,252	3,040,547	2,884,373	3,463,218
Lease financing	323,819	252,219	203,790	158,667	134,334	288,217
Construction real estate	518,190	536,294	501,787	469,489	460,609	527,192
Commercial real estate	4,050,946	4,017,021	4,028,944	3,969,935	4,025,493	4,034,077
Residential real estate	1,181,053	1,115,889	1,066,859	998,476	936,165	1,148,651
Home equity	726,333	728,185	735,039	728,791	716,219	727,254
Installment	172,147	205,934	208,484	164,063	140,145	188,947
Credit card	59,478	55,548	56,325	54,946	55,036	57,524
Total loans	10,501,649	10,367,771	10,050,480	9,584,914	9,352,374	10,435,080
Less:						
Allowance for credit losses	(145,578)	(136,419)	(127,541)	(119,000)	(123,950)	(141,024)
Net loans	10,356,071	10,231,352	9,922,939	9,465,914	9,228,424	10,294,056
Premises and equipment	190,583	190,346	189,342	190,738	191,895	190,465
Operating leases	138,725	107,092	88,365	83,970	73,862	122,996
Goodwill	1,005,791	1,005,713	998,575	999,690	999,958	1,005,752
Other intangibles	89,878	92,587	95,256	97,781	100,354	91,225
Accrued interest and other assets	1,063,587	1,138,311	1,168,908	986,927	915,153	1,100,743
Total Assets	\$ 16,968,055	\$ 16,942,999	\$ 16,767,598	\$ 16,385,989	\$ 16,185,978	\$ 16,955,596
LIABILITIES						
Deposits						
Interest-bearing demand	\$ 2,906,855	\$ 2,906,712	\$ 3,103,091	\$ 3,105,547	\$ 3,180,846	\$ 2,906,784
Savings	3,749,902	3,818,807	3,943,342	4,036,565	4,076,380	3,784,164
Time	2,393,707	2,131,707	1,360,681	1,052,669	1,055,650	2,263,431
Total interest-bearing deposits	9,050,464	8,857,226	8,407,114	8,194,781	8,312,876	8,954,379
Noninterest-bearing	3,663,419	3,954,915	4,225,192	4,176,242	4,224,842	3,808,362
Total deposits	12,713,883	12,812,141	12,632,306	12,371,023	12,537,718	12,762,741
Federal funds purchased and securities sold						
under agreements to repurchase	21,881	26,380	16,167	32,637	24,229	24,118
FHLB short-term borrowings	1,028,207	925,144	944,320	892,786	586,846	976,960
Other	132,088	139,195	184,439	131,237	109,353	135,622
Total short-term borrowings	1,182,176	1,090,719	1,144,926	1,056,660	720,428	1,136,700
Long-term debt	341,523	343,619	344,162	350,058	359,168	342,565
Total borrowed funds	1,523,699	1,434,338	1,489,088	1,406,718	1,079,596	1,479,265
Accrued interest and other liabilities	592,708	614,310	636,640	519,069	468,994	603,449
Total Liabilities	14,830,290	14,860,789	14,758,034	14,296,810	14,086,308	14,845,455
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY						
Common stock	1,631,230	1,633,396	1,632,941	1,631,078	1,635,990	1,632,307
Retained earnings	1,034,092	989,777	941,987	899,524	866,910	1,012,057
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(330,263)	(339,450)	(361,284)	(236,566)	(190,949)	(334,831)
Treasury stock, at cost	(197,294)	(201,513)	(204,080)	(204,857)	(212,281)	(199,392)
Total Shareholders' Equity	2,137,765	2,082,210	2,009,564	2,089,179	2,099,670	2,110,141
Total Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity	\$ 16,968,055	\$ 16,942,999	\$ 16,767,598	\$ 16,385,989	\$ 16,185,978	\$ 16,955,596

FIRST FINANCIAL BANCORP. NET INTEREST MARGIN RATE/VOLUME ANALYSIS

(Dollars in thousands)
(Unaudited)

	Quarterly Averages									Year-to-Date Averages			
	June 30, 2023			March 31, 2023			June 30, 2022			June 30, 2023		June 30, 2022	
	Balance	Interest	Yield	Balance	Interest	Yield	Balance	Interest	Yield	Balance	Yield	Balance	Yield
Earning assets													
Investments:													
Investment securities	\$ 3,560,453	\$ 35,575	4.01 %	\$ 3,635,317	\$ 35,331	3.94 %	\$ 4,118,287	\$ 28,555	2.78 %	\$ 3,597,678	3.97 %	\$ 4,212,649	2.64 %
Interest-bearing deposits with other banks	329,584	3,933	4.79 %	318,026	3,544	4.52 %	294,136	505	0.69 %	323,837	4.66 %	284,006	0.44 %
Gross loans ⁽¹⁾	10,513,505	184,387	7.03 %	10,373,302	169,706	6.63 %	9,367,820	97,091	4.16 %	10,443,791	6.84 %	9,317,576	3.99 %
Total earning assets	14,403,542	223,895	6.23 %	14,326,645	208,581	5.90 %	13,780,243	126,151	3.67 %	14,365,306	6.07 %	13,814,231	3.50 %
Nonearning assets													
Allowance for credit losses	(145,578)			(136,419)			(123,950)			(141,024)		(126,760)	
Cash and due from banks	221,527			218,724			248,463			220,133		244,887	
Accrued interest and other assets	2,488,564			2,534,049			2,281,222			2,511,181		2,253,093	
Total assets	<u>\$ 16,968,055</u>			<u>\$ 16,942,999</u>			<u>\$ 16,185,978</u>			<u>\$ 16,955,596</u>		<u>\$ 16,185,451</u>	
Interest-bearing liabilities													
Deposits:													
Interest-bearing demand	\$ 2,906,855	\$ 8,351	1.15 %	\$ 2,906,712	\$ 6,604	0.92 %	\$ 3,180,846	\$ 842	0.11 %	\$ 2,906,784	1.04 %	\$ 3,213,700	0.08 %
Savings	3,749,902	14,055	1.50 %	3,818,807	7,628	0.81 %	4,076,380	1,003	0.10 %	3,784,164	1.16 %	4,110,806	0.09 %
Time	2,393,707	21,886	3.67 %	2,131,707	17,224	3.28 %	1,055,650	1,118	0.42 %	2,263,431	3.48 %	1,142,973	0.42 %
Total interest-bearing deposits	9,050,464	44,292	1.96 %	8,857,226	31,456	1.44 %	8,312,876	2,963	0.14 %	8,954,379	1.71 %	8,467,479	0.13 %
Borrowed funds													
Short-term borrowings	1,182,176	15,536	5.27 %	1,090,719	12,950	4.82 %	720,428	1,566	0.87 %	1,136,700	5.05 %	529,502	0.72 %
Long-term debt	341,523	4,835	5.68 %	343,619	4,857	5.73 %	359,168	4,612	5.15 %	342,565	5.71 %	372,132	4.96 %
Total borrowed funds	1,523,699	20,371	5.36 %	1,434,338	17,807	5.03 %	1,079,596	6,178	2.30 %	1,479,265	5.20 %	901,634	2.47 %
Total interest-bearing liabilities	10,574,163	64,663	2.45 %	10,291,564	49,263	1.94 %	9,392,472	9,141	0.39 %	10,433,644	2.20 %	9,369,113	0.36 %
Noninterest-bearing liabilities													
Noninterest-bearing demand deposits	3,663,419			3,954,915			4,224,842			3,808,362		4,192,687	
Other liabilities	592,708			614,310			468,994			603,449		461,416	
Shareholders' equity	2,137,765			2,082,210			2,099,670			2,110,141		2,162,235	
Total liabilities & shareholders' equity	<u>\$ 16,968,055</u>			<u>\$ 16,942,999</u>			<u>\$ 16,185,978</u>			<u>\$ 16,955,596</u>		<u>\$ 16,185,451</u>	
Net interest income	<u>\$ 159,232</u>			<u>\$ 159,318</u>			<u>\$ 117,010</u>			<u>\$ 318,550</u>		<u>\$ 223,355</u>	
Net interest spread			3.78 %			3.96 %			3.28 %		3.87 %		3.14 %
Net interest margin			4.43 %			4.51 %			3.41 %		4.47 %		3.26 %
Tax equivalent adjustment			0.05 %			0.04 %			0.04 %		0.04 %		0.05 %
Net interest margin (fully tax equivalent)			4.48 %			4.55 %			3.45 %		4.51 %		3.31 %

⁽¹⁾ Loans held for sale and nonaccrual loans are included in gross loans.

FIRST FINANCIAL BANCORP.

NET INTEREST MARGIN RATE/VOLUME ANALYSIS ⁽¹⁾

(Dollars in thousands)

(Unaudited)

	Linked Qtr. Income Variance			Comparable Qtr. Income Variance			Year-to-Date Income Variance		
	Rate	Volume	Total	Rate	Volume	Total	Rate	Volume	Total
Earning assets									
Investment securities	\$ 593	\$ (349)	\$ 244	\$ 12,594	\$ (5,574)	\$ 7,020	\$ 27,944	\$ (12,120)	\$ 15,824
Interest-bearing deposits with other banks	209	180	389	3,005	423	3,428	5,932	920	6,852
Gross loans ⁽²⁾	10,223	4,458	14,681	67,203	20,093	87,296	131,636	38,184	169,820
Total earning assets	11,025	4,289	15,314	82,802	14,942	97,744	165,512	26,984	192,496
Interest-bearing liabilities									
Total interest-bearing deposits	\$ 11,414	\$ 1,422	\$ 12,836	\$ 37,719	\$ 3,610	\$ 41,329	\$ 66,043	\$ 4,119	\$ 70,162
Borrowed funds									
Short-term borrowings	1,227	1,359	2,586	7,902	6,068	13,970	11,386	15,217	26,603
Long-term debt	(46)	24	(22)	473	(250)	223	1,373	(837)	536
Total borrowed funds	1,181	1,383	2,564	8,375	5,818	14,193	12,759	14,380	27,139
Total interest-bearing liabilities	12,595	2,805	15,400	46,094	9,428	55,522	78,802	18,499	97,301
Net interest income ⁽¹⁾	<u>\$ (1,570)</u>	<u>\$ 1,484</u>	<u>\$ (86)</u>	<u>\$ 36,708</u>	<u>\$ 5,514</u>	<u>\$ 42,222</u>	<u>\$ 86,710</u>	<u>\$ 8,485</u>	<u>\$ 95,195</u>

⁽¹⁾ Not tax equivalent.

⁽²⁾ Loans held for sale and nonaccrual loans are included in gross loans.

FIRST FINANCIAL BANCORP. CREDIT QUALITY

(Dollars in thousands)
(Unaudited)

	June 30, 2023	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Sep. 30, 2022	June 30, 2022	Six months ended, June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
ALLOWANCE FOR CREDIT LOSS ACTIVITY							
Balance at beginning of period	\$ 141,591	\$ 132,977	\$ 124,096	\$ 117,885	\$ 124,130	\$ 132,977	\$ 131,992
Provision for credit losses	12,719	8,644	8,689	7,898	(4,267)	21,363	(9,856)
Gross charge-offs							
Commercial and industrial	2,372	730	334	1,947	773	3,102	3,618
Lease financing	90	13	0	13	8	103	139
Construction real estate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial real estate	2,648	66	245	3	3,419	2,714	3,419
Residential real estate	20	0	79	119	4	20	26
Home equity	21	91	72	45	22	112	43
Installment	1,515	1,524	717	294	361	3,039	538
Credit card	274	217	212	237	212	491	458
Total gross charge-offs	6,940	2,641	1,659	2,658	4,799	9,581	8,241
Recoveries							
Commercial and industrial	631	109	293	90	177	740	556
Lease financing	1	1	0	13	3	2	36
Construction real estate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial real estate	153	2,238	1,327	561	2,194	2,391	2,416
Residential real estate	113	66	15	35	34	179	124
Home equity	232	80	88	185	360	312	625
Installment	90	54	68	29	47	144	68
Credit card	56	63	60	58	6	119	165
Total recoveries	1,276	2,611	1,851	971	2,821	3,887	3,990
Total net charge-offs	5,664	30	(192)	1,687	1,978	5,694	4,251
Ending allowance for credit losses	<u>\$ 148,646</u>	<u>\$ 141,591</u>	<u>\$ 132,977</u>	<u>\$ 124,096</u>	<u>\$ 117,885</u>	<u>\$ 148,646</u>	<u>\$ 117,885</u>
NET CHARGE-OFFS TO AVERAGE LOANS AND LEASES (ANNUALIZED)							
Commercial and industrial	0.20 %	0.07 %	0.01 %	0.24 %	0.08 %	0.14 %	0.22 %
Lease financing	0.11 %	0.02 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.01 %	0.07 %	0.17 %
Construction real estate	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %	0.00 %
Commercial real estate	0.25 %	(0.22)%	(0.11)%	(0.06)%	0.12 %	0.02 %	0.05 %
Residential real estate	(0.03)%	(0.02)%	0.02 %	0.03 %	(0.01)%	(0.03)%	(0.02)%
Home equity	(0.12)%	0.01 %	(0.01)%	(0.08)%	(0.19)%	(0.06)%	(0.17)%
Installment	3.32 %	2.89 %	1.24 %	0.64 %	0.90 %	3.09 %	0.71 %
Credit card	1.47 %	1.12 %	1.07 %	1.29 %	1.50 %	1.30 %	1.10 %
Total net charge-offs	<u>0.22 %</u>	<u>0.00 %</u>	<u>(0.01)%</u>	<u>0.07 %</u>	<u>0.08 %</u>	<u>0.11 %</u>	<u>0.09 %</u>
COMPONENTS OF NONPERFORMING LOANS, NONPERFORMING ASSETS, AND UNDERPERFORMING ASSETS							
Nonaccrual loans ⁽¹⁾							
Commercial and industrial	\$ 21,508	\$ 13,971	\$ 8,242	\$ 8,719	\$ 11,675	\$ 21,508	\$ 11,675
Lease financing	4,833	175	178	199	217	4,833	217
Construction real estate	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial real estate	11,876	5,362	5,786	13,435	14,650	11,876	14,650
Residential real estate	11,697	11,129	10,691	10,250	8,879	11,697	8,879
Home equity	3,239	3,399	3,123	3,445	3,331	3,239	3,331
Installment	568	544	603	279	170	568	170
Nonaccrual loans	53,721	34,580	28,623	36,327	38,922	53,721	38,922
Accruing troubled debt restructurings (TDRs) ⁽²⁾	N/A	N/A	10,960	11,022	11,225	N/A	11,225
Total nonperforming loans ⁽²⁾	53,721	34,580	39,583	47,349	50,147	53,721	50,147
Other real estate owned (OREO)	281	191	191	22	22	281	22
Total nonperforming assets ⁽²⁾	54,002	34,771	39,774	47,371	50,169	54,002	50,169
Accruing loans past due 90 days or more	873	159	857	139	142	873	142
Total underperforming assets ⁽²⁾	<u>\$ 54,875</u>	<u>\$ 34,930</u>	<u>\$ 40,631</u>	<u>\$ 47,510</u>	<u>\$ 50,311</u>	<u>\$ 54,875</u>	<u>\$ 50,311</u>
Total classified assets ⁽²⁾	<u>\$ 138,909</u>	<u>\$ 158,984</u>	<u>\$ 128,137</u>	<u>\$ 114,956</u>	<u>\$ 119,769</u>	<u>\$ 138,909</u>	<u>\$ 119,769</u>
CREDIT QUALITY RATIOS							
Allowance for credit losses to							
Nonaccrual loans	276.70 %	409.46 %	464.58 %	341.61 %	302.87 %	276.70 %	302.87 %
Nonperforming loans	276.70 %	409.46 %	335.94 %	262.09 %	235.08 %	276.70 %	235.08 %
Total ending loans	1.41 %	1.36 %	1.29 %	1.27 %	1.25 %	1.41 %	1.25 %
Nonperforming loans to total loans	0.51 %	0.33 %	0.38 %	0.48 %	0.53 %	0.51 %	0.53 %
Nonaccrual loans to total loans	0.51 %	0.33 %	0.28 %	0.37 %	0.41 %	0.51 %	0.41 %
Nonperforming assets to							
Ending loans, plus OREO	0.51 %	0.33 %	0.39 %	0.48 %	0.53 %	0.51 %	0.53 %
Total assets	0.32 %	0.21 %	0.23 %	0.28 %	0.31 %	0.32 %	0.31 %
Nonperforming assets, excluding accruing TDRs to							
Ending loans, plus OREO	0.51 %	0.33 %	0.28 %	0.37 %	0.41 %	0.51 %	0.41 %
Total assets	0.32 %	0.21 %	0.17 %	0.22 %	0.24 %	0.32 %	0.24 %
Classified assets to total assets	0.81 %	0.94 %	0.75 %	0.69 %	0.74 %	0.81 %	0.74 %

⁽¹⁾ Nonaccrual loans include nonaccrual TDRs of \$10.0 million, \$12.8 million, and \$9.5 million, as of December 31, 2022, September 30, 2022, and June 30, 2022, respectively.

⁽²⁾ Upon adoption of ASU 2022-02 as of January 1, 2023, the TDR model was eliminated. Prospectively, disclosures will include modifications of loans to borrowers experiencing financial difficulty (FDM). FDMs are excluded from nonperforming, underperforming and classified assets.

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CAPITAL ADEQUACY

(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)

(Unaudited)

	June 30, 2023	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Sep. 30, 2022	June 30, 2022	Six months ended, June 30, 2023	
PER COMMON SHARE							
Market Price							
High	\$ 22.27	\$ 26.24	\$ 26.68	\$ 23.75	\$ 23.03	\$ 26.24	\$ 26.73
Low	\$ 18.20	\$ 21.30	\$ 21.56	\$ 19.02	\$ 19.09	\$ 18.20	\$ 19.09
Close	\$ 20.44	\$ 21.77	\$ 24.23	\$ 21.08	\$ 19.40	\$ 20.44	\$ 19.40
Average shares outstanding - basic	93,924,068	93,732,532	93,590,674	93,582,250	93,555,131	93,828,829	93,470,005
Average shares outstanding - diluted	95,169,348	94,960,158	94,831,788	94,793,766	94,449,817	95,065,334	94,357,392
Ending shares outstanding	95,185,483	95,190,406	94,891,099	94,833,964	94,448,792	95,185,483	94,448,792
Total shareholders' equity	\$ 2,143,419	\$ 2,121,496	\$ 2,041,373	\$ 1,994,132	\$ 2,068,670	\$2,143,419	\$2,068,670
REGULATORY CAPITAL	<i>Preliminary</i>				<i>Preliminary</i>		
Common equity tier 1 capital	\$ 1,481,913	\$ 1,432,332	\$ 1,399,420	\$ 1,348,413	\$ 1,307,259	\$1,481,913	\$1,307,259
Common equity tier 1 capital ratio	11.30 %	11.00 %	10.83 %	10.82 %	10.91 %	11.30 %	10.91 %
Tier 1 capital	\$ 1,526,362	\$ 1,476,734	\$ 1,443,698	\$ 1,392,565	\$ 1,351,287	\$1,526,362	\$1,351,287
Tier 1 ratio	11.64 %	11.34 %	11.17 %	11.17 %	11.28 %	11.64 %	11.28 %
Total capital	\$ 1,828,737	\$ 1,778,917	\$ 1,762,971	\$ 1,711,741	\$ 1,670,367	\$1,828,737	\$1,670,367
Total capital ratio	13.94 %	13.66 %	13.64 %	13.73 %	13.94 %	13.94 %	13.94 %
Total capital in excess of minimum requirement	\$ 451,297	\$ 411,234	\$ 406,032	\$ 402,662	\$ 412,167	\$ 451,297	\$ 412,167
Total risk-weighted assets	\$13,118,477	\$13,025,552	\$12,923,233	\$12,467,422	\$11,982,860	\$13,118,477	\$11,982,860
Leverage ratio	9.33 %	9.03 %	8.89 %	8.88 %	8.76 %	9.33 %	8.76 %
OTHER CAPITAL RATIOS							
Ending shareholders' equity to ending assets	12.54 %	12.53 %	12.01 %	12.00 %	12.74 %	12.54 %	12.74 %
Ending tangible shareholders' equity to ending tangible assets ⁽¹⁾	6.56 %	6.47 %	5.95 %	5.79 %	6.40 %	6.56 %	6.40 %
Average shareholders' equity to average assets	12.60 %	12.29 %	11.98 %	12.75 %	12.97 %	12.45 %	13.36 %
Average tangible shareholders' equity to average tangible assets ⁽¹⁾	6.57 %	6.21 %	5.84 %	6.49 %	6.62 %	6.39 %	7.03 %
REPURCHASE PROGRAM ⁽²⁾							
Shares repurchased	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average share repurchase price	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total cost of shares repurchased	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

⁽¹⁾ Non-GAAP measure. For details on the calculation of these non-GAAP financial measures and a reconciliation to the GAAP financial measure, see the sections titled "Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures" in this release and "Appendix: Non-GAAP to GAAP Reconciliation" in the accompanying slide presentation.

⁽²⁾ Represents share repurchases as part of publicly announced plans.

N/A = Not applicable

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earnings presentation

- Second Quarter 2023



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forward looking statements disclosure

Certain statements contained in this report which are not statements of historical fact constitute forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Words such as “believes,” “anticipates,” “likely,” “expected,” “estimated,” “intends” and other similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements but are not the exclusive means of identifying such statements. Examples of forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements we make about (i) our future operating or financial performance, including revenues, income or loss and earnings or loss per share, (ii) future common stock dividends, (iii) our capital structure, including future capital levels, (iv) our plans, objectives and strategies, and (v) the assumptions that underlie our forward-looking statements.

As with any forecast or projection, forward-looking statements are subject to inherent uncertainties, risks and changes in circumstances that may cause actual results to differ materially from those set forth in the forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are not historical facts but instead express only management’s beliefs regarding future results or events, many of which, by their nature, are inherently uncertain and outside of management’s control. It is possible that actual results and outcomes may differ, possibly materially, from the anticipated results or outcomes indicated in these forward-looking statements. Important factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those in our forward-looking statements include the following, without limitation:

- economic, market, liquidity, credit, interest rate, operational and technological risks associated with the Company’s business;
- future credit quality and performance, including our expectations regarding future loan losses and our allowance for credit losses;
- the effect of and changes in policies and laws or regulatory agencies, including the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform and Consumer Protection Act and other legislation and regulation relating to the banking industry; (iv) management’s ability to effectively execute its business plans;
- mergers and acquisitions, including costs or difficulties related to the integration of acquired companies;
- the possibility that any of the anticipated benefits of the Company’s acquisitions will not be realized or will not be realized within the expected time period;
- the effect of changes in accounting policies and practices;
- changes in consumer spending, borrowing and saving and changes in unemployment;
- changes in customers’ performance and creditworthiness;
- the costs and effects of litigation and of unexpected or adverse outcomes in such litigation;
- current and future economic and market conditions, including the effects of changes in housing prices, fluctuations in unemployment rates, U.S. fiscal debt, budget and tax matters, geopolitical matters, and any slowdown in global economic growth;
- the adverse impact on the U.S. economy, including the markets in which we operate, of the novel coronavirus, which causes the Coronavirus disease 2019 (“COVID-19”), global pandemic, and the impact on the performance of our loan and lease portfolio, the market value of our investment securities, the availability of sources of funding and the demand for our products;
- our capital and liquidity requirements (including under regulatory capital standards, such as the Basel III capital standards) and our ability to generate capital internally or raise capital on favorable terms;

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- financial services reform and other current, pending or future legislation or regulation that could have a negative effect on our revenue and businesses, including the Dodd-Frank Act and other legislation and regulation relating to bank products and services;
- the effect of the current interest rate environment or changes in interest rates or in the level or composition of our assets or liabilities on our net interest income, net interest margin and our mortgage originations, mortgage servicing rights and mortgage loans held for sale;
- the effect of a fall in stock market prices on our brokerage, asset and wealth management businesses;
- a failure in or breach of our operational or security systems or infrastructure, or those of our third-party vendors or other service providers, including as a result of cyber attacks;
- the effect of changes in the level of checking or savings account deposits on our funding costs and net interest margin; and
- our ability to develop and execute effective business plans and strategies.

Additional factors that may cause our actual results to differ materially from those described in our forward-looking statements can be found in our Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, as well as our other filings with the SEC, which are available on the SEC website at www.sec.gov.

All forward-looking statements included in this filing are made as of the date hereof and are based on information available at the time of the filing. Except as required by law, the Company does not assume any obligation to update any forward-looking statement.

2Q 2023 results

131st Consecutive Quarter of Profitability

Profitability

- Net income – \$65.7 million or \$0.69 per diluted share. Adjusted¹ net income – \$68.7 million or \$0.72 per diluted share
- Return on average assets – 1.55%. Adjusted¹ return on average assets – 1.62%
- Return on average shareholders' equity – 12.32%. Adjusted¹ return on average shareholders' equity – 12.90%
- Return on average tangible common equity – 25.27%¹. Adjusted¹ return on average tangible common equity – 26.46%

Income Statement

- Net interest income – \$159.2 million
- Net interest margin of 4.43% on a GAAP basis; 4.48% on a fully tax equivalent basis¹
- Noninterest income – \$53.3 million; \$53.5 million as adjusted¹
- Noninterest expense – \$120.6 million; \$116.9 million as adjusted¹
- Efficiency ratio – 56.76%. Adjusted¹ efficiency ratio – 54.94%
- Effective tax rate of 19.1%. Adjusted¹ effective tax rate of 19.3%

Balance Sheet

- EOP assets increased \$156.3 million compared to the linked quarter to \$17.1 billion
- EOP loans increased \$116.8 million compared to the linked quarter to \$10.6 billion
- Average deposits decreased \$98.3 million compared to the linked quarter to \$12.7 billion
- EOP investment securities decreased \$138.0 million compared to the linked quarter

Asset Quality

- Provision expense – \$10.7 million
- Net charge-offs – \$5.7 million. NCOs / Avg. Loans – 0.22% annualized
- Classified Assets / Total Assets – 0.81%
- NPA / Total Assets – 0.32%
- ACL / Total Loans – 1.41%

Capital

- Total capital ratio – 13.94%
- Tier 1 common equity ratio – 11.30%
- Tangible common equity ratio – 6.56%. Adjusted¹ Tangible common equity ratio – 8.76%
- Tangible book value per share – \$11.02

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¹ Non-GAAP financial measure which management believes facilitates a better understanding of the Company's financial condition.
See Appendix for Non-GAAP reconciliation.

2Q 2023 highlights

- Quarterly earnings driven by strong net interest margin and robust fee income
 - Adjusted¹ earnings per share – \$0.72
 - Adjusted¹ return on assets – 1.62%
 - Adjusted¹ pre-tax, pre-provision return on assets – 2.27%
 - Adjusted¹ return on average tangible common equity – 26.46%
- End of period loan balances increased during the period, in line with expectations
 - EOP loan balances increased \$116.8 million compared to the linked quarter; 4.5% on an annualized basis
 - Growth included a \$76.4 million increase in residential mortgage loans and a \$86.9 million increase in finance leases
- Total average deposit balances decreased \$98.3 million, or 3.1% annualized
 - Higher brokered CDs and retail CDs partially offset declines in transactional accounts due to rate pressures
 - \$214.0 million increase in brokered CDs; \$95.1 million increase in retail CDs
 - Decline of \$287.2 million in noninterest bearing deposit balances from linked quarter
 - Average noninterest bearing deposits were 28.8% of average total deposits at June 30, 2023
 - Core deposits were stable to increasing from April to June
- Net interest margin (FTE) decreased 7 bps, in line with expectations
 - Lower margin from first quarter driven by increased funding costs
 - 33 bp increase in asset yields partially offset 40 bp increase in cost of deposits
- Adjusted¹ noninterest income of \$53.5 million
 - Strong foreign exchange income of \$15.0 million, a decrease of \$1.9 million, or 11.0%, from linked quarter
 - Record wealth management fees of \$6.7 million
 - Leasing business revenue of \$10.3 million, a decrease of \$3.4 million, or 24.9% compared to linked quarter due to shift in product mix
 - Adjusted¹ \$0.2 million for losses on investment securities and gain related to the LIBOR cessation

2Q 2023 highlights

- Adjusted¹ noninterest expense of \$116.9 million, a 2.0% increase from first quarter
 - Adjustments¹ include \$1.0 million tax credit investment writedown, \$1.7 million of costs related to online banking conversion and \$1.0 million of other costs not expected to recur such as acquisition, severance and branch consolidation costs
 - Increase driven by annual merit increases and higher marketing costs
 - Efficiency ratio of 56.8%; 54.9% as adjusted¹
- Allowance for credit loss (ACL) and provision expense increased compared to linked quarter
 - Total ACL of \$166.9 million; provision expense of \$10.7 million
 - Loans and leases - ACL of \$148.6 million; 1.41% of total loans
 - Unfunded Commitments - ACL of \$18.2 million
 - Increase in provision expense driven by slower prepayment rates, net charge-offs and loan growth
 - NPA to total assets of 0.32%
 - \$5.7 million in net charge-offs for the quarter; 22 bps as a percentage of loans on an annualized basis
 - Classified assets decreased \$20.1 million to \$138.9 million due to strong resolution efforts
 - Nonaccrual loans of \$53.7 million; \$19.1 million increase compared to linked quarter due to the downgrade of two relationships
- Capital ratios in excess of targets
 - Total capital ratio of 13.94%
 - Tier 1 common equity of 11.30%; 30 basis point increase from linked quarter
 - Tangible book value increased by \$0.26, or 2.4%, to \$11.02 due to strong earnings
 - Tangible common equity increased 9 bps to 6.56%; 8.76%¹ excluding (\$353.0) million of AOCI
 - No shares repurchased in second quarter

¹ Non-GAAP financial measure which management believes facilitates a better understanding of the Company's financial condition. See Appendix for Non-GAAP reconciliations.

adjusted net income¹

The table below lists certain adjustments that the Company believes are significant to understanding its quarterly performance.

	2Q 2023		1Q 2023	
	As Reported	Adjusted ¹	As Reported	Adjusted ¹
Net interest income	\$ 159,232	\$ 159,232	\$ 159,318	\$ 159,318
Provision for credit losses-loans and leases	\$ 12,719	\$ 12,719	\$ 8,644	\$ 8,644
Provision for credit losses-unfunded commitments	\$ (1,994)	\$ (1,994)	\$ 1,835	\$ 1,835
Noninterest income	\$ 53,258	\$ 53,258	\$ 55,543	\$ 55,543
less: gains (losses) on security transactions	-	(466) A	-	121 A
less: other	-	227 A	-	- A
Total noninterest income	\$ 53,258	\$ 53,497	\$ 55,543	\$ 55,422
Noninterest expense	\$ 120,615	\$ 120,615	\$ 116,693	\$ 116,693
less: tax credit investment writedown	-	984 A	-	104 A
less: online banking conversion costs	-	1,717 A	-	31 A
less: other	-	1,044 A	-	2,000 A
Total noninterest expense	\$ 120,615	\$ 116,870	\$ 116,693	\$ 114,558
Income before income taxes	\$ 81,150	\$ 85,134	\$ 87,689	\$ 89,703
Income tax expense	\$ 15,483	\$ 15,483	\$ 17,286	\$ 17,286
plus: after-tax impact of tax credit investment @ 21%	-	81	-	82
plus: tax effect of adjustments (A) @ 21% statutory rate	-	837	-	423
Total income tax expense	\$ 15,483	\$ 16,401	\$ 17,286	\$ 17,791
Net income	\$ 65,667	\$ 68,733	\$ 70,403	\$ 71,912
Net earnings per share - diluted	\$ 0.69	\$ 0.72	\$ 0.74	\$ 0.76
Pre-tax, pre-provision return on average assets	2.17%	2.27%	2.35%	2.40%

¹ Non-GAAP financial measure which management believes facilitates a better understanding of the Company's financial condition. See Appendix for Non-GAAP reconciliations.

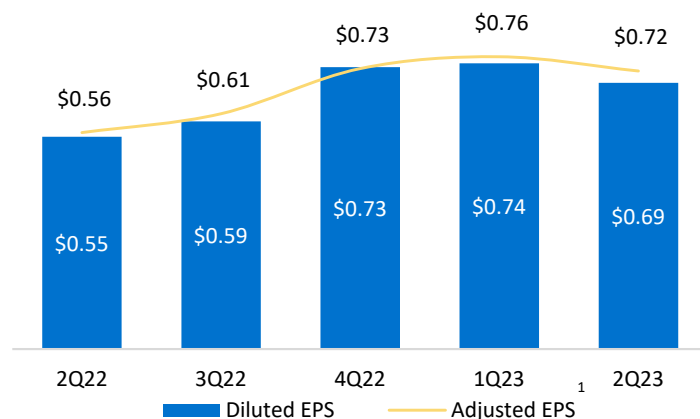
All dollars shown in thousands, except per share amounts

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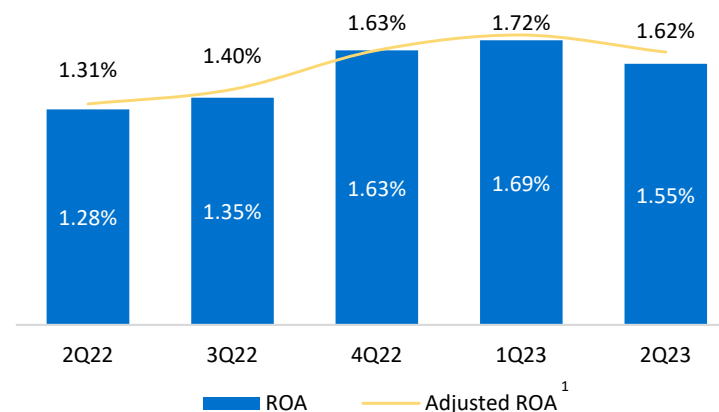
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profitability

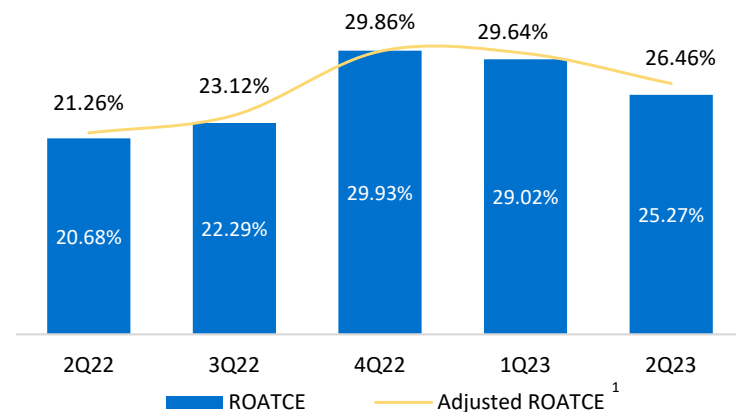
Diluted EPS



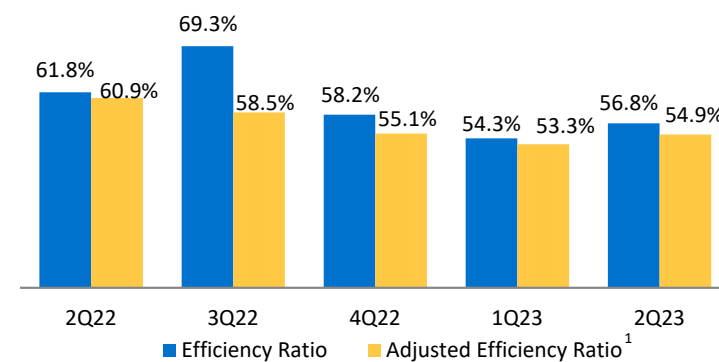
Return on Average Assets



Return on Avg Tangible Common Equity



Efficiency Ratio



FIRST

first financial bancorp

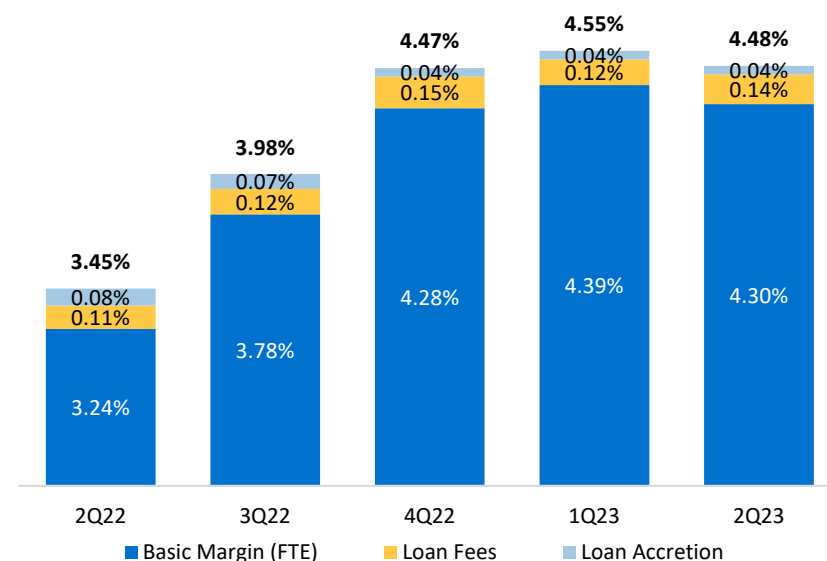
¹ Non-GAAP financial measure which management believes facilitates a better understanding of the Company's financial condition. See Appendix for Non-GAAP reconciliation.

net interest income & margin

Net Interest Income



Net Interest Margin (FTE)



2Q23 NIM (FTE) Progression

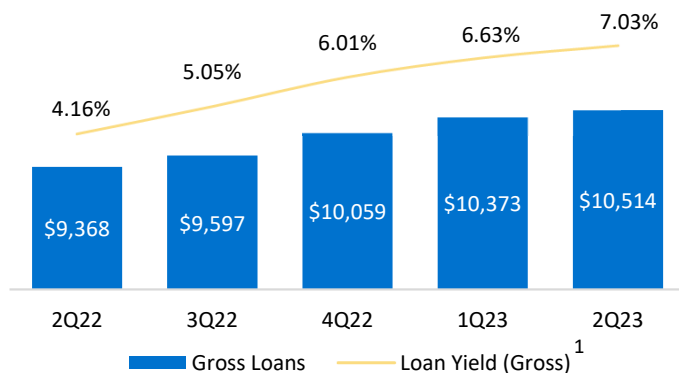
1Q23 4.55%

Asset yields/mix	0.34%
Deposit & funding costs/mix	-0.40%
Accretion/other	-0.01%

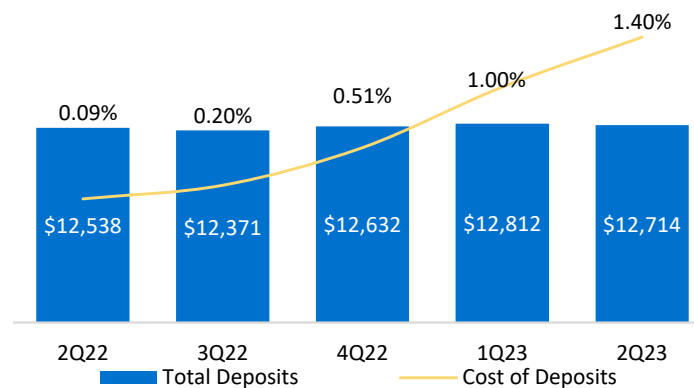
2Q23 4.48%

average balance sheet

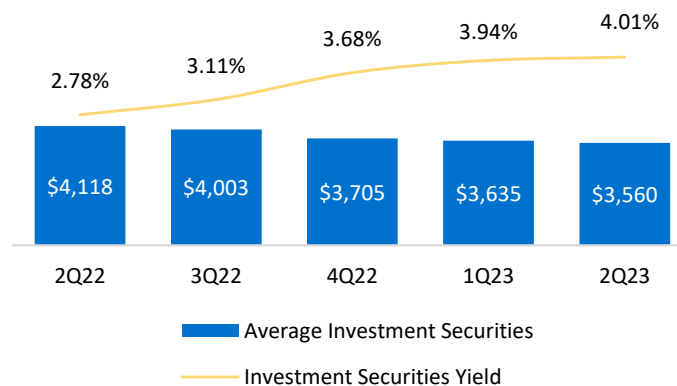
Average Loans



Average Deposits



Average Securities



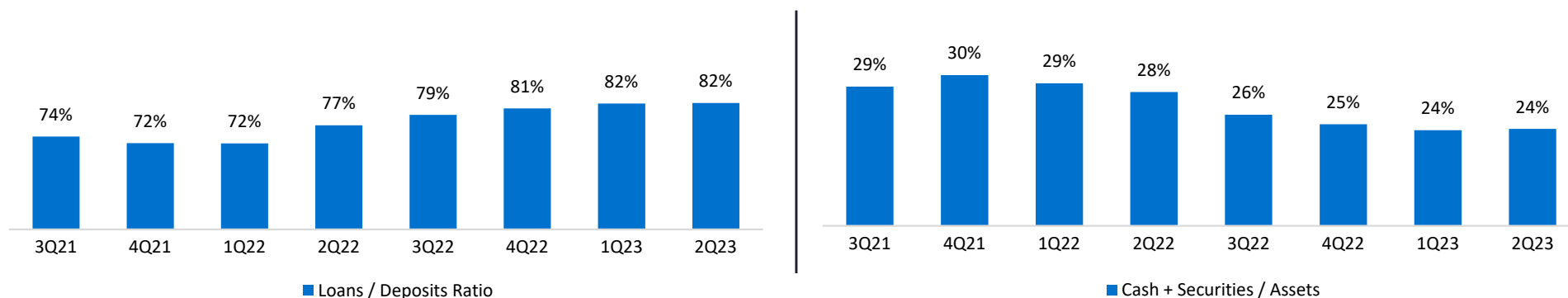
FIRST

first financial bancorp

All dollars shown in millions
¹ Includes loans fees and loan accretion

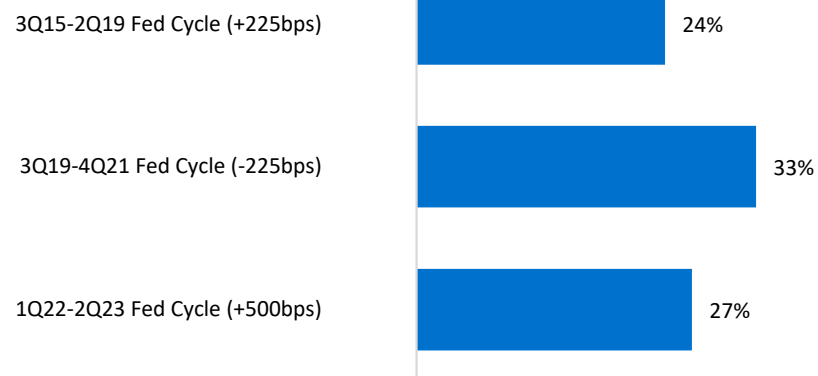
liquidity and beta profile

Liquidity Trends

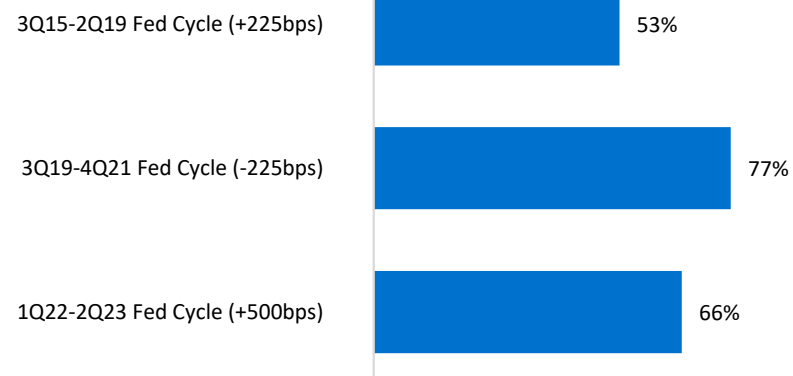


Historical Deposit and Loan Betas¹

Total Deposit Beta



Loan Beta



borrowing capacity & cash/investment liquidity

Borrowing Capacity

FHLB borrowing availability	\$ 494,653
Fed Discount Window availability	891,073
Brokered CDs/Deposit placement services	2,890,971
Fed funds	1,563,000
Total as of June 30, 2023	<u>\$ 5,839,697</u>

(dollars shown in thousands)

Cash/Investment Liquidity

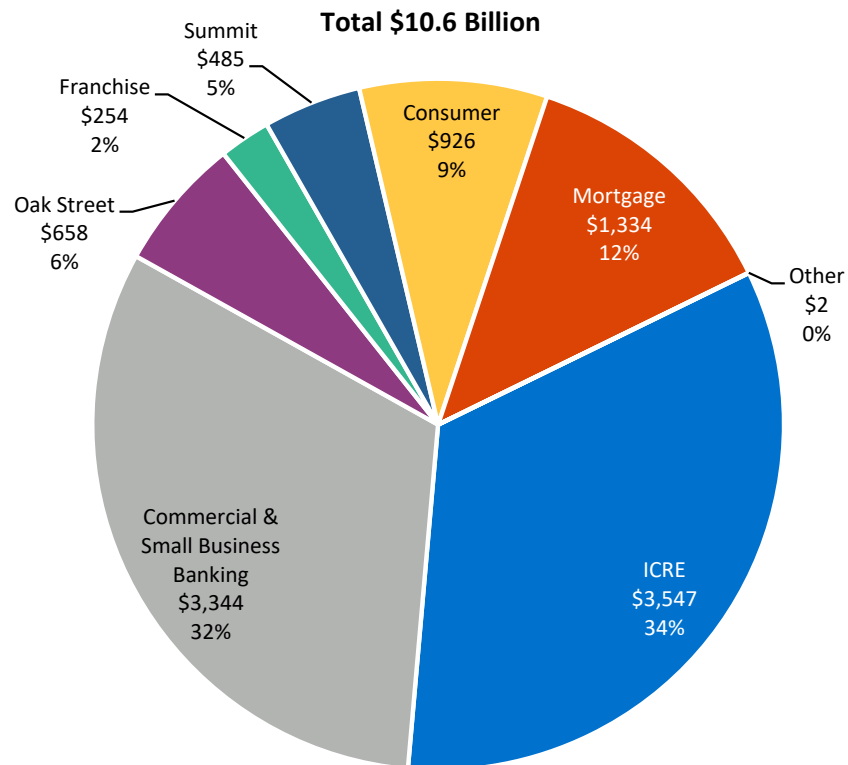
- Interest-bearing deposits with other banks of \$485 million
- Investment securities portfolio:
 - 98% of investment portfolio classified as available-for-sale
 - \$626 million of expected cash flow from securities portfolio in next 12 months
 - \$171 million of securities available to be sold at breakeven
 - \$658 million of floating rate securities with minimal losses
- Portfolio duration of 4.4 years at June 30, 2023

first

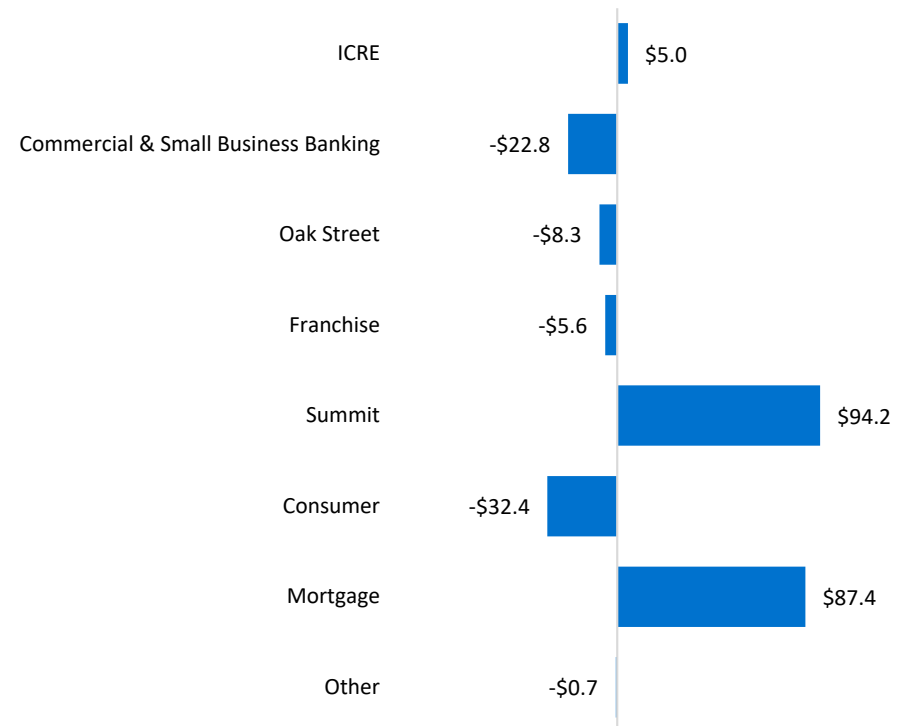
first financial bancorp

loan portfolio

Loan LOB Mix (EOP)



Net Loan Change-LOB (Linked Quarter)



**Total growth/(decline):
\$116.8 million**

loan concentrations

C&I and Owner Occupied CRE Loans by Sector¹

NAICS Sector	6/30/23	% of Total Loans
Real Estate and Rental and Leasing	\$836.8	7.9%
Finance and Insurance	756.2	7.2%
Manufacturing	578.4	5.5%
Accommodation and Food Services	327.5	3.1%
Health Care and Social Assistance	251.0	2.4%
Construction	225.4	2.1%
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	193.9	1.8%
Retail Trade	174.9	1.7%
Other Services (except Public Administration)	161.5	1.5%
Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting	157.3	1.5%
Wholesale Trade	132.1	1.3%
Transportation and Warehousing	118.8	1.1%
Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation	87.5	0.8%
Administrative and Support and Waste Management	75.7	0.7%
Public Administration	62.5	0.6%
Other	119.1	1.1%
Grand Total	\$4,258.5	40.4%

¹ Excludes Summit Funding Group

Investor CRE Loans by Property Type

Property Type	6/30/23	% of Total Loans
Residential Multi Family 5+	\$1,020.3	9.7%
Retail Property	792.1	7.5%
Office	485.3	4.6%
Industrial	407.5	3.9%
Hospital/Nursing Home	323.9	3.1%
Hotel	273.4	2.6%
Land	97.2	0.9%
Residential 1-4 Family	74.6	0.7%
Other Real Estate	49.5	0.5%
Other	23.5	0.2%
Grand Total	\$3,547.2	33.6%

first

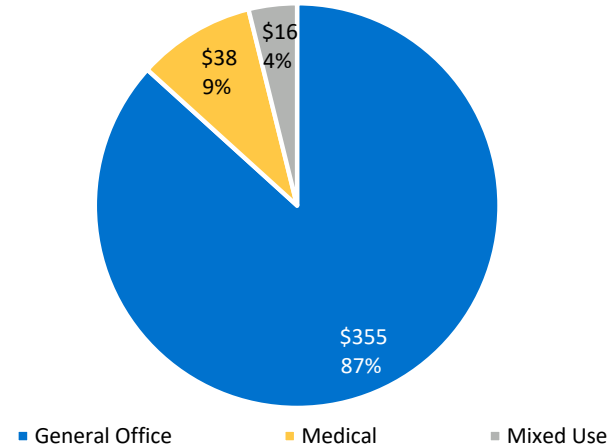
first financial bancorp

All dollars shown in millions

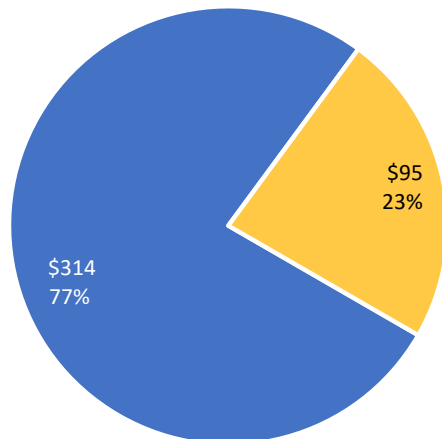
area of focus - office portfolio (non-owner occupied)¹

- \$485 million balance represents 4.6% of total loan portfolio
 - \$76 million are less than \$2.5 million individually; 100% pass risk rating
 - \$409 million managed by investor real estate line of business
- 72% of portfolio is suburban
- Average LTV of 63%
- Majority of exposure is in our metro markets and secured by suburban Class A & Class B assets with recourse to the sponsor
- No exposure to gateway cities
- \$7 million on nonaccrual status
- \$24 million rated special mention

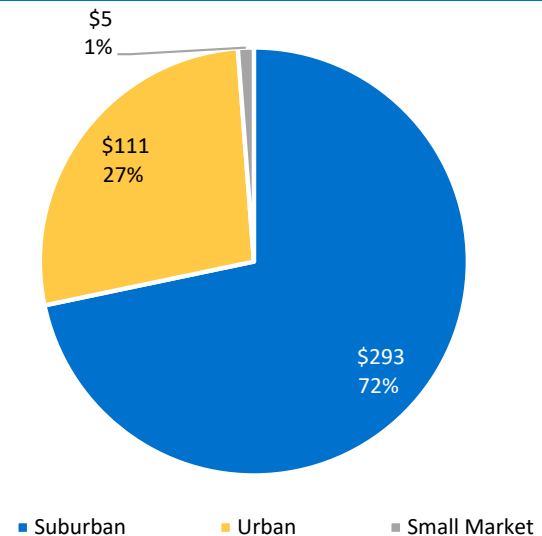
Office Property Type



Office Property Footprint

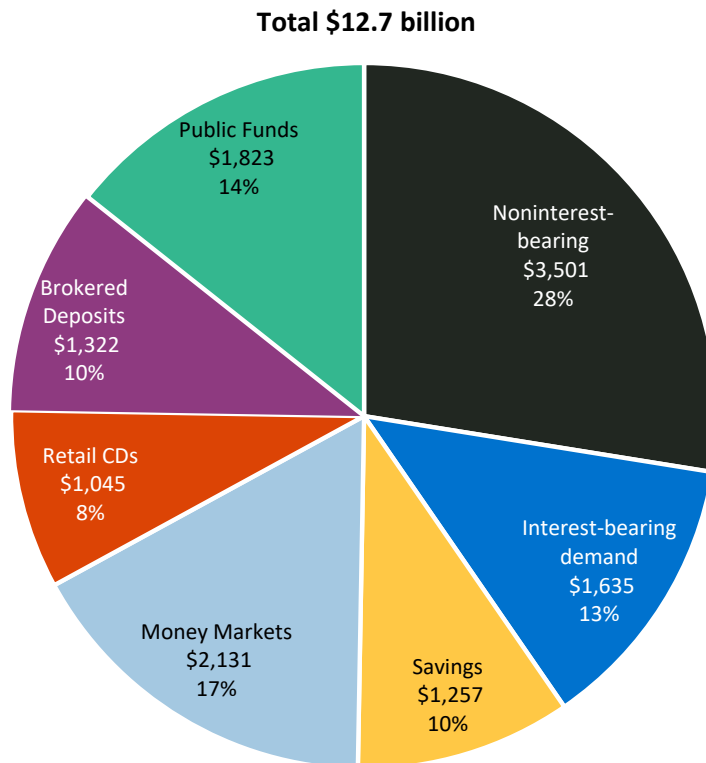


Office Property Market

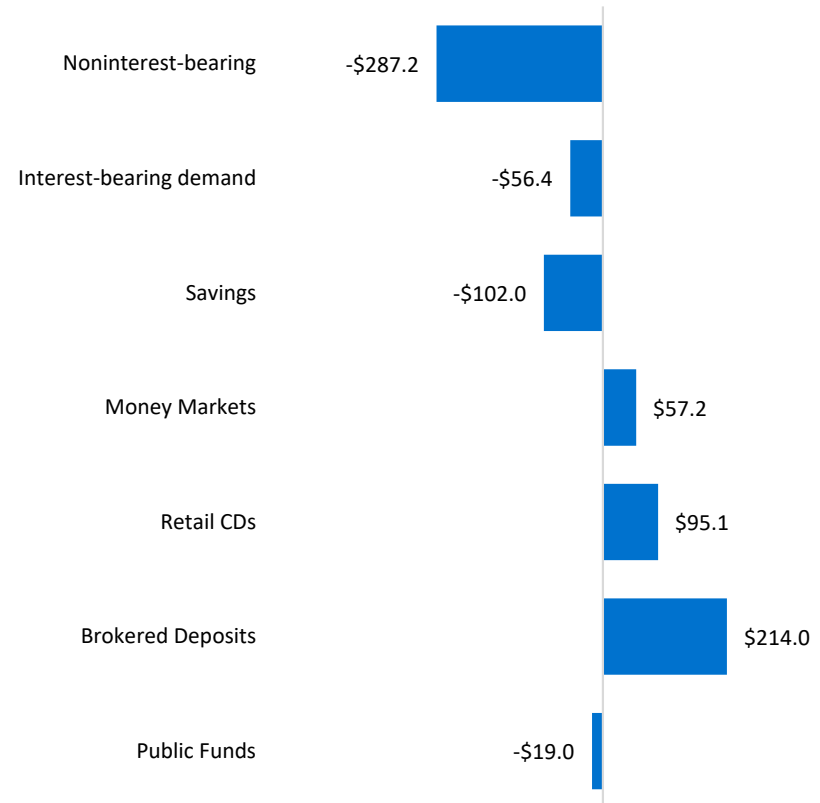


deposits

Deposit Product Mix (Avg)



2Q23 Average Deposit Progression

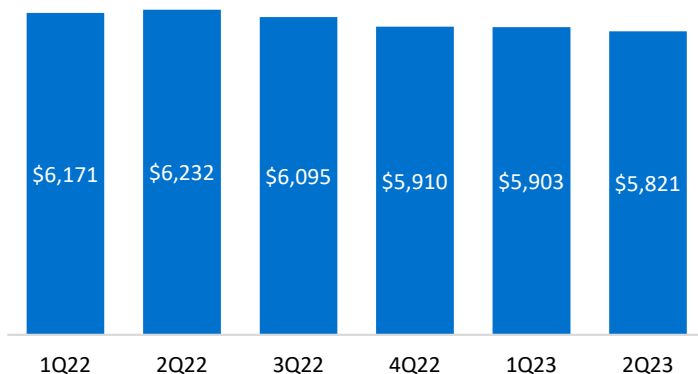


**Total growth/(decline):
(\$98.3) million**

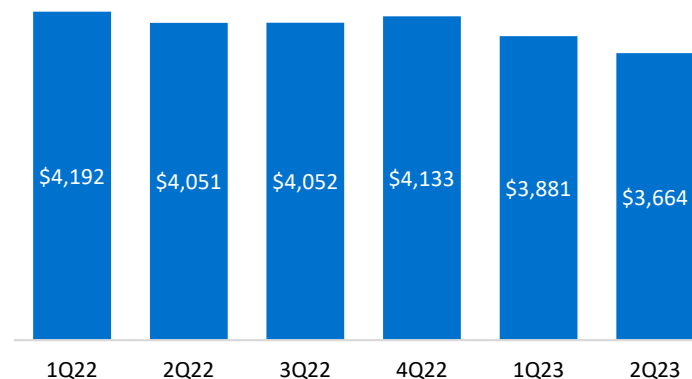
All dollars shown in millions

average deposit trends

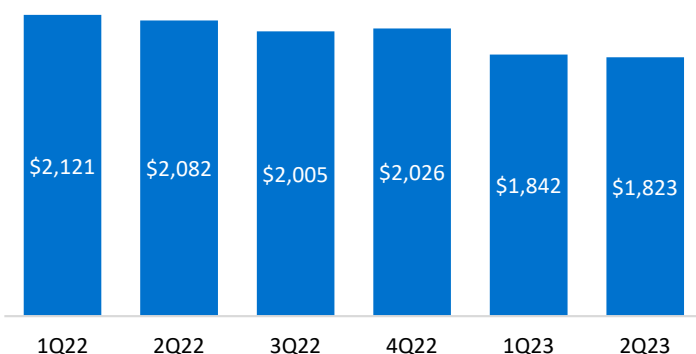
Personal



Business



Public Funds



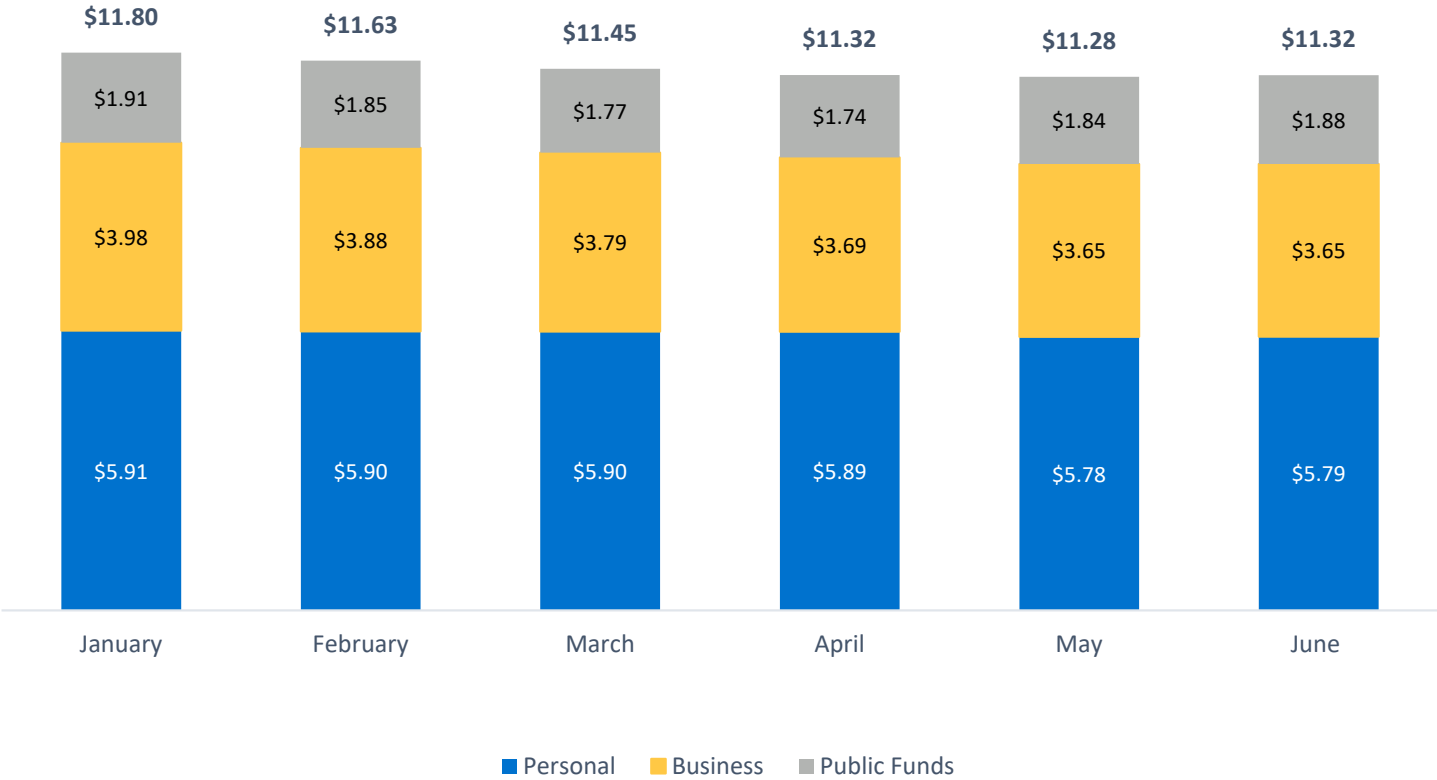
Uninsured Deposits

Uninsured deposits (per call report instructions)	\$ 4,581
Less: Public funds	1,658
Less: Intercompany deposits	391
Adjusted uninsured deposits	2,532
Borrowing capacity	5,840
Borrowing capacity in excess of adjusted uninsured deposits	\$ 3,308

Borrowing capacity as a % of adjusted uninsured deposits	230.6%
Adjusted uninsured deposits to total deposits	19.8%

average deposit trends-continued

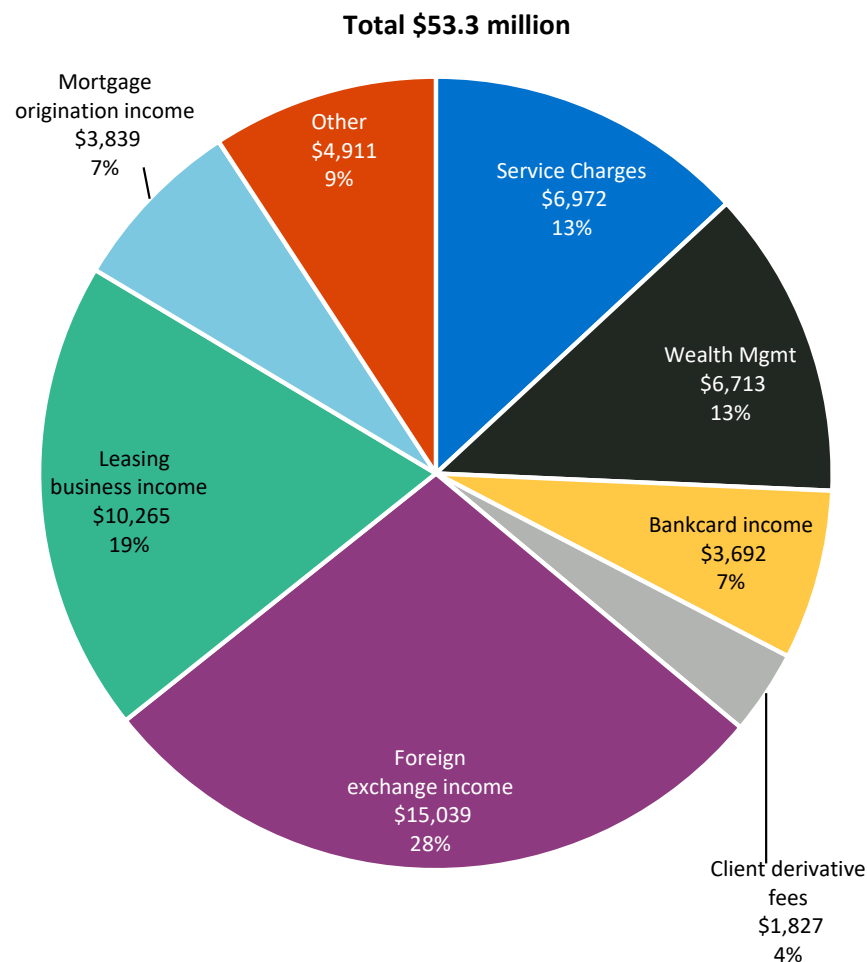
2023 Average deposits by month



All dollars shown in billions

noninterest income

Noninterest Income



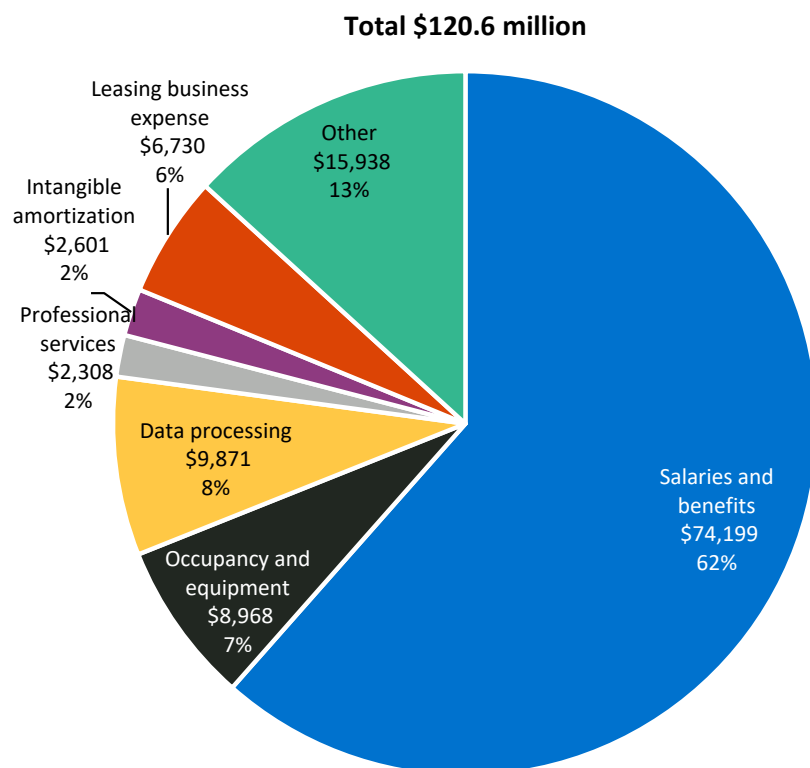
All dollars shown in thousands

2Q23 Highlights

- Total fee income 25.1% of net revenue
- Foreign exchange income of \$15.0 million; decreased \$1.9 million, or 11.0%, from the linked quarter
- Leasing business income of \$10.3 million; decreased \$3.4 million, or 24.9%, from the linked quarter due to change in product mix
- Record trust and wealth management fees of \$6.7 million increased \$0.4 million, or 6.0%, from the linked quarter
- Deposit service charge income of \$7.0 million; increased \$0.5 million, or 7.0%, from the linked quarter
- Mortgage banking income of \$3.8 million; increased \$1.5 million, or 64.4%, from the linked quarter
- Client derivative income of \$1.8 million; \$0.8 million, or 81.8%, increase from the linked quarter

noninterest expense

Noninterest Expense

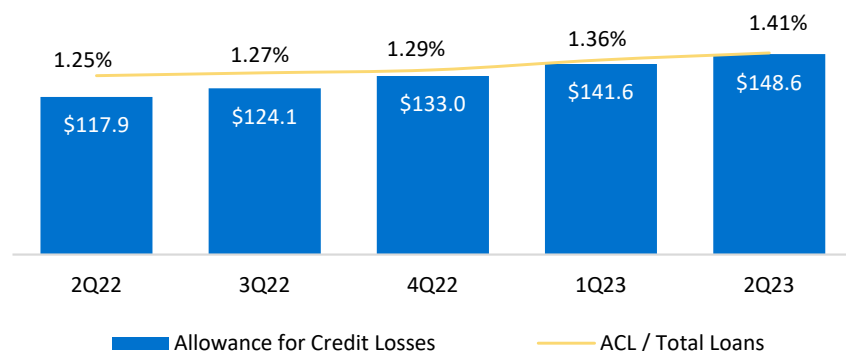


2Q23 Highlights

- Core expenses increased \$2.3 million, or 2%, primarily due to annual merit increases and higher marketing expenses; partially offset by lower fraud and leasing business expenses
- Adjustments include:
 - \$1.0 million tax credit investment writedown
 - \$1.7 million of costs related to online banking conversion
 - \$1.0 million of other costs not expected to recur such as acquisition, branch consolidation and severance costs

current expected credit losses - loans and leases

ACL / Total Loans



All dollars shown in millions

2Q23 Highlights

- \$166.9 million combined ACL; \$10.7 million combined provision expense
- \$148.6 million ACL – loans and leases; increase driven by slower prepayment rates, net charge-offs and loan growth; 1.41% of loan balances
- Utilized Moody's June baseline forecast in quantitative model
- \$18.2 million ACL – unfunded commitments

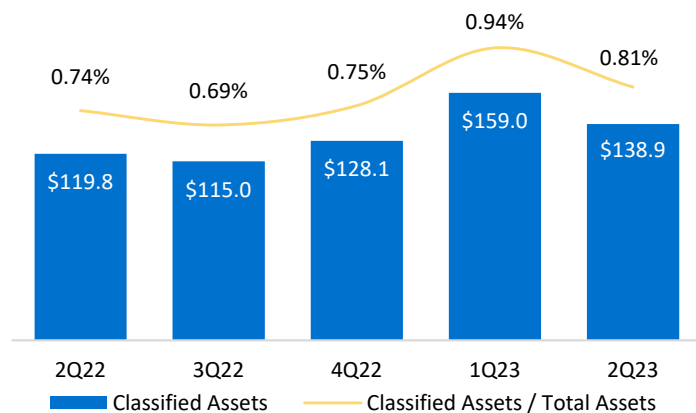
ACL by Loan Type

	2Q22	3Q22	4Q22	1Q23	2Q23
Loans					
Commercial and industrial	\$ 39,179	\$ 41,032	\$ 42,313	\$ 45,905	\$ 42,627
Lease financing	2,212	2,450	3,571	3,950	8,069
Real estate -construction	11,965	14,046	13,527	13,646	11,778
Real estate -commercial	39,856	38,071	41,106	42,020	44,451
Real estate -residential	7,383	9,422	12,684	15,536	19,405
Home equity	10,980	11,620	12,447	13,380	15,067
Installment	1,189	4,855	4,945	4,693	4,466
Credit card	5,121	2,600	2,384	2,461	2,783
ACL-loan and lease losses	<u>\$ 117,885</u>	<u>\$ 124,096</u>	<u>\$ 132,977</u>	<u>\$ 141,591</u>	<u>\$ 148,646</u>
ACL-unfunded commitments	<u>\$ 16,661</u>	<u>\$ 17,046</u>	<u>\$ 18,388</u>	<u>\$ 20,223</u>	<u>\$ 18,229</u>

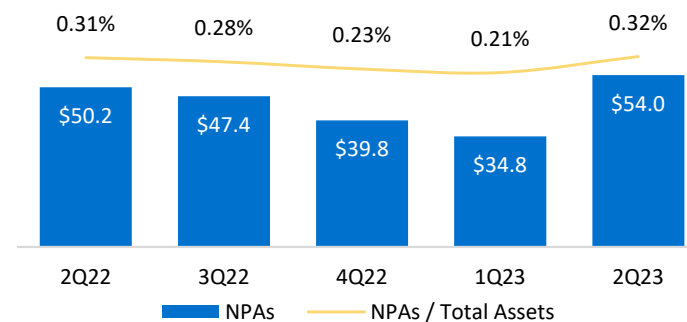
All dollars shown in thousands

asset quality

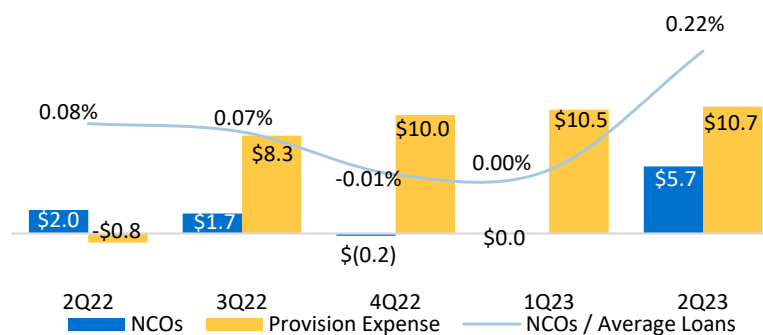
Classified Assets / Total Assets



Nonperforming Assets / Total Assets



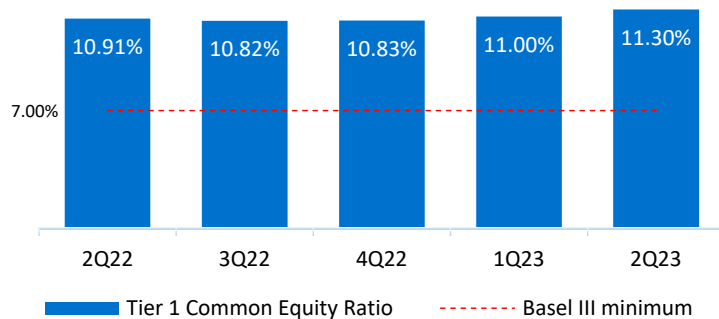
Net Charge Offs & Provision Expense¹



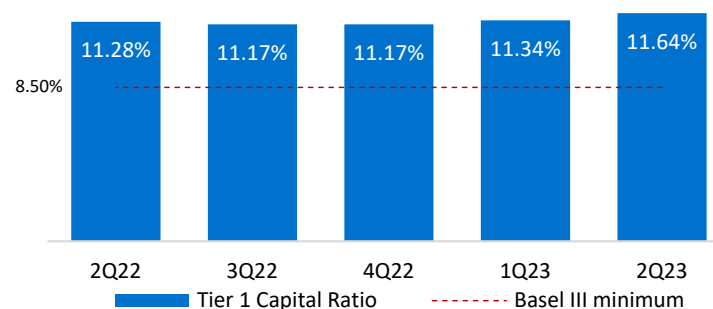
¹ Provision includes both loans & leases and unfunded commitments
All dollars shown in millions

capital

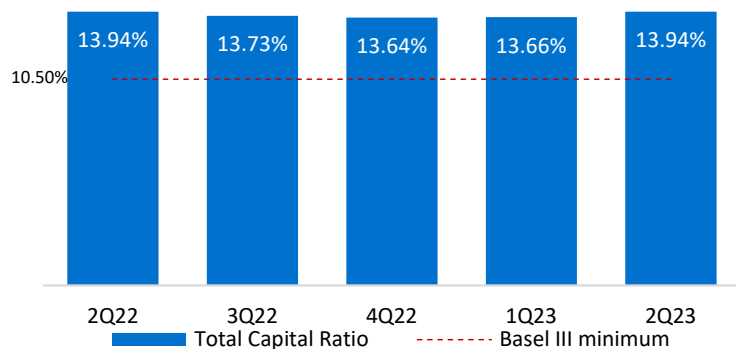
Tier 1 Common Equity Ratio



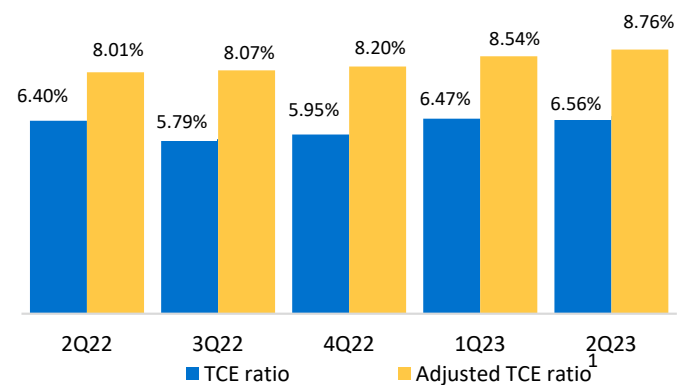
Tier 1 Capital Ratio



Total Capital Ratio

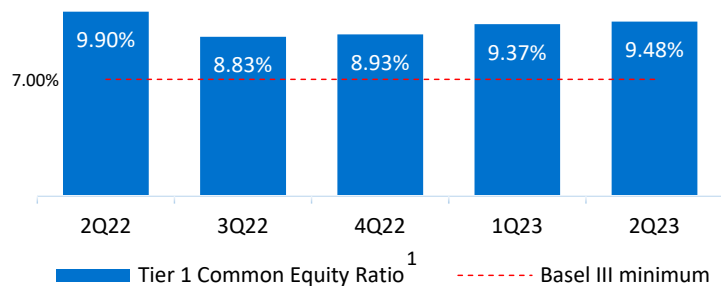


Tangible Common Equity Ratio

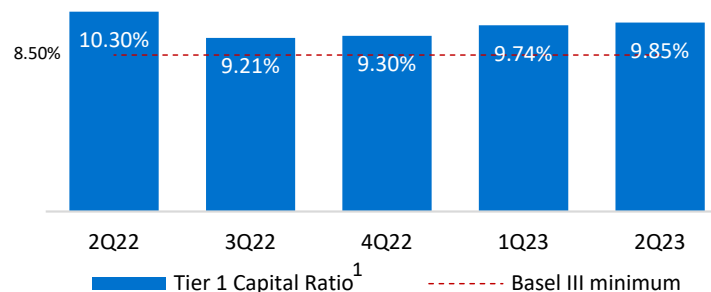


capital ratios including all unrealized losses¹

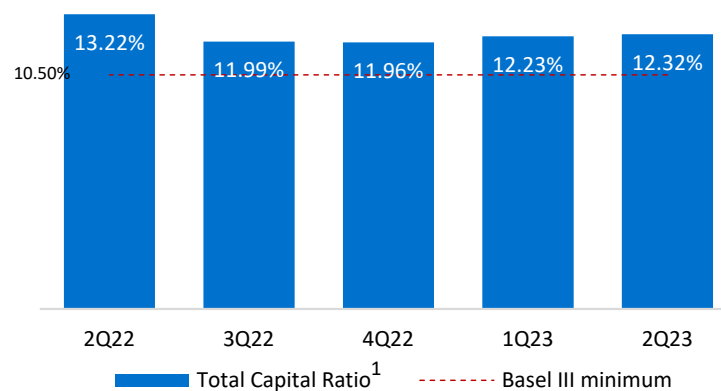
Tier 1 Common Equity Ratio



Tier 1 Capital Ratio



Total Capital Ratio

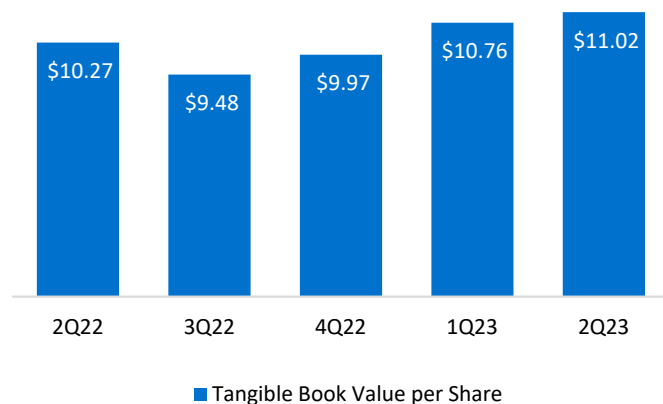


6/30 Risk Weighted Assets = \$13,118,477
All capital numbers are considered preliminary.

¹ Assumes Company holds cash proceeds of securities sales

capital strategy

Tangible Book Value Per Share



- 2.4% increase in TBV per share driven by strong earnings during the period

Strategy & Deployment

- 4.5% annualized dividend yield
- 33.3% of 2Q23 earnings returned to shareholders through common dividend
- Most recent internal stress testing indicates capital ratios above regulatory minimums in all modeled scenarios
- Common dividend expected to remain unchanged in near-term
- No shares repurchased in 2Q23; no plans to repurchase shares in near-term

first

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outlook commentary¹

Balance Sheet

- Loan balances expected to grow mid single digits in near-term
- Deposit balances expected to increase modestly in near-term
- Investment portfolio expected to decline as cash flows fund loan growth

Net Interest Margin

- 4.25% - 4.35% which assumes a 25 bp Fed Funds hike in July
- Uncertainty remains around Fed Funds path, deposit repricing, loan growth

Credit

- Continued stability in credit quality metrics
- ACL coverage expected to be slightly higher
- Uncertainty regarding inflation and macroeconomic environment

Noninterest Income

- Total expected fee income of \$53 - 55 million

Noninterest Expense

- Total noninterest expense expected to be \$117 - 119 million
- Expected to be stable excluding growth in leasing business expense
- Incentive expense will fluctuate with fee income

Capital

- Expect to maintain dividend at current levels

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¹ See Forward Looking Statement Disclosure on page 2-3 of this presentation for a discussion of factors that could affect management's expectations and results in future periods.

appendix: non-GAAP measures

The Company's Investor Presentation contains certain financial information determined by methods other than in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States (GAAP). Such non-GAAP financial information should be considered supplemental to, and not as a substitute for, or superior to, financial measures calculated in accordance with GAAP. However, we believe that non-GAAP reporting provides meaningful information and therefore we use it to supplement our GAAP information. We have chosen to provide this supplemental information to investors, analysts and other interested parties to enable them to perform additional analyses of operating results, to illustrate the results of operations giving effect to the non-GAAP adjustments and to provide an additional measure of performance. We believe this information is helpful in understanding the results of operations separate and apart from items that may, or could, have a disproportional positive or negative impact in any given period. For a reconciliation of the differences between the non-GAAP financial measures and the most comparable GAAP measures, please refer to the following reconciliation tables.

appendix: non-GAAP to GAAP reconciliation

Net interest income and net interest margin - fully tax equivalent

	Three months ended				
	June 30, 2023	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Sep. 30, 2022	June 30, 2022
Net interest income	\$ 159,232	\$ 159,318	\$ 157,896	\$ 137,892	\$ 117,010
Tax equivalent adjustment	<u>1,601</u>	<u>1,424</u>	<u>1,553</u>	<u>1,712</u>	<u>1,625</u>
Net interest income - tax equivalent	<u>\$ 160,833</u>	<u>\$ 160,742</u>	<u>\$ 159,449</u>	<u>\$ 139,604</u>	<u>\$ 118,635</u>
Average earning assets	\$ 14,403,542	\$ 14,326,645	\$ 14,136,477	\$ 13,917,815	\$ 13,780,243
Net interest margin ¹	4.43 %	4.51 %	4.43 %	3.93 %	3.41 %
Net interest margin (fully tax equivalent) ¹	4.48 %	4.55 %	4.47 %	3.98 %	3.45 %

¹ Margins are calculated using net interest income annualized divided by average earning assets.

The tax equivalent adjustment to net interest income recognizes the income tax savings when comparing taxable and tax-exempt assets and assumes a 21% tax rate. Management believes that it is a standard practice in the banking industry to present net interest margin and net interest income on a fully tax equivalent basis. Therefore, management believes these measures provide useful information to investors by allowing them to make peer comparisons. Management also uses these measures to make peer comparisons.

appendix: non-GAAP to GAAP reconciliation

Additional non-GAAP ratios

(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)	Three months ended,				
	June 30, 2023	Mar. 31, 2023	Dec. 31, 2022	Sep. 30, 2022	June 30, 2022
Net income (a)	\$ 65,667	\$ 70,403	\$ 69,086	\$ 55,705	\$ 51,520
Average total shareholders' equity	2,137,765	2,082,210	2,009,564	2,089,179	2,099,670
Less:					
Goodwill	(1,005,791)	(1,005,713)	(998,575)	(999,690)	(999,958)
Other intangibles	(89,878)	(92,587)	(95,256)	(97,781)	(100,354)
Average tangible equity (b)	1,042,097	983,910	915,733	991,708	999,358
Total shareholders' equity	2,143,419	2,121,496	2,041,373	1,994,132	2,068,670
Less:					
Goodwill	(1,005,828)	(1,005,738)	(1,001,507)	(998,422)	(999,959)
Other intangibles	(88,662)	(91,169)	(93,919)	(96,528)	(99,019)
Ending tangible equity (c)	1,048,929	1,024,589	945,947	899,182	969,692
Less:					
AOCI	(353,010)	(328,059)	(358,663)	(354,570)	(243,328)
Ending tangible equity less AOCI (d)	1,401,939	1,352,648	1,304,610	1,253,752	1,213,020
Total assets	17,090,149	16,933,884	17,003,316	16,623,793	16,243,714
Less:					
Goodwill	(1,005,828)	(1,005,738)	(1,001,507)	(998,422)	(999,959)
Other intangibles	(88,662)	(91,169)	(93,919)	(96,528)	(99,019)
Ending tangible assets (e)	15,995,659	15,836,977	15,907,890	15,528,843	15,144,736
Risk-weighted assets (f)	13,118,477	13,025,552	12,923,233	12,467,422	11,982,860
Total average assets	16,968,055	16,942,999	16,767,598	16,385,989	16,185,978
Less:					
Goodwill	(1,005,791)	(1,005,713)	(998,575)	(999,690)	(999,958)
Other intangibles	(89,878)	(92,587)	(95,256)	(97,781)	(100,354)
Average tangible assets (g)	\$ 15,872,386	\$ 15,844,699	\$ 15,673,767	\$ 15,288,518	\$ 15,085,666
Ending shares outstanding (h)	95,185,483	95,190,406	94,891,099	94,833,964	94,448,792
Ratios					
Return on average tangible shareholders' equity (a)/(b)	25.27%	29.02%	29.93%	22.29%	20.68%
Ending tangible equity as a percent of:					
Ending tangible assets (c)/(e)	6.56%	6.47%	5.95%	5.79%	6.40%
Risk-weighted assets (c)/(f)	8.00%	7.87%	7.32%	7.21%	8.09%
Ending tangible equity excluding AOCI as a percent of:					
Ending tangible assets (d)/(e)	8.76%	8.54%	8.20%	8.07%	8.01%
Average tangible equity as a percent of average tangible assets (b)/(g)	6.57%	6.21%	5.84%	6.49%	6.62%
Tangible book value per share (c)/(h)	\$ 11.02	\$ 10.76	\$ 9.97	\$ 9.48	\$ 10.27

All dollars shown in thousands

appendix: non-GAAP to GAAP reconciliation

Additional non-GAAP measures

	2Q23		1Q23		4Q22		3Q22	
(Dollars in thousands, except per share data)	As Reported	Adjusted	As Reported	Adjusted	As Reported	Adjusted	As Reported	Adjusted
Net interest income (f)	\$ 159,232	\$ 159,232	\$ 159,318	\$ 159,318	\$ 157,896	\$ 157,896	\$ 137,892	\$ 137,892
Provision for credit losses-loans and leases (j)	12,719	12,719	8,644	8,644	8,689	8,689	7,898	7,898
Provision for credit losses-unfunded commitments (j)	(1,994)	(1,994)	1,835	1,835	1,341	1,341	386	386
Noninterest income	53,258	53,258	55,543	55,543	56,035	56,035	42,534	42,534
less: gains (losses) on security transactions		(466)		121		922		(880)
less: other		227		-		-		-
Total noninterest income (g)	53,258	53,497	55,543	55,422	56,035	55,113	42,534	43,414
Noninterest expense	120,615	120,615	116,693	116,693	124,442	124,442	125,068	125,068
less: tax credit investment writedown		984		104		6,406		17,212
less: Summit acquisition costs		1,717		31		149		76
less: Other		1,044		2,000		558		1,671
Total noninterest expense (e)	120,615	116,870	116,693	114,558	124,442	117,329	125,068	106,109
Income before income taxes (i)	81,150	85,134	87,689	89,703	79,459	85,650	47,074	66,913
Income tax expense	15,483	15,483	17,286	17,286	10,373	10,373	(8,631)	(8,631)
plus: tax effect of adjustments		81		82		5,061		13,598
plus: after-tax impact of tax credit investments @ 21%		837		423		1,300		4,166
Total income tax expense (h)	15,483	16,401	17,286	17,791	10,373	16,734	(8,631)	9,133
Net income (a)	\$ 65,667	\$ 68,733	\$ 70,403	\$ 71,912	\$ 69,086	\$ 68,916	\$ 55,705	\$ 57,780
Average diluted shares (b)	95,185	95,185	95,190	95,190	94,832	94,832	94,794	94,794
Average assets (c)	16,968,055	16,968,055	16,942,999	16,942,999	16,767,598	16,767,598	16,385,989	16,385,989
Average shareholders' equity	2,137,765	2,137,765	2,082,210	2,082,210	2,009,564	2,009,564	2,089,179	2,089,179
Less:								
Goodwill and other intangibles	(1,095,669)	(1,095,669)	(1,098,300)	(1,098,300)	(1,093,831)	(1,093,831)	(1,097,471)	(1,097,471)
Average tangible equity (d)	1,042,097	1,042,097	983,910	983,910	915,733	915,733	991,708	991,708
Ratios								
Net earnings per share - diluted (a)/(b)	\$ 0.69	\$ 0.72	\$ 0.74	\$ 0.76	\$ 0.73	\$ 0.73	\$ 0.59	\$ 0.61
Return on average assets - (a)/(c)	1.55%	1.62%	1.69%	1.72%	1.63%	1.63%	1.35%	1.40%
Pre-tax, pre-provision return on average assets - ((a)+(j)+(h))/(c)	2.17%	2.27%	2.35%	2.40%	2.12%	2.26%	1.34%	1.82%
Return on average tangible shareholders' equity - (a)/(d)	25.27%	26.46%	29.02%	29.64%	29.93%	29.86%	22.29%	23.12%
Efficiency ratio - (e)/((f)+(g))	56.8%	54.9%	54.3%	53.3%	58.2%	55.1%	69.3%	58.5%
Effective tax rate - (h)/(i)	19.1%	19.3%	19.7%	19.8%	13.1%	19.5%	-18.3%	13.6%

All dollars shown in thousands

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