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Gen Digital Inc. (GEN)

NASDAQ Investor Conference
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MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION SECTION

Hamza Fodderwala  
*Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC*

Well, good morning, everybody. Thank you for joining us and welcome to the Nasdaq Conference in Association Morgan Stanley. My name Hamza Fodderwala, I'm the Cybersecurity Analyst here at Morgan Stanley. And we are very pleased this morning to have the team from Gen Digital. We have the CEO of Gen Digital, Vincent Pilette; as well as the President, Ondrej Vlcek, who is also the former CEO of Avast. Thank you so much for joining us, gentlemen.

Before we begin, I do have to read a brief disclosures. For important disclosures, please visit the Morgan Stanley Research Disclosure website at www.morganstanley.com/researchdisclosures. So with that, we'll kick it off.
QUESTION AND ANSWER SECTION

Hamza Fodderwala
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

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So, Vincent, maybe I'll start with you to kind of level set everybody here who may not have been following the story as closely in the last couple of years. Can you give us sort of a quick recap of some of the major changes that have gone on to really evolve what was once NortonLifeLock into Gen Digital? And how do you feel that the company today is appropriately prepared for where the consumer security market is evolving into for the next 10 years?

Vincent Pilette
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

A

Yeah. Thanks for your question and good morning, everyone. This is actually the first time I'm doing conference in-person since COVID, so I'm as excited as the first time I did that 15 years ago as a CFO, the same goosebumps. And it's also the beginning of a new chapter, as you mentioned, as we just launched Gen Digital as a new company coming from the merger of Avast and NortonLifeLock.

Three years ago, NortonLifeLock, which was a division of Symantec, realized there were three trends that were happening in the market. The first one is that consumers were spending more and more time online in many different ways, not just banking or shopping but also learning and socializing, and that created an exposure for themselves. The second trend is that the hacking activities were becoming more and more sophisticated. It was not just being a malware on a device to log the device and do other things. It was about phishing, scamming and taking data in multiple areas to really create a risk for the users, not for your device.

And the third one is that hacking was becoming a profession. It was not anymore a fun activity to lock computers and be in the news, but it was really about now having tools, even renting tools to do some damages and get some proceeds, and then using the Dark Web as kind of the gray market to reselling those proceeds. And those three trends were increasing the risk for consumers. So, at that time, three years ago, we decided to sell the Symantec enterprise business and set up NortonLifeLock as a standalone company dedicated to the protection, digital protection of the consumers' life.

We set a strategy to be just the best Cyber Safety platform for consumers, full stop, and then built adjacent services on top of that, that would increase in value because they would be in a trusted environment. We launched three years ago Norton 360, the first integrated Cyber Safety protection for the users, for the human being, that for a membership fee, you could benefit from all of the innovation and the evolution of the environment.

We accelerated our marketing activities to really drive that notion. Over the last three years, we returned the company to a mid- to high-single-digit growth rate, turned about, at the time, 23 million consumers, paid consumers to adopt 60% ratio this Norton 360 membership concept and really focused on that. Strong from our success, we looked at other companies and say, okay, what are we missing to be able to be that best Cyber Safety platform for consumers?

And that's when we met with Ondrej who had similar views, and he will tell you about the strategy, and say, hey, if we come together, we're going to increase the scale of that platform from about 23 million paid customers to 65 million paid customers and from roughly 80 million free users to over 0.5 billion users. The scale would give us the
advantage to increase our innovation, be more global, expand what is still known as cybersecurity into Cyber
Safety which includes identity, privacy and other elements of that protection.

And early September, that's what we did. We closed the acquisition of Avast, which we really positioned as a
merger, bringing the best of both company and be really well positioned to tackle this new challenge, which is
building adjacent, trust-based services on top of the Cyber Safety platform.

Hamza Fodderwala
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

Got it. So, this is no longer your grandfather's antivirus market, if you will. This is a holistic consumer
cybersecurity platform that's protecting not only your device but your online identity, your online footprint in
general. Ondrej, I want to bring you in the conversation. So, you started Avast long after McAfee and what was
formerly known as Norton began, and you saw this sort of shift towards wanting to have more consumer security
as more and more people were using the Internet. Can you just give us a sense of where you see the market
heading and what made you want to start a consumer security company in the first place?

Ondrej Vlcek
President & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

Yeah, absolutely. Thank you. Well, first of all, what I think is that the situation has really changed compared to
when we started. When this company started, obviously, cybersecurity was a pretty niche thing and also
technology was a niche thing kind of for IT specialist, et cetera. Today, we're totally surrounded by technology. In
fact, technology or software, shall we say, is the elementary, basic fabric from which our society is built and [ph]
emboldened (00:05:52).

And so that has some far reaching consequences when it comes to risk related to cyber. The way Avast was built
with the freemium model in the first place was to disrupt the kind of muddy waters of the Symantecs and McAfees
of this world back then in the early 2000s. The freemium model has proven to be very viable, in fact, today has
become sort of standard for all sorts of categories of software including mobile, where you see probably more
software titles being offered initially for free and then upgraded to paid versions. That model in security was novel
though when we introduced it and has kind of led to the success of the company.

Now, moving forward, to Vincent's point, we absolutely see that the set of problems that consumers are facing
cyber-wise has extended well beyond antivirus or binary threats. In fact, this year, it's probably the first year where
we are seeing a slight decline in the number of threats, binary threats such as viruses, et cetera. I mean, for many
years, they have – or for 30 years, consecutively, they have grown. At the same time, the number of threats that
are more cognitive threats or that are using social engineering tricks that are somehow trying to trick people into
doing something have grown substantially.

So, overall, the cyber problem has become much worse but the way these attackers work has changed
dramatically from binary malware to more social engineering, to more phishing threats and all sorts of other things
that – technical details that we probably don't have the time to discuss. But for us, the elementary, the basic thing
is to figure out how to protect consumers against all these kind of threats independent of how they are happening,
when they are happening or what other means the attackers are engaging.

So really being proactive and understanding those, and giving it as a service to the consumer with no real
expectation that the consumer understand this stuff. For us, our promise to the consumer is that we'll take care of
their security needs, privacy needs, safety needs, and it's our job to come up with all the solutions in a holistic way
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and bundle them in such a way which is kind of through the membership, people can get real peace of mind. That kind of is the brand promise that we have here.

Hamza Fodderwala  
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

Got it, got it. So the name Gen Digital stands for Generation Digital, which is basically every generation, whether it's Gen X to Gen Y, et cetera, needs to have some sort of consumer cybersecurity. I think the one pushback I get from investors is, well, you have native security features in Microsoft or Google or Apple, and you touched on this a little bit already, but why pay sort of premium, let's say, for a solution like Gen Digital?

Vincent Pilette  
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

And I think all of the applications that they have, some sort of security or safety of some form, but the primary mission is to deliver the value of the services, so whatever that is. And security is kind of a minimum table stake that you have — you need to have. Our sole mission is to provide that consumer Cyber Safety wherever it's coming from. Our entire 2,000 engineers and overall budget is dedicated to really focusing on all the threats, wherever they're coming from, without biases and providing that overall safety umbrella that consumer would want to have.

Hamza Fodderwala  
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

Got it. Okay. So when you think about sort of the market opportunity, so you mentioned you had about 25 million subscribers that are directly paying you, and then I think you guys had about 15 million or 20 million. But there's probably over 100 million households in the US alone, there's billions of users. Where do you think you can get to from a paid customer penetration standpoint as a combined company over time?

Vincent Pilette  
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

[ph] The thing (00:10:10) we first look at — rather than looking at where we're starting from, first look at whoever is connected to the digital world would have some sort of risk or exposures. And there are five billion people that have some sort of digital lives and consciously or unconsciously are leaving digital footprint here and there and are creating exposure. Our view is that normally, five billion users should use an overall Cyber Safety umbrella or protection if they don't want to carry some risks.

That's where the freemium model becomes very interesting for us. It's kind of the top of the funnel where we can give a first taste of a total Cyber Safety protection to consumers and then add value as we go. You mentioned we have about 65 million paid customers, some are direct customers, some are through indirect solutions. And then we have 40 million paid customers that directly benefit from our total portfolio. And I think again our goal and our mission is that five billion Internet user can say, yes, I have peace of mind. If I have an issue in digital world, I know what to do and where to go.

Ondrej Vlcek  
President & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

That's kind of the main idea behind the new name, Generation Digital, as in everyone who's connected to the Internet really is — I mean, the aspiration for us is to ultimately serve all these people.
Hamza Fodderwala  
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

Got it. Got it. So, if we look at the last 12 to 18 months, Vincent, so Gen Digital's growth is not as correlated to PC demand as some of your other competitors, right? You don't sell through the OEMs. That being said, we have seen a bit of a decline in the subscription additions. How do you think about the demand environment normalizing going forward post what was like the COVID tailwind for everybody?

Vincent Pilette  
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

Yeah. So, there's definitely today a macro-level headwinds whether it's the inflation, the consumer sentiments, for us, the currencies, some political volatility in Europe, as you know. All of that is playing an overall view on the demand and we've seen in – through the e-commerce traffic that we have. But we have today a well-positioned portfolio where we can really grow and focus in the short-term as we integrate the two company, growing the value per user.

So, in addition to continue to grow new members, we're really focusing on moving members from basic security which they have to have a full Cyber Safety protection. At NortonLifeLock, we had taken that mission and we moved from – almost everybody on just a product and in over two years, moved 60% of people through a membership. As we bring the Avast customers, we have the opportunity to enrich the Cyber Safety membership and then move it up to the value that we sell to consumers.

As we brought the two companies together, we're back down to 30% membership. And when we enter into a membership plan, we see a higher engagement, a higher retention, a higher ARPU. And so that's a big vector of the growth in the short term. And then as Ondrej mentioned, we'll continue to innovate. The threat environment is dynamic, is evolving all the time, and constantly evolving through innovation is a primary vector of long-term growth.

Hamza Fodderwala  
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

Got it. And that's a good segue into the next question. So, for starters, congrats on finally closing the transaction a couple months ago. So, you spoke to the synergies, right, both on the cost and the revenue synergy side. When I talk to investors, I don't think that there's too much pushback on the cost side. On the revenue side, you mentioned $200 million of revenue synergies. You identified six initiatives there, things like cross-sell, upsell, things like improving the Avast retention rate. Can you talk a little bit about what are the major drivers of that $200 million? Are there two or three things that make up the majority of that? And how do you – what's sort of the timeframe to get there?

Vincent Pilette  
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

Yeah. So, not to totally underlook the cost synergies, we've identified $300 million of cost synergies.

Hamza Fodderwala  
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

[ph] Yes (00:14:16).
Vincent Pilette  
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

The two business models, we're almost identical in operations, and it's a business that if it grows in member, doesn't scale in operating activities. And so we go through the step of re-identifying all of the overlapping activities, whether they're jobs or assets or contracts, and we're driving them. The reason you underlooked it is because we've gained the credibility of delivering on what we said, and I have a very, very high confidence that we will deliver, of course, those synergies and maybe more. And we say as we identify more, we'll use that as reinvestment to support the growth.

In the acquisition model, we had not identified revenue synergies for many reasons. We knew there were some but we did not bake them into the financial transaction. And so as soon as we closed on September 12, we started to look at, one by one, the revenue synergies, about six initiatives of those, the number one of them is to increase the retention on the Avast side. NortonLifeLock was an 85% retention; Avast, about 65%. We've identified the source of the different gaps and we have a plan to drive back to a model that is realizing the differences, geographic differences or business model differences. So, half of that, I've pretty good confidence on what to do and where to go.

The second one is really about the cross-sell, upsell. We mentioned that NortonLifeLock is strong in identity, Avast had a strong push around privacy. Together, a more comprehensive Cyber Safety, security being the bottom, then having some privacy and then some identity protections and providing a full portfolio to our entire installed base, over 500 million users and 65 million paid customers, as I mentioned.

The third one is really about expanding geographically. Avast was very strong in some regions like Latin America, [ph] we're in (00:16:17) North America. In Europe, we had a good mix, strong in Asia, we're strong in Japan. And I think, overall, we can bring a set of trusted brands and [ph] enriched (00:16:26) portfolio across all geographies.

The fourth one was to expand new go-to-market initiatives such as, for example, our push into the SMB, which Avast had a small start into, a small beach into, and then we're going to push from there. The fourth (sic) [fifth] (00:16:43) one is the e-commerce activities where Avast was outsourced, we had in-house and we have a good mix merging all into one platform. And then the sixth activity is about the marketing optimizations where the freemium model was essentially of convert free to paid, we're all about driving our message for premium offering. When you combine the two, we see a lot of marketing efficiency we can gain.

Hamza Fodderwala  
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

Got it. So, no one denies yours and Ondrej's track record as operators, but a 20-point improvement in retention is a lot, right, from 65% to 85%. So, could you give us a little bit more color as to how you actually plan to close that gap?

[indiscernible] (00:17:24)

Vincent Pilette  
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

So, we didn't promise 20 points of retention. We recognize there are differences in business model.

Hamza Fodderwala  
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC
Okay, got it. All right.

Vincent Pilette  
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

NortonLifeLock is at 85%, Avast is 65%. We believe we can bring Avast from 65% to 75%.

Hamza Fodderwala  
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

Okay.

Vincent Pilette  
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

And on a merged basis, we'll be somewhere around high 70s. We definitely understand the activities that we've done on our side and what has happened on the Avast side to be able to drive higher engagement, to move to the membership platform, move to the common e-commerce platform that will be the source of the improvement. There will be remaining about 10 point of structural delta between the two businesses linked to either the geography, in – by geography, retention can change or to the business model, at a freemium to a premium model is a different dynamic.

Hamza Fodderwala  
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

Got it. So, on the cost synergy side of the equation, you outlined $300 million of annual savings. And, by the way, that alone gets you to $3 of EPS exiting fiscal 2025. Can you talk us – what are some of the low-hanging fruits of that $300 million? And how do you get to those cost savings while still having enough flexibility to invest in some of those longer-term growth initiatives that you've outlined?

Vincent Pilette  
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

Yeah. And starting with the end, clearly, everybody is saying, oh, my God, you're pushing $300 million cost savings to the bottom line. The reality is those business are very duplicative in activities and you can really merge the entire set of operations to serve a bigger user base without growing your cost. And so it's really a time to efficiency, and we are balancing reinvestment of the excess savings, if you want, into growth activities with the drive to the bottom line for better efficiencies.

Overall, we started with the easy one. In G&A, nobody would doubt that there's a lot of savings. We know how, we're doing that, we have a lot of track record in both companies in doing it. And we've already deployed on November 1, six weeks after the close of the activities, we were on one full set of applications, whether it's Workday or ERP systems, and transacting as one company. So, very fast activity based on the experience. Then you have the normal activities that are a little bit more like around marketing activities where we have now a go-to-market that's addressing all set of brands as one channel in each country on – in each activities. So, we've merged those teams. The savings still there have to be produced because it grows over time, but the structure is there, [indiscernible] (00:19:59) deployed on a combined basis.

And then the longer tail is all around the product. Avast, when they bought AVG, developed the white label model. One set of common architecture, LEGO box that you build, and then drive the brand strategy on top or inside, if you want. That has a longer pull, it's 12 to 18 months. We have a very strong team, a CPO from NortonLifeLock, a
Head of Development from Avast. Combined, they’re really working on developing an aggressive plan there and feel very, very confident. You want to add anything there?

Ondrej Vlcek  
President & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

No. I would just say that about half of the cost synergies come from head count. The other half comes from systems and kind of infrastructure rationalization, and we feel pretty comfortable on both sides.

Vincent Pilette  
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

We call those in our company condition to being the job. So this is not our objective, we’re not rewarded on those. It’s all about, guys, to be able to deliver and innovate on our agenda, we got to be lean and integrate fully. So we’re really running that as a condition to be able to address [indiscernible] moving forward.

Hamza Fodderwala  
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

So, Ondrej, how would you say the integration’s going so far?

Ondrej Vlcek  
President & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

I would say very well. I’m very pleased, especially about the cultural aspect. I have to say that my biggest worry in deals like this is not getting the spreadsheet right. I think that actually is the easier part. The harder part is the people component, that is, the question of how the teams will be able to work together, whether it's still – we have the kind of yellow shirts and orange shirts, is – or jerseys, is that still going to be an issue kind of two months in, six months in, et cetera?

And I have to say, from what I’m seeing so far, none of that is happening. People are really – the teams have been kind of working very well together. The executive team, we have kind of taken the approach of full integration here, that is, it's important to say that some companies, when they acquire other companies, take the approach of kind of keeping it separate and operating it as a standalone subsidiary or a standalone unit. That's not the case in our situation.

We immediately set up a new leadership team for the combined company that had representatives from both sides, and these people are overall responsible for all the brands and all the – of the entire business. So, the Chief, I don’t know, Chief Product Officer is responsible for all products, Chief Commercial Officer for all – sales of all products or all brands, et cetera. And so making it work on the cultural level and making sure that people can work together from both sides is absolutely essential to make this model work. And, again, so far, so good.

Hamza Fodderwala  
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

Got it. Any questions in the audience? Oh, we have one over here.

Hi. Just a quick one. I remember I think it was early this year, as Avast, you started to invest in the kind of [or identification. I think it was – SecureKey was one of them. How should we think about areas like digital trust or
next generation identity? Is this a revenue generator or is it a retention kind of improver, how should we think about that?

Ondrej Vlcek
President & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

Yeah. Well, let me say also, kind of taking a step back, I'll get to the question – to the answer to your question, but when we kind of defined the purpose of Gen, we use the word powering Digital Freedom. And powering here is important to point out, as in building new systems. It's not just about protection, it's not about security, it's actually building system that will be inherently more secure but will enable new businesses or new things to happen in the digital world.

And so the identity thing may be a good example of that where it's not necessarily about building systems that are protecting or providing more security, but it's more kind of building infrastructure, on which then is – I mean, it's more private and more secure by definition but then new things can happen. We are going through all the products right now, as in all the assets that we have in the combined company. The Digital Trust Services, as we call it internally, the Digital Identity group definitely is one of them. We feel like it is the right space for us, we are definitely investing in it. But we don't have any product in the market yet and we will, of course, be communicating that as we go.

Vincent Pilette
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

I think you may recall in our Analyst Day a year and a half ago, we said, hey, we want to be the best Cyber Safety platform and then build trust-based services on top. I think Ondrej stole our name. And when he bought those two companies – and actually it's more than buying those two small companies, which he discussed with us, it was really about bringing also inside R&D to enable and build the technology that would enable us to deliver those trust-based services in the long-term. And that's what Ondrej said, we see it as an enabler.

Yeah. Hi, good morning, [ph] Stephane (00:25:40), a quick question. Could you elaborate one more time on your competitive environment how you compete and like how you define terms of your technology stack and – from the outside, sometimes it's really difficult to see the differences in technology and...

Vincent Pilette
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

Yeah.

...where you're further ahead.

Vincent Pilette
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

I'll pass it to Ondrej for the technology side, but let me first explain to you from a [ph] foreign perspective (00:26:03) how I see it. First, you have to recognize that we're not talking anymore about device security or even data security, it's about Cyber Safety around the human being. So it's about providing you peace of mind for your
entire digital life so you can benefit from that digital world safely, privately, if you choose so, and protecting your identity.

And we see three set of competitors on the spectrum. First, there is the – on the one side, the small startup. There is a lot of innovation actually happening in this space because it’s in a transformational space. It’s not any more just device, it can include many different aspects, and you’re going to have a lot of startups trying to build from different angle a broader portfolio, that Cyber Safety that we’ve defined. In the middle, you have the competitors that – they were direct competitor to NortonLifeLock, Avast. You would have a McAfee, you could have a NordVPN, you can have other companies that are there trying to also do the same thing, provide a total comprehensive protection for your digital life.

And then on the other end of the spectrum, you have bigger companies that from a different angle are also interested to understand that overall Cyber Safety for the users. So you could have the credit bureaus that are trying to say, okay, but we also on the digital identity have some elements, how do we provide that broader digital protection? You could have insurance companies that are buying some of that identity protections.

And so the dynamic can come from many different angle, all building the same idea which is how do I give you peace of mind? It could be technology-driven, it could be service-driven. That's why we call it solution from us. It's not just technology, it's also what is the service, could be an insurance service, it could be just a – telesales services that helps you understand how to protect your digital life. And then underlying that, we always see it, is the Big Tech companies. You have a Microsoft, you have a Google, you have an Apple that have different angle but have some sort also of trying to – broader, whether it's a privacy angle or a security angle or something else. So that's the spectrum. Let me...

Ondrej Vlcek
President & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

I'll just say on the technology side, really, since like 10, 15 years ago, security and safety has become very much a game of big data, that is, the more that you can see, the more that you can understand what's really happening, how the attackers are behaving, what new tricks of trade they are engaging, et cetera, the better you get. And so that's where the 0.5 billion footprint that this company has really comes into play, because these users not only work as some sort of top-of-funnel for cross-sells, upsells, but they also provide those valuable security data firsthand real time. So that's number one.

If you realize, like there's not very many companies in this world that have similar footprint that we have and we're really benefiting from that. The only companies that have this kind of footprint are Big Tech. So Microsoft, arguably, has even bigger footprint. Google, Apple, same thing. Their problem though is that in their security efforts, if you look at what they are doing quite carefully, they still are keeping that mindset of closed gardens, that is, walled gardens where Microsoft really is focused on protecting the security of the Windows endpoints. Same for Google, Apple, I mean, I don't have to mention how Apple is protective about their own ecosystem and kind of ignoring everything that's happening outside of it.

So, that notion of Gen which is very, very independent and very agnostic of all the platforms, realizing that consumers today live in a totally heterogeneous environment where they are using a plethora of devices across all different platforms coming from all these Big Tech companies, and we are providing security no matter what the device is, really focused on the individual, is what makes us different.
Hamza Fodderwala  
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

All right. I guess with that, we’ll wrap it up. Ondrej, Vincent, thank you so much for your time.

Vincent Pilette  
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

Thank you.

Ondrej Vlcek  
President & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

Thank you.

Hamza Fodderwala  
Analyst, Morgan Stanley & Co. LLC

Thank you for joining.

Vincent Pilette  
Chief Executive Officer & Director, Gen Digital Inc.

Thank you.

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