

JFrog Announces Second Quarter Fiscal 2023 Results

- Total Revenues of \$84.2 million; up 24% Year-over-Year
- Cloud Revenues Up 44% Year-over-Year; driven by higher customer usage
- Launched JFrog Curation security tool to prevent malicious packages from entering software supply chains
- Commissioned Forrester study finds nearly 400% ROI with the JFrog Platform

Sunnyvale, Calif., August 2, 2023 -- <u>JFrog Ltd.</u> ("JFrog") (Nasdaq: FROG), the Liquid Software company and creators of the JFrog Software Supply Chain Platform, today announced financial results for its second quarter ended June 30, 2023.

"The growth in our second-quarter revenue - alongside robust operating performance - demonstrates solid execution aligned with our plans. The continuous adoption of our DevOps and Security solutions as crucial enterprise infrastructure has been a driving force behind these results," stated Shlomi Ben Haim, JFrog CEO and Co-founder. "With the recent launch of JFrog Curation, natively integrated with JFrog Artifactory, Xray and Advanced Security, we have significantly enhanced our DevSecOps capabilities and are enthusiastic about further expansion of JFrog's presence in the security market."

Second Quarter 2023 Financial Highlights

- Revenue for the second quarter of 2023 equaled \$84.2 million, up 24% year-over-year.
- GAAP Gross Profit was \$65.7 million; GAAP Gross Margin was 78.1%.
- Non-GAAP Gross Profit was \$70.4 million; Non-GAAP Gross Margin was 83.6%.
- GAAP Operating Loss was (\$18.9) million; GAAP Operating Margin was (22.5%).
- Non-GAAP Operating Income was \$8.2 million; Non-GAAP Operating Margin was 9.7%.
- GAAP Net Loss Per Share was (\$0.15); Non-GAAP Earnings Per Share was \$0.11.
- Operating Cash Flow was \$16.7 million; Free Cash Flow of \$16.2 million.
- Cash, Cash Equivalents and Investments were \$469.8 million as of June 30, 2023.
- Remaining performance obligations were \$213.6 million as of June 30, 2023.

Recent Business & Product Highlights

- Cloud revenue equaled \$27.6 million during the second quarter of 2023, an increase of 44% year-over-year. Cloud revenue represented 33% of total revenue, compared to 28% in the year ago period.
- Net Dollar Retention rate for the trailing four quarters was 120%.

- \$100K ARR customers increased to 813 customers, compared with 647 in the year ago period.
- \$1 million ARR customers increased to 24 customers, up from 17 customers in the year ago period.
- Customers adopting the end-to-end JFrog Platform Enterprise+ subscription represented 45% of total revenue versus 36% in the year-ago period.
- Announced General Availability of JFrog Curation to prevent unwanted or malicious packages from entering an organization, protecting the software supply chain.
- Delivered JFrog-commissioned study from Forrester Consulting, showcasing nearly 400%
 ROI on JFrog Platform investments over 36 months.

Third Quarter and Fiscal Year 2023 Outlook

- Third Quarter 2023 Outlook:
 - o Revenue between \$87.0 million and \$88.0 million
 - o Non-GAAP operating income between \$6.0 million and \$7.0 million
 - Non-GAAP net income per diluted share between \$0.08 and \$0.09, assuming approximately 110 million weighted average diluted shares outstanding
- Fiscal Year 2023 Outlook:
 - Revenue between \$343.5 million to \$345.5 million
 - o Non-GAAP operating income between \$24.0 million and \$25.0 million
 - Non-GAAP net income per diluted share between \$0.26 and \$0.28, assuming approximately 110 million weighted average diluted shares outstanding

The section titled "Non-GAAP Financial Information" below describes our usage of non-GAAP financial measures. Reconciliations between historical GAAP and non-GAAP information are contained at the end of this press release following the accompanying financial data.

Conference Call Details

- Event: JFrog's Second Quarter Fiscal 2023 Financial Results Conference Call
- Date: Wednesday, August 2, 2023
- Time: 2:00 p.m. PT (5:00 p.m. ET)

A live webcast of the conference call will be accessible from the investor relations website at https://investors.jfrog.com/events-and-presentations.

About JFrog

JFrog Ltd. (Nasdaq: FROG), is on a mission to power all the world's software updates, driven by a "Liquid Software" vision to allow the seamless, secure, fearless flow of binaries from developers to the edge. The JFrog Software Supply Chain Platform enables software creators to power their entire software supply chain throughout the full binary lifecycle, so they can build, secure, distribute,

and connect any source with any production environment. JFrog's hybrid, universal, multi-cloud platform is available as both self-hosted and SaaS services across major cloud service providers. Millions of users and thousands of customers worldwide, including a majority of the Fortune 100, depend on JFrog solutions to securely embrace digital transformation. Once you leap forward, you won't go back! Learn more at jfrog.com and follow us on Twitter: @JFrog.

Forward-Looking Statements:

This press release and the earnings call referencing this press release contain "forward-looking" statements, as that term is defined under the U.S. federal securities laws, including but not limited to statements regarding [Frog's future financial performance, including our outlook for the third quarter and for the full year of 2023, expectations regarding the market and revenue potential for JFrog Artifactory, JFrog Xray, JFrog Distribution, JFrog Connect and JFrog Curation, including the efficacy and benefit of integrating of any of the foregoing with other products and platform, our expectations regarding the mission-critical nature of the "JFrog Software Supply Chain Platform" to our customers' infrastructure, the growth potential of our cloud business, including hybrid and multi-cloud, our ability to provide effective tools and solutions to detect and remediate security vulnerabilities, the ability of our strategic sales team to grow the business across top-tier accounts, our ability to expand usage of our platform in the government and commercial sectors, our ability to successfully integrate acquisitions into our business operations, including the JFrog Platform, and realize anticipated benefits and synergies from such acquisitions, our ability to contribute data to global security standards bodies, and our ability to innovate and meet market demands and the software supply chain needs of our customers. These forward-looking statements are based on JFrog's current assumptions, expectations and beliefs and are subject to substantial risks, uncertainties, assumptions and changes in circumstances that may cause JFrog's actual results, performance or achievements to differ materially from those expressed or implied in any forward-looking statement.

There are a significant number of factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from statements made in this press release and our earnings call, including but not limited to: risks associated with managing our rapid growth; our history of losses; our limited operating history; our ability to retain and upgrade existing customers our ability to attract new customers; our ability to effectively develop and expand our sales and marketing capabilities; our ability to integrate and realize anticipated synergies from acquisitions of complementary businesses; risk of a security breach incident or product vulnerability; risk of interruptions or performance problems associated with our products and platform capabilities; our ability to adapt and respond to rapidly changing technology or customer needs; our ability to compete in the markets in which we participate; our ability to successfully integrate technology from acquisitions, into our offerings; our ability to provide continuity to our respective customers and realize innovation following our acquisitions,; general market, political, economic, and business conditions; and the duration and impact of the COVID-19 pandemic. Our actual results could differ materially from those stated or implied in forward-looking statements due to a number of factors, including but not limited to,

risks detailed in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including in our annual report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2022, our quarterly reports on Form 10-Q, and other filings and reports that we may file from time to time with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Forward-looking statements represent our beliefs and assumptions only as of the date of this press release. We disclaim any obligation to update forward-looking statements.

About Non-GAAP Financial Measures:

JFrog discloses the following non-GAAP financial measures in this release and the earnings call referencing this press release: non-GAAP operating income (loss), non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP operating expenses (research and development, sales and marketing, general and administrative), non-GAAP operating margin, non-GAAP net income (loss), non-GAAP net income (loss) per diluted share, non-GAAP net income (loss) per basic share, and free cash flow. JFrog uses each of these non-GAAP financial measures internally to understand and compare operating results across accounting periods, for internal budgeting and forecasting purposes, for short- and long-term operating plans, and to evaluate JFrog's financial performance. JFrog believes they are useful to investors, as a supplement to GAAP measures, in evaluating its operational performance, as further discussed below. [Frog's non-GAAP financial measures may not provide information that is directly comparable to that provided by other companies in its industry, as other companies in its industry may calculate non-GAAP financial results differently, particularly related to non-recurring and unusual items. In addition, there are limitations in using non-GAAP financial measures because the non-GAAP financial measures are not prepared in accordance with GAAP and may be different from non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies and exclude expenses that may have a material impact on JFrog's reported financial results.

Non-GAAP financial measures should not be considered in isolation from, or as a substitute for, financial information prepared in accordance with GAAP. A reconciliation of the historical non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable GAAP measures has been provided in the financial statement tables included below in this press release. A reconciliation of non-GAAP guidance measures to corresponding GAAP measures is not available on a forward-looking basis without unreasonable effort due to the uncertainty regarding, and the potential variability of, reconciling items that may be incurred in the future such as share-based compensation, the effect of which may be significant.

JFrog defines non-GAAP gross profit, non-GAAP operating expenses (research and development, sales and marketing, general and administrative), non-GAAP gross margin, non-GAAP operating margin, non-GAAP operating income (loss) and non-GAAP net income (loss) as the respective GAAP balances, adjusted for, as applicable: (1) share-based compensation expense; (2) the amortization of acquired intangibles; (3) acquisition-related costs; (4) legal settlement costs and (5) income tax effects. JFrog defines free cash flow as Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities, minus capital expenditures. Investors are encouraged to review the reconciliation of these historical non-GAAP financial measures to their most directly comparable GAAP financial measures.

Management believes these non-GAAP financial measures are useful to investors and others in assessing [Frog's operating performance due to the following factors:

Share-based compensation. JFrog utilizes share-based compensation to attract and retain employees. It is principally aimed at aligning their interests with those of its shareholders and at long-term retention, rather than to address operational performance for any particular period. As a result, share-based compensation expenses vary for reasons that are generally unrelated to financial and operational performance in any particular period.

Amortization of acquired intangibles. JFrog views amortization of acquired intangible assets as items arising from pre-acquisition activities determined at the time of an acquisition. While these intangible assets are evaluated for impairment regularly, amortization of the cost of acquired intangibles is an expense that is not typically affected by operations during any particular period.

Acquisition-related costs. Acquisition-related costs include expenses related to acquisitions of other companies. JFrog views acquisition-related costs as expenses that are not necessarily reflective of operational performance during a period.

Legal settlement costs. From time-to-time JFrog incurs charges related to litigation settlements. We exclude these charges and related professional service costs when associated with a significant settlement because they are not reflective of JFrog's ongoing business and operating results.

Income tax effects. JFrog's non-GAAP financial results are adjusted for income tax effects related to these non-GAAP adjustments and changes in our assessment regarding the realizability of our deferred tax assets, if any. Excluding income tax effects of non-GAAP adjustments provides a more accurate view of JFrog's operating results.

Non-GAAP weighted average share count. Diluted GAAP and non-GAAP weighted-average shares are the same, except in periods that there is a GAAP loss and a non-GAAP income. The non-GAAP weighted-average shares used to compute the non-GAAP net income per share - diluted are adjusted to reflect dilution equal to the dilutive impact had there been GAAP income.

Additionally, JFrog's management believes that the non-GAAP financial measure, free cash flow, is meaningful to investors because management reviews cash flows generated from operations after taking into consideration capital expenditures due to the fact that these expenditures are considered to be a necessary component of ongoing operations.

Operating Metrics

JFrog's number of customers with annual recurring revenue ("ARR") of \$100,000 or more is based on the ARR of each customer, as of the last month of the quarter. JFrog's number of customers with ARR of \$1 million or more is based on the ARR of each customer, as of the last month of the quarter. JFrog defines ARR as the annualized revenue run-rate of subscription agreements from all customers as of the last month of the quarter. The ARR includes monthly subscription customers,

so long as JFrog generates revenue from these customers. JFrog annualizes its monthly subscriptions by taking the revenue it would contractually expect to receive from such customers in a given month and multiplying it by 12.

JFrog's net dollar retention rate compares its ARR from the same set of customers across comparable periods. JFrog calculates net dollar retention rate by first identifying customers (the "Base Customers"), which were customers in the last month of a particular quarter (the "Base Quarter"). JFrog then calculates the contracted ARR from these Base Customers in the last month of the same quarter of the subsequent year (the "Comparison Quarter"). This calculation captures upsells, contraction, and attrition since the Base Quarter. JFrog then divides total Comparison Quarter ARR by total Base Quarter ARR for Base Customers. JFrog's net dollar retention rate in a particular quarter is obtained by averaging the result from that particular quarter with the corresponding results from each of the prior three quarters.

Investor Contact:

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(in thousands, except per share data; unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,			Six Months Ended June 30,				
		2023 2022						2022
Revenue:								
Subscription—self-managed and SaaS	\$	79,467	\$	63,679	\$	154,010	\$	122,748
License—self-managed		4,703		4,128		9,980		8,755
Total subscription revenue		84,170		67,807		163,990		131,503
Cost of revenue:								
Subscription—self-managed and SaaS ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾		18,231		15,024		36,434		28,667
License—self-managed ⁽³⁾		218		220		436		440
Total cost of revenue—subscription		18,449		15,244		36,870		29,107
Gross profit		65,721		52,563		127,120		102,396
Operating expenses:								,
Research and development ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾		33,544		28,945		68,430		56,046
Sales and marketing ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽³⁾		36,352		31,991		71,838		61,171
General and administrative ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾⁽⁴⁾		14,732		14,037		28,972		26,728
Total operating expenses		84,628		74,973		169,240		143,945
Operating loss		(18,907)		(22,410)		(42,120)	_	(41,549)
Interest and other income, net		4,896		517		8,888		790
Loss before income taxes	_	(14,011)	_	(21,893)	_	(33,232)	_	(40,759)
Income tax expense		1,456		1,880		3,044		2,718
Net loss	\$	(15,467)	\$	(23,773)	\$	(36,276)	\$	(43,477)
Net loss per share, basic and diluted	\$	(0.15)	_	(0.24)	_	(0.36)	_	(0.44)
Weighted-average shares used in computing net loss per	Ψ	(0.13)	Ψ	(0.24)	ψ	(0.30)	ψ	(0.44)
share, basic and diluted		102,513		98,956		101,890		98,423
share, basic and diated		102,515		70,730		101,070		70,423
(1) Includes share-based compensation expense as follows								
Cost of revenue: subscription—self-managed and SaaS	\$	2,019	\$	1,613	\$	4,215	\$	2,919
Research and development	Ψ.	7,798	Ψ	5,330	Ψ	14,970	Ψ	10,462
Sales and marketing		6,740		4,792		13,213		9,547
General and administrative		4,765		3,342		8,836		6,223
Total share-based compensation expense	\$	21,322	\$	15,077	\$	41,234	\$	29,151
Total shale based compensation expense	Ψ	21,322	=	15,077	Ψ	11,231	=	27,131
(2) Includes a equipition related costs as follows:								
(2) Includes acquisition-related costs as follows: Cost of revenue: subscription-self-managed and SaaS	\$	5	\$	6	\$	10	\$	13
_	Ф	2,745	Ф	2,149	φ	5,680	φ	4,524
Research and development Sales and marketing		2,743		112		70		236
General and administrative		64		68		140		234
	\$	2.814	\$	2,335	\$	5,900	\$	5,007
Total acquisition-related costs	φ	2,014	φ	2,333	φ	3,900	φ	3,007
(2) T 1 1 (2) (2) (3) (4) (4) (4)								
(3) Includes amortization of acquired intangibles as								
follows:	Ф	2.207	Ф	2.206	ф	4 77 4	ф	4.770
Cost of revenue: subscription-self-managed and SaaS	\$	2,387	\$	2,386	\$	4,774	\$	4,772
Cost of revenue: license—self-managed		218		220		436		440
Sales and marketing	Φ.	358	ф	236	ф	716	ф	472
Total amortization expense of acquired intangible assets	\$	2,963	\$	2,842	\$	5,926	\$	5,684
(4) Includes legal settlement costs as follows:			+		+		+	
General and administrative	\$	_	\$	122	\$	_	\$	216

JFROG LTD. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in thousands; unaudited)

	June	30, 2023	December 31, 2022		
Assets					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	46,694	\$	45,595	
Short-term investments		423,100		397,605	
Accounts receivable, net		62,498		62,117	
Deferred contract acquisition costs		9,063		8,102	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		16,955		18,603	
Total current assets		558,310		532,022	
Property and equipment, net		7,028		8,021	
Deferred contract acquisition costs, noncurrent		14,134		13,501	
Operating lease right-of-use assets		27,361		24,602	
Intangible assets, net		31,618		37,544	
Goodwill		247,955		247,955	
Other assets, noncurrent		8,715		7,576	
Totalassets	\$	895,121	\$	871,221	
Liabilities and Shareholders' Equity					
Current liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$	13,097	\$	14,867	
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		31,724		28,848	
Operating lease liabilities		8,272		7,132	
Deferred revenue		170,967		158,725	
Total current liabilities		224,060		209,572	
Deferred revenue, noncurrent		13,441		16,990	
Operating lease liabilities, noncurrent		18,241		16,829	
Other liabilities, noncurrent		3,487		3,057	
Total liabilities		259,229		246,448	
Shareholders' equity:					
Share capital		290		283	
Additional paid-in capital		904,531		856,438	
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(3,477)		(2,772)	
Accumulated deficit		(265,452)	_	(229,176)	
Total shareholders' equity		635,892		624,773	
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$	895,121	\$	871,221	

JFROG LTD. CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Per	CONDENSED CONSULIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS										
Cash flows from operating activities: Net loss	(in thousands;								dod Iums 20		
Net loss		<u>1 m</u>									
Note	Cash flows from operating activities:		2023		2022	_	2023		2022		
Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by operating activities: Depreciation and amortization 3,828 3,572 7,675 7,091 Share-based compensation expense 21,322 15,077 41,234 29,151 Share-based compensation expense 21,322 15,077 41,234 29,151 Share-based compensation expense 21,23 1,796 4,145 3,602 Non-cash operating lease expense (2,24) - (591) - (591) - (591) Cannot foreign exchange (224) - (591) - (591) - (591) Changes in operating assets and liabilities: Accounts receivable 617 (3,615) (221) (2,521) Prepaid expenses and other assets 1,153 5,025 (1,961) 4,136 Deferred contract acquisition costs (801) (1,549) (1,594) (3,606) Accounts payable (827) 1,267 (1,913) (2,277) Operating lease liabilities (2,033) (3,225) (3,770) (5,425) Deferred revenue (5,981) 4,684 8,693 9,961 Net cash provided by operating activities (81,516) (89,068) (204,572) (181,279) Maturities and sales of short-term investments (81,356) (89,068) (204,572) (181,279) Payments related to business combinations (507) (988) (773) (2,131) Payments related to business combinations (507) (988) (773) (2,131) Payments related to business combinations (507) (988) (773) (2,131) Payments from financing activities (13,018) (8,824) (22,174) (27,720) Cash Ilows from financing activities (13,018) (3,048)		\$	(15,467)	\$	(23,773)	\$	(36,276)	\$	(43,477)		
Depreciation and amortization 3,828 3,572 7,675 7,091	Adjustments to reconcile net loss to net cash provided by		(- , ,		(- , ,		(,,		(, , , , ,		
Depenciation and amortization											
Shane-based compensation expense 21,322 15,077 41,234 29,151 Non-cash operating lease expense 2,123 1,796 4,145 3,602 Not amortization of premium or discount on investments (1,582) 760 (2,870) 2,388 Gain on foreign exchange (224)			3,828		3,572		7,675		7,091		
Non-cash operating lease expense 2,123 1,796 4,145 3,602 Net amortization of premium or discount on investments (1,582) 760 (2,870) 2,388 Gain on foreign exchange (224) — (591) — Changes in operating assets and liabilities: — — Accounts receivable 617 (3,615) (221) (2,521) Prepaid expenses and other assets 1,153 5,025 (1,961) 4,136 Deferred contract acquisition costs (801) (1,549) (1,594) (3,606) Accounts payable (827) 1,267 (1,913) 2,227 Accrued expenses and other liabilities 2,620 3,933 3,303 5,457 Operating lease liabilities 2,620 3,933 3,303 5,457 Operating lease liabilities 2,620 3,933 3,303 5,587 Operating lease liabilities 2,620 3,933 3,303 5,581 Operating lease liabilities 6,848 8,693 9,961 Sathill state in investing acti											
Net amortization of premium or discount on investments (1,82) 760 (2,870) 2,388 Gain on foreign exchange (224) (591) (591) (591) Changes in operating assets and liabilities: (221) (2,521) Prepaid expenses and other assets (1,153) (1,549) (1,594) (3,606) Accounts receivable (827) (1,267) (1,913) (2,227) Accrued contract acquisition costs (821) (2,620) (3,393) (3,006) Accounts payable (827) (1,267) (1,913) (2,227) Accrued expenses and other liabilities (2,033) (3,225) (3,770) (5,426) Deferred revenue (5,981) (4,684) (8,693) (9,961) Bet cash provided by operating activities (2,033) (3,225) (3,770) (5,426) Deferred revenue (5,981) (4,684) (8,693) (9,961) Bet cash provided by operating activities (81,356) (89,068) (204,572) (181,279) Maturities and sales of short-term investments (88,356) (89,068) (204,572) (181,279) Purchases of short-term investments (88,356) (89,068) (204,572) (181,279) Purchases of property and equipment (507) (988) (773) (2,131) Payments related to business combinations (-30,18) (8,824) (22,174) (27,720) Cash flows from financing activities (13018) (8,824) (22,174) (27,720) Cash flows from exercise of share options (2,21) (1,078) (3,495) (2,313) (2,3											
Can on foreign exchange											
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:			(224)		_		(591)		_		
Prepaid expenses and other assets											
Deferred contract acquisition costs	Accounts receivable		617		(3,615)		(221)		(2,521)		
Deferred contract acquisition costs	Prepaid expenses and other assets		1,153		5,025		(1,961)		4,136		
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	Deferred contract acquisition costs		(801)		(1,549)		(1,594)		(3,606)		
Operating lease liabilities (2,033) (3,225) (3,770) (5,426) Deferred revenue 5,981 4,684 8,693 9,961 Net cash provided by operating activities 16,710 3,952 15,581 8,983 Cash flows from investing activities: 18,317 155,869 18,279 181,279 181,279 181,279 181,279 183,171 155,869 15,869 183,171 155,869 15,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 127,311 183,171 127,311 183,171 127,313 183,171 183,271 183,271 183,271 183,271 183,271 183,271 183,271 183,271	Accounts payable		(827)		1,267		(1,913)		2,227		
Operating lease liabilities (2,033) (3,225) (3,770) (5,426) Deferred revenue 5,981 4,684 8,693 9,961 Net cash provided by operating activities 16,710 3,952 15,581 8,983 Cash flows from investing activities: 18,317 155,869 18,279 181,279 181,279 181,279 181,279 183,171 155,869 15,869 183,171 155,869 15,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 155,869 183,171 127,311 183,171 127,311 183,171 127,313 183,171 183,271 183,271 183,271 183,271 183,271 183,271 183,271 183,271	Accrued expenses and other liabilities		2,620		3,933		3,030		5,457		
Net cash provided by operating activities 16,710 3,952 15,581 8,983			(2,033)		(3,225)		(3,770)		(5,426)		
Purchases of short-term investments	Deferred revenue		5,981		4,684		8,693		9,961		
Purchases of short-term investments (81,356) (89,068) (204,572) (181,279) Maturities and sales of short-term investments 68,845 81,232 183,171 155,869 Purchases of property and equipment (507) (988) (773) (2,131) Payments related to business combinations — — — (179) Net cash used in investing activities (13,018) (8,824) (22,174) (27,720) Cash flows from financing activities 11,078 3,367 2,873 Proceeds from exercise of share options 2,211 1,078 3,367 2,873 Proceeds from employee share purchase plan — — 3,499 3,253 Proceeds from employee equity transactions, net of payments to tax authorities 520 (602) 817 (495) Net cash provided by financing activities 2,731 476 7,683 5,631 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash 6,348 (4,396) 1,099 (13,106) Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period 40,358 59,830<	Net cash provided by operating activities		16,710		3,952		15,581		8,983		
Maturities and sales of short-term investments 68,845 81,232 183,171 155,869 Purchases of property and equipment (507) (988) (773) (2,131) Payments related to business combinations — — — — (179) Net cash used in investing activities (13,018) (8,824) (22,174) (27,720) Cash flows from financing activities (13,018) (8,824) (22,174) (27,720) Proceeds from exercise of share options 2,211 1,078 3,367 2,873 Proceeds from employee share purchase plan — — 3,499 3,253 Proceeds from employee equity transactions, net of payments to tax authorities 520 (602) 817 (495) Net cash provided by financing activities 2,731 476 7,683 5,631 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash (75) — 9 — Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash — beginning of period 40,358 59,830 45,607 68,540 Cash, cash equivalents, an	Cash flows from investing activities:										
Purchases of property and equipment (507) (988) (773) (2,131) Payments related to business combinations — — — — (179) Net cash used in investing activities (13,018) (8,824) (22,174) (27,720) Cash flows from financing activities Proceeds from exercise of share options 2,211 1,078 3,367 2,873 Proceeds from employee share purchase plan — — 3,499 3,253 Proceeds from employee equity transactions, net of payments to tax authorities 520 (602) 817 (495) Net cash provided by financing activities 2,731 476 7,683 5,631 Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash (75) — 9 — Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—beginning of period 6,348 (4,396) 1,099 (13,106) Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period 40,358 59,830 45,607 68,540 Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash within the Condensed Consolidated B	Purchases of short-term investments		(81,356)		(89,068)		(204,572)		(181,279)		
Payments related to business combinations — — — — (179) Net cash used in investing activities (13,018) (8,824) (22,174) (27,720) Cash flows from financing activities	Maturities and sales of short-term investments		68,845		81,232		183,171		155,869		
Net cash used in investing activities	Purchases of property and equipment		(507)		(988)		(773)		(2,131)		
Proceeds from exercise of share options Proceeds from exercise of share options Proceeds from employee share purchase plan Proceeds from employee equity transactions, net of payments to tax authorities Proceeds from employee equity transactions, net of payments to tax authorities Proceeds from employee equity transactions, net of payments to tax authorities Proceeds from employee equity transactions, net of payments to tax authorities Proceeds from employee equity transactions, net of payments to tax authorities Proceeds from employee equity transactions, net of payments to tax authorities Proceeds from employee share purchase plan Proceeds from employee share purchase plan Proceeds from employee share options at 3,499 Proceeds from employee share options, net of payments to tax authorities Proceeds from employee share options at 3,499 Proceeds from employee share options, net of payments to tax authorities Proceeds from employee share options, net of payments to tax authorities Proceeds from employee share options, net of payments to tax authorities Proceeds from employee share purchase plan Proceds from employee share process plan Proceds from employee share process plan Pro	Payments related to business combinations		_				_		(179)		
Proceeds from exercise of share options Proceeds from employee share purchase plan Proceeds from employee share purchase plan Proceeds from employee equity transactions, net of payments to tax authorities Payments to tax authorities Possible of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash Post increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash Period Pash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—beginning of period P			(13,018)		(8,824)		(22,174)		(27,720)		
Proceeds from employee share purchase plan — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	Cash flows from financing activities:										
Proceeds from employee equity transactions, net of payments to tax authorities Net cash provided by financing activities Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—beginning of period Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash within the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets to the amounts shown in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows above: Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent 520 (602) 817 4476 7,683 5,631 6,348 (4,396) 1,099 (13,106) 68,540 40,358 59,830 45,607 68,540 855,434 46,706 \$55,434 \$46,706 \$55,434 \$46,706 \$55,434 \$46,706 \$55,434 \$46,706 \$55,434 \$46,706 \$55,434 \$46,694 \$55,194 \$46,694 \$55,194 \$46,694 \$55,194 \$46,694 \$55,194 \$46,694 \$55,194 \$46,694 \$55,194 \$46,694 \$55,194 \$46,694 \$55,194 \$46,694 \$55,194 \$46,694 \$55,194 \$46,694 \$55,194 \$46,694 \$55,194	Proceeds from exercise of share options		2,211		1,078		3,367		2,873		
payments to tax authorities520(602)817(495)Net cash provided by financing activities2,7314767,6835,631Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash(75)—9—Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash6,348(4,396)1,099(13,106)Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—beginning of period40,35859,83045,60768,540Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period46,70655,43446,70655,434Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash within the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets to the amounts shown in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows above:S5,19446,69455,194Cash and cash equivalents46,69455,19446,69455,194Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets12131213Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent—227—227	Proceeds from employee share purchase plan		_		_		3,499		3,253		
Net cash provided by financing activities Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—beginning of period Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash within the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets to the amounts shown in the Condensed Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent 2,731 476 7,683 5,631 476 7,683 6,348 44,396) 1,099 (13,106) 68,540 68,540 68,540 8 55,434 8 46,706 8 55,434 8 46,706 8 55,434 8 46,706 8 55,434 8 46,694 8 55,194 8 46,694 8 55,194 8 46,694 8 55,194 8 46,694 8 55,194 8 46,694 8 55,194	Proceeds from employee equity transactions, net of										
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents and restricted cash Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—beginning of period Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash within the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets to the amounts shown in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows above: Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent Consolidated in oth	payments to tax authorities		520		(602)		817		(495)		
and restricted cash Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—beginning of period Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash within the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets to the amounts shown in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows above: Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent — 227 — 227	Net cash provided by financing activities		2,731		476		7,683		5,631		
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—beginning of period Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash within the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets to the amounts shown in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows above: Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent Cash and cash included in other assets, noncurrent	Effect of exchange rate changes on cash, cash equivalents										
restricted cash Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—beginning of period Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash within the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets to the amounts shown in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows above: Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent 12 13 12 13 Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent	and restricted cash		(75)				9				
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—beginning of period Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period \$40,358											
period 40,358 59,830 45,607 68,540 Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash within the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets to the amounts shown in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows above: Cash and cash equivalents \$46,694 \$55,194 \$46,694 \$55,194 Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets 12 13 12 13 Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent — 227 — 227			6,348		(4,396)		1,099		(13,106)		
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period \$\\\\$46,706 \$\\\\$55,434 \$\\\\$46,706 \$\\\\$55,434 \$\\\\$46,706 \$\\\\$55,434 \$\\\\$6,706 \$\\\\$55,434 \$\\\\$6,706 \$\\\\$55,434 \$\\\\$6,706 \$\\\$55,434 \$\\\\$6,706 \$\\\$55,434 \$\\\\$6,706 \$\\\$55,434 \$\\\\$6,706 \$\\\$55,434 \$\\\\$6,706 \$\\\$55,434 \$\\\\$6,706 \$\\\$55,434 \$\\\$6,706 \$\\\$55,434 \$\\\$6,706 \$\\\$55,434 \$\\\$6,706 \$\\\$55,434 \$\\\$6,706 \$\\\$55,434 \$\\\$6,706 \$\\\$	*										
Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash within the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets to the amounts shown in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows above: Cash and cash equivalents \$46,694 \$55,194 \$46,694 \$55,194 Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets 12 13 12 13 Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent — 227 — 227	*										
cash within the Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets to the amounts shown in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows above: Cash and cash equivalents \$ 46,694 \$ 55,194 \$ 46,694 \$ 55,194 Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets 12 13 12 13 Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent — 227 — 227	Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash—end of period	\$	46,706	\$	55,434	\$	46,706	\$	55,434		
Sheets to the amounts shown in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows above: Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent 12 13 12 13 Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent 227 — 227	Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted										
Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows above:Cash and cash equivalents\$ 46,694\$ 55,194\$ 46,694\$ 55,194Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets12131213Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent—227—227	cash within the Condensed Consolidated Balance										
Cash and cash equivalents\$ 46,694\$ 55,194\$ 46,694\$ 55,194Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets12131213Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent—227—227											
Restricted cash included in prepaid expenses and other current assets 12 13 12 13 Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent — 227 — 227											
current assets 12 13 12 13 Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent — 227 — 227		\$	46,694	\$	55,194	\$	46,694	\$	55,194		
Restricted cash included in other assets, noncurrent 227 227											
			12				12				
Total cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash $\underline{\$}$ 46,706 $\underline{\$}$ 55,434 $\underline{\$}$ 46,706 $\underline{\$}$ 55,434											
	Total cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	\$	46,706	\$	55,434	\$	46,706	\$	55,434		

JFROG LTD. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP TO NON-GAAP RESULTS

(in thousands except per share data; unaudited)

	Th	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months E			
		2023		2022	2023			2022	
Reconciliation of gross profit and gross margin									
GAAP gross profit	\$	65,721	\$	52,563	\$	127,120	\$	102,396	
Plus: Share-based compensation expense		2,019		1,613		4,215		2,919	
Plus: Acquisition-related costs		5		6		10		13	
Plus: Amortization of acquired intangibles	Φ.	2,605		2,606	Φ.	5,210	Φ.	5,212	
Non-GAAP gross profit	\$	70,350	\$	56,788	\$	136,555	\$	110,540	
GAAP gross margin		78.1%		77.5%		77.5 %		77.9%	
Non-GAAP gross margin		83.6%		83.7%		83.3 %		84.1%	
Reconciliation of operating expenses									
GAAP research and development	\$	33,544	\$	28,945	\$	68,430	\$	56,046	
Less: Share-based compensation expense		(7,798)		(5,330)		(14,970)		(10,462)	
Less: Acquisition-related costs		(2,745)		(2,149)		(5,680)		(4,524)	
Non-GAAP research and development	\$	23,001	\$	21,466	\$	47,780	\$	41,060	
GAAP sales and marketing	\$	36,352	\$	31,991	\$	71,838	\$	61,171	
Less: Share-based compensation expense		(6,740)		(4,792)		(13,213)		(9,547)	
Less: Acquisition-related costs				(112)		(70)		(236)	
Less: Amortization of acquired intangibles	_	(358)	_	(236)	_	(716)	_	(472)	
Non-GAAP sales and marketing	\$	29,254	\$	26,851	\$	57,839	\$	50,916	
GAAP general and administrative	\$	14,732	\$	14,037	\$	28,972	\$	26,728	
Less: Share-based compensation expense	Ψ	(4,765)	Ψ	(3,342)	Ψ	(8,836)	Ψ	(6,223)	
Less: Acquisition-related costs		(64)		(68)		(140)		(234)	
Less: Legal settlement costs		_		(122)		_		(216)	
Non-GAAP general and administrative	\$	9,903	\$	10,505	\$	19,996	\$	20,055	
	÷		÷		÷		<u> </u>		
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) and operating margin									
GAAP operating loss	\$	(18,907)	\$	(22,410)	\$	(42,120)	\$	(41,549)	
Plus: Share-based compensation expense		21,322		15,077		41,234		29,151	
Plus: Acquisition-related costs		2,814		2,335		5,900		5,007	
Plus: Amortization of acquired intangibles		2,963		2,842		5,926		5,684	
Plus: Legal settlement costs	_		_	122	_			216	
Non-GAAP operating income (loss)	\$	8,192	\$	(2,034)	\$	10,940	\$	(1,491)	
GAAP operating margin		(22.5)%		(33.0)%		(25.7)%	ó	(31.6)%	
Non-GAAP operating margin		9.7%		(3.0)%)	6.7%		(1.1)%	
Reconciliation of net income (loss)									
GAAP net loss	\$	(15,467)	\$	(23,773)	\$	(36,276)	\$	(43,477)	
Plus: Share-based compensation expense		21,322		15,077		41,234		29,151	
Plus: Acquisition-related costs		2,814		2,335		5,900		5,007	
Plus: Amortization of acquired intangibles		2,963		2,842		5,926		5,684	
Plus: Legal settlement costs		_		122		_		216	
Less: Income tax effects		460		1,201		1,238		1,381	
Non-GAAP net income (loss)	\$	12,092	\$	(2,196)	\$	18,022	\$	(2,038)	
Net income (loss) per share - basic	\$	0.12	\$	(0.02)	\$	0.18	\$	(0.02)	
Net income (loss) per share - diluted	\$	0.11	\$	(0.02)	\$	0.17	\$	(0.02)	
Shares used in non-GAAP net income (loss) per share									
calculations:									
GAAP weighted-average shares used to compute net loss per share									
- basic and diluted		102,513		98,956		101,890		98,423	
Add: Dilutive ordinary share equivalents (1)		5,580				5,589			
Non-GAAP weighted-average shares used to compute net income									
(loss) per share - diluted		108,093		98,956		107,479		98,423	

⁽¹⁾ Potentially dilutive shares are excluded in calculating the non-GAAP diluted shares for the three and six months ended June 30, 2022 as the inclusion of such shares would have been anti-dilutive due to net loss in these periods.

JFROG LTD. RECONCILIATION OF GAAP CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES TO FREE CASH FLOW

(in thousands; unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Months Ended June 30,				
		2023		2022		2023		2022	
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	16,710	\$	3,952	\$	15,581	\$	8,983	
Less: purchases of property and equipment		(507)		(988)		(773)		(2,131)	
Free cash flow	\$	16,203	\$	2,964	\$	14,808	\$	6,852	