



First Quarter 2022 Earnings Presentation
May 5, 2022

Forward Looking Statements and Non-GAAP Measures

ADT has made statements in this presentation and in other reports, filings, and other public written and verbal announcements that are forward-looking and therefore subject to risks and uncertainties, including under the heading – “2022 Financial Outlook”. All statements, other than statements of historical fact, included in such documents are, or could be, “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and are made in reliance on the safe harbor protections provided thereunder. These forward-looking statements relate to anticipated financial performance, management’s plans and objectives for future operations, our acquisition of Sunpro Solar, now ADT Solar, and its anticipated impact on our business and financial condition, business prospects, market conditions, our ability to successfully respond to the challenges posed by the COVID-19 pandemic, our strategic partnership and ongoing relationship with Google, the expected timing of product commercialization with Google or any changes thereto, the successful internal development, commercialization and timing of our innovative offerings, the successful commercialization of our joint venture with Ford, the successful conversion of customers who continue to utilize 3G services, and other matters. Forward-looking statements can be identified by various words such as “expects,” “intends,” “will,” “anticipates,” “believes,” “confident,” “continue,” “propose,” “seeks,” “could,” “may,” “should,” “estimates,” “forecasts,” “might,” “goals,” “objectives,” “targets,” “planned,” “projects,” and similar expressions. These forward-looking statements are based on management’s current beliefs and assumptions and on information currently available to management. ADT cautions that these statements are subject to risks and uncertainties, many of which are outside of ADT’s control, and could cause future events or results to be materially different from those stated or implied in this document, including among others, risks and uncertainties related to the Company’s ability to successfully integrate and operate the ADT Solar business, the Company’s ability to commercialize its joint venture with Ford, the Company’s ability to successfully generate profitable revenue from new partnerships, the Company’s ability to successfully convert all remaining customers away from the use of a 3G platform, and risk factors that are described in the Company’s Annual Report on Form 10-K, Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q, Current Reports on Form 8-K, and other filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, including the sections entitled “Risk Factors” and “Management’s Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations” contained therein. Any forward-looking statement made in this presentation speaks only as of the date on which it is made. ADT undertakes no obligation to publicly update or revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future developments, or otherwise.

Non-GAAP Measures

To provide investors with additional information in connection with our results as determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States (“GAAP”), we disclose certain non-GAAP measures including, for example, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA margin, Free Cash Flow, Adjusted Free Cash Flow, and Net Leverage Ratio. Reconciliations from GAAP to these non-GAAP financial measures for reported results can be found in the appendix. Non-GAAP measures should not be considered a substitute, or superior to, our reported GAAP results.

The Company is not providing a quantitative reconciliation of its financial outlook for Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted Free Cash Flow to net income (loss) and net cash provided by operating activities, which are their respective corresponding GAAP measures, because these GAAP measures that are excluded from the Company’s non-GAAP financial outlook are difficult to reliably predict or estimate without unreasonable effort due to their dependence on future uncertainties, such as the adjustments or items discussed below relating to Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted Free Cash Flow under the heading “Non-GAAP Measures.” Additionally, information that is currently not available to the Company could have a potentially unpredictable and potentially significant impact on its future GAAP financial results.

Amounts on subsequent pages may not sum due to rounding.

Note: Operating metrics such as Gross Customer Revenue Attrition, Ending Subscriber Count, RMR, Gross RMR Additions, Interactive Customers, Solar Installations, and Revenue Payback are approximated as there may be variations to reported results in each period due to certain adjustments we might make in connection with the integration over several periods of acquired companies that calculated these metrics differently, or otherwise, including periodic reassessments and refinements in the ordinary course of business. These refinements, for example, may include changes due to systems conversion or historical methodology differences in legacy systems. Metrics referencing record performance reflect measurements made since the formation of ADT Inc. in 2015.

We are a Mission-Driven Company

Our mission has expanded beyond the traditional definition of security



Safe

We protect
what matters most



Smart

We deliver innovative,
customer-focused products,
technologies, and services

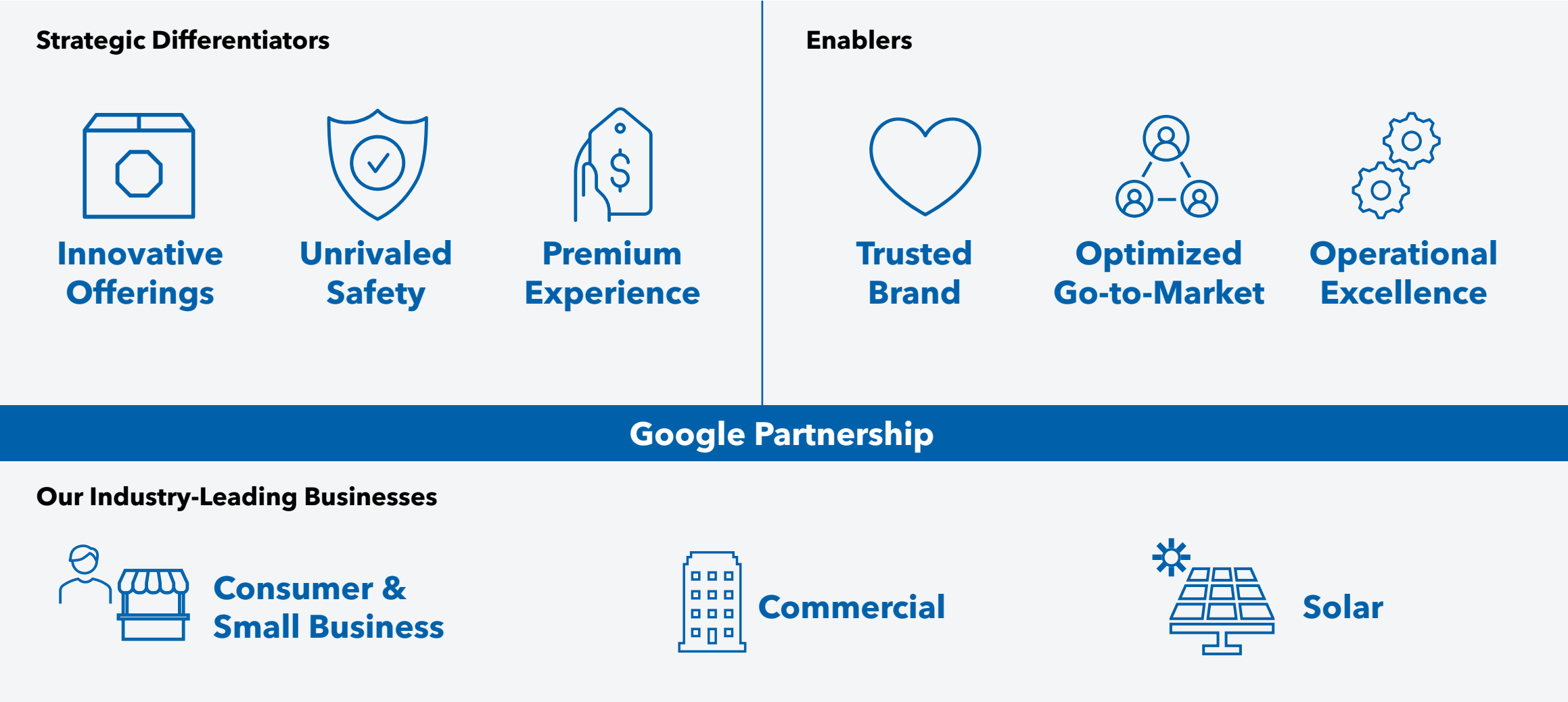


Sustainable

We make life better for the
customers and communities
we serve

Empowering people to protect and connect what matters most

We Have a Clear Strategy to Drive Customer Preference and Long-term Shareholder Value



Our Mission Delivers Superior Results For All Stakeholders

Our commitment to respect the environment, promote social responsibility and lead with responsible governance is fundamental to who we are and guides our safe, smart, and sustainable business practices



ADT's first corporate ESG report published in May



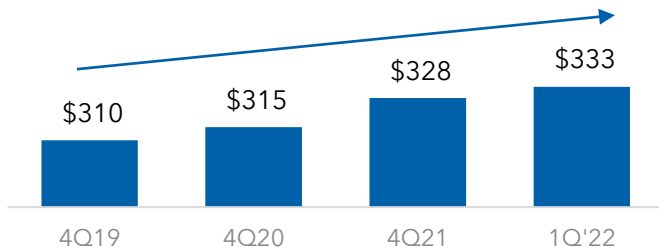
We Expect Strong Cash Generation and Profitability

Consumer & Small Business (CSB)

- ✓ Home automation market growing **22%**; Core home security market growing **7%**
- ✓ **Google as catalyst for improvement across the business**, including **customer reach / unit adds** (new products and clients), **attrition** (better customer loyalty), and **revenue payback** (sales and cost efficiencies)
- ✓ Growing **addressable market to 130M households**

CSB End of Period RMR

\$ in Millions

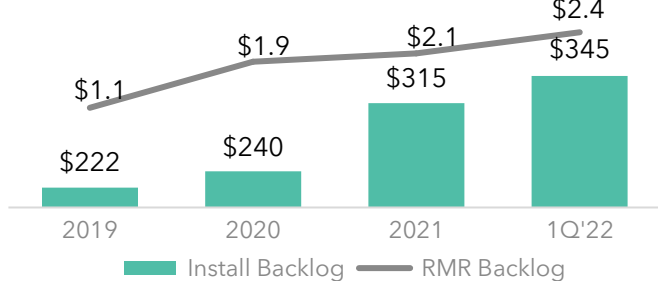


Commercial

- ✓ Poised to become a **\$48B market by 2025** with a **growing need for full-service security** and fire/life safety providers
- ✓ Commercial **market growth** of **6%**
- ✓ **260K customers nationwide**...and growing

Commercial Backlog

\$ in Millions

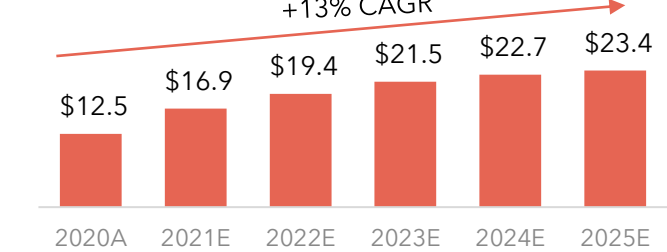


Solar

- ✓ **Market leading position** with the market positioned for **13% growth**
- ✓ **Industry tailwinds** supportive of the switch to Solar
- ✓ Significant **cross selling opportunity**, which can **capture ~5% market share by converting just 0.5%** of existing customer base

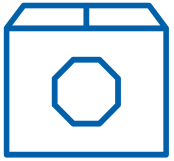
Solar Market Size

\$ in Billions



Notes: 2025 goals do not represent actual guidance or projections. Market growth figures are 2020 – 2025 CAGRs. Household TAM based on 2021 – 2025. Consumer Small Business End of Period RMR includes wholesale of ~\$4 million for all periods. Market data source: Omdia, Parks Associates, Citi, ADT analysis.

Our Partnership with Google is Building Momentum in 2022



Innovative Offerings



Unrivaled Safety



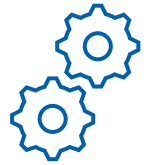
Premium Experience



Trusted Brand



Optimized Go-to-Market



Operational Excellence



Highlights:

- **Successful Nest Doorbell launch with more products on the way** - Successful national launch of Google Nest Doorbell in January and Mesh Wi-Fi in April, with indoor/outdoor cameras targeted for 3Q'22
- **SAC Efficient Growth** - Driven by higher attachment rate for Google doorbell sales, resulting in higher installation revenue per unit and increased pull-through of additional products
- **Joint Marketing and Advertising** - Began rollout of ADT + Google branded vans and employee uniforms

Measurable Progress Against Long-Term Financial Goals

Financial Goals:	<u>2025 Goals</u>	<u>1Q'22 Update</u>
Total Revenue	\$10B+	Up 18% in 1Q driven by contribution of ADT Solar, larger recurring revenue base, and Commercial revenue growth
Adjusted EBITDA	\$3B	Up 11% in 1Q driven by CSB M&S revenue, operating efficiency enhancements, and addition of ADT Solar
Path to EPS	\$0.50+	Achieved 1Q GAAP profitability, aided by \$145 million mark-to-market benefit on interest rates swaps
Free Cash Generation	\$1.0B Annual AFCF; \$3.0B Cumulative AFCF	In line with full-year 2022 guidance, aided by recurring revenue drop-through and lower Net Subscriber Acquisition Costs (SAC)
Net Debt	~\$8.7B; \$1B+ reduction versus YE21	Net leverage ratio declined to 4.3x

Highlights:

- **Subscriber Retention** - Record high T3 and T12 retention in 1Q
- **Google Partnership** - Install Revenue / Unit lift with 60K+ doorbells and 100K+ total devices sold as of the end of the first quarter
- **SAC Efficient Growth** - CSB installation revenue per unit up more than 30% compared to prior year
- **CSB Operating Efficiency** - Enhanced by virtual service and SMART monitoring

On Track to Achieve 2022 Guidance

1Q 2022 Highlights

1Q 2022: Highlights

Record high customer retention and highest-ever recurring monthly revenue balance

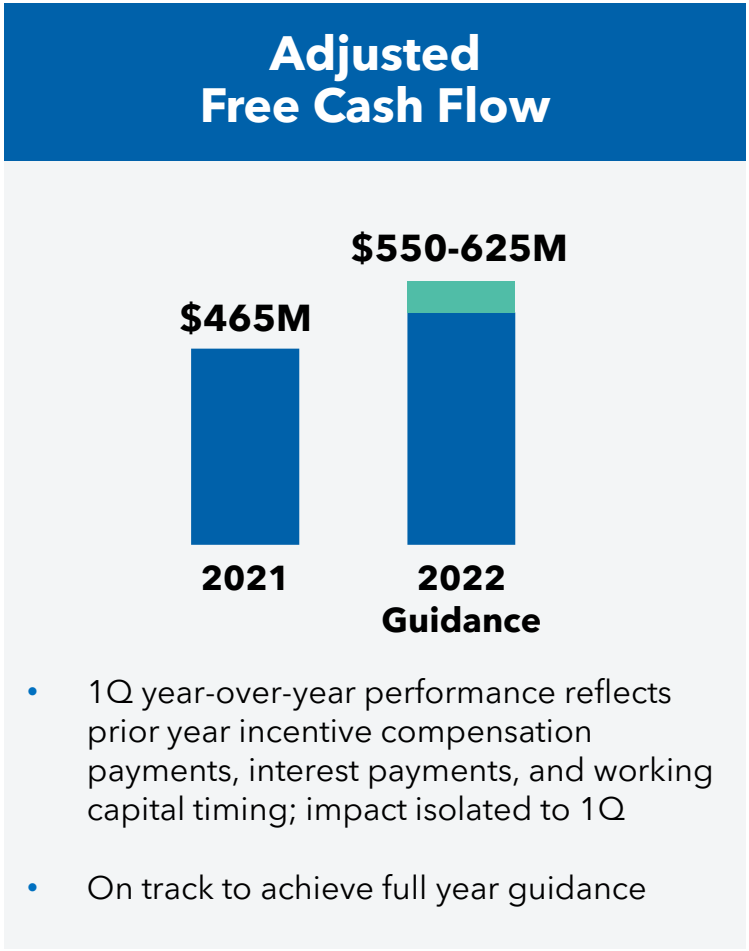
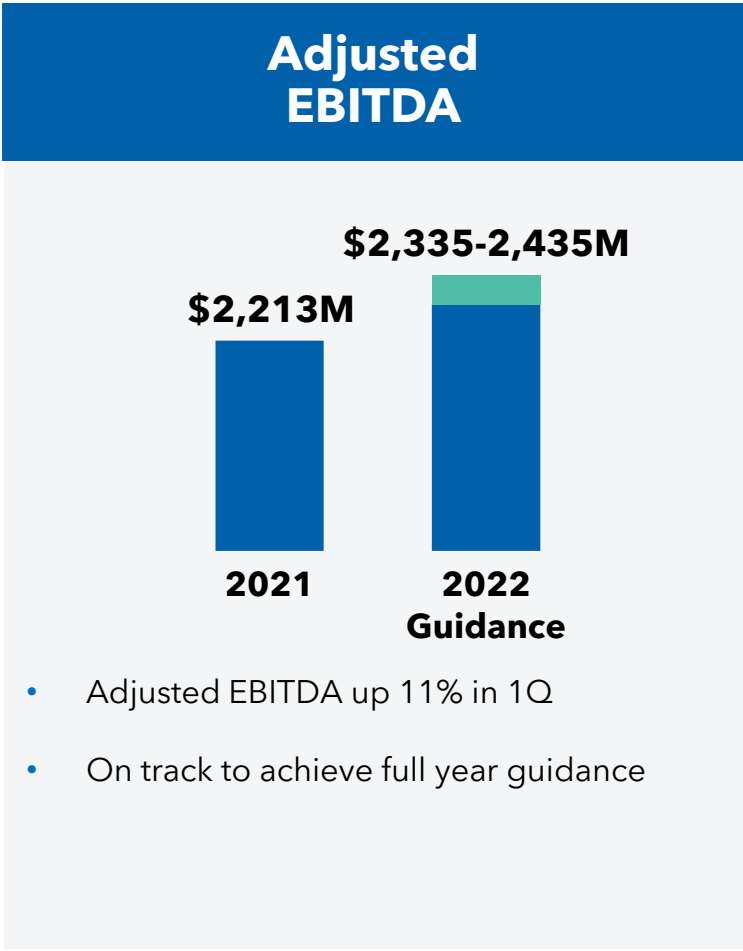
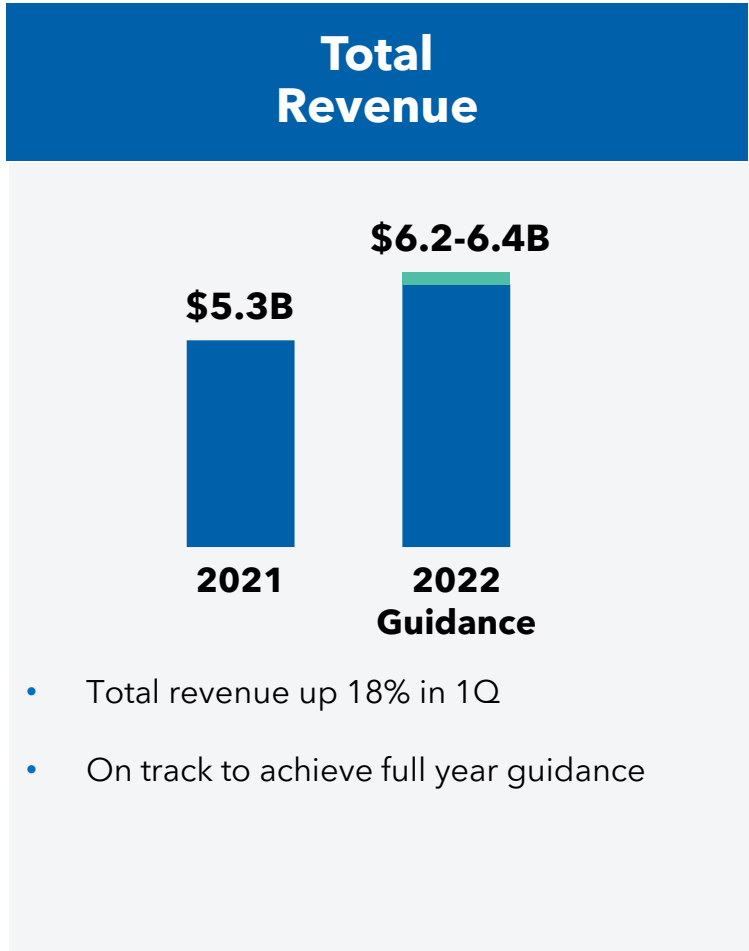
18% revenue growth versus prior year with continued growth in subscribers

Adjusted EBITDA of \$601 million, up 11% versus prior year on both better revenue and CSB cost performance

Driving growth for the full year and affirming 2022 guidance metrics provided at Investor Day



2022 Financial Outlook



Affirming 2022 Guidance Metrics Provided at Investor Day



Key Financial and Operating Metrics

(\$ in Millions)	For the three months ended			
	Mar 31, 2022	Mar 31, 2021	Y/Y Change	
M&S Revenue	\$1,121	\$1,063	\$59	6%
Total Revenue	\$1,545	\$1,305	\$240	18%
Net Income (Loss)	\$52	(\$48)	\$100	208%
Adjusted EBITDA	\$601	\$542	\$59	11%
Adjusted Free Cash Flow	(\$42)	\$64	(\$106)	(166%)
Net SAC	\$425	\$447	(\$22)	(5%)
Gross RMR Additions	\$15.8	\$16.0	(\$0.2)	(1%)
End of Period RMR	\$365	\$349	\$16	5%
LTM Revenue Payback	2.3x	2.2x	0.1x	
Gross Revenue Attrition	12.9%	13.1%	(20bps)	

Key Highlights

- **M&S revenue:** Larger recurring revenue base from increase in average pricing and subscriber growth initiatives
- **Total revenue:** Driven by contribution of ADT Solar, larger recurring revenue base, and Commercial revenue growth
- **Adjusted EBITDA:** Higher M&S revenue and efficiency enhancements in CSB and contribution of ADT Solar
- **Gross RMR additions:** Growth initiatives and improvements in average pricing on new and existing customer transactions; Moderate growth excluding prior year initial Ackerman account purchases
- **Adjusted FCF:** Timing of working capital and incentive compensation payments, partially offset by higher recurring revenue flow-through and lower net subscriber investments
- **Net SAC/Revenue Payback:** Improved trailing three-month efficiency versus prior year, driven by higher CSB installation revenue per unit
- **Gross Revenue Attrition:** Retention initiatives driving fewer voluntary and non-pay disconnects

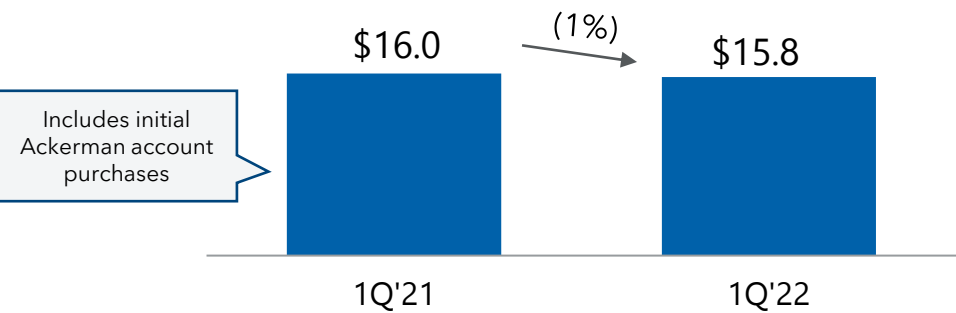
Note: Net Subscriber Acquisition Costs (SAC) represents the estimated cash expenditures for sales and installation, net of inflows received, in our CSB and Commercial segments.

TOTAL COMPANY

Key Financial and Operating Metrics

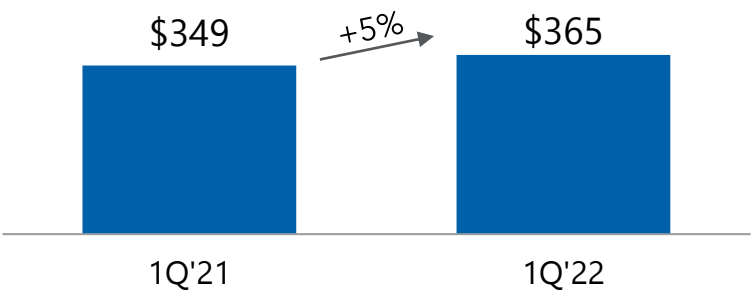
Gross RMR Additions

\$ in Millions



End of Period RMR

\$ in Millions



Total Company Statistics

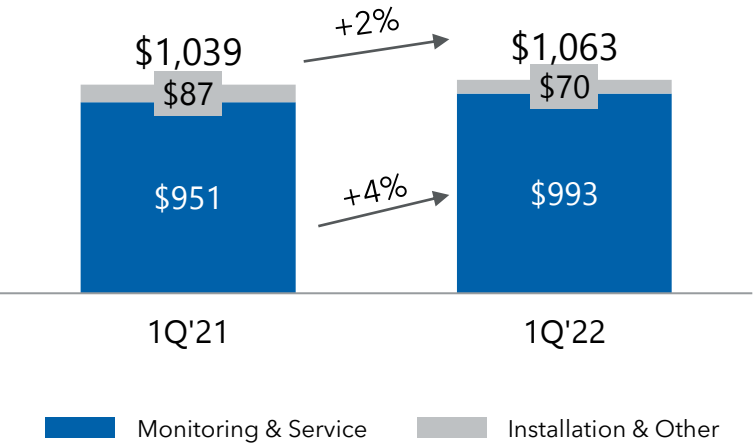
	Total	
	ADT	
	1Q'22	Y/Y Change
Ending Subscriber Count	6.7M	1%
M&S Revenue	\$1,121M	6%
Installation Revenue	\$423M	75%
LTM Revenue Payback	2.3x	0.1x

CONSUMER AND SMALL BUSINESS

Segment Financials and Key Metrics

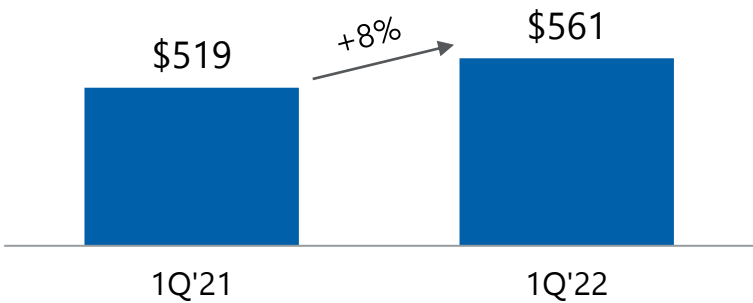
Revenue

\$ in Millions



Adjusted EBITDA

\$ in Millions



Segment Statistics

Consumer and Small Business		
	1Q'22	Y/Y Change
Ending Subscriber Count	6.4M	1%
Interactive Customers as a % of Total Residential and Small Business	~60%	500bps
End of Period RMR (including wholesale)	\$333M	4%
Gross RMR Additions	\$14.5M	3%
Gross Unit Additions	247K	(9%)
LTM Revenue Payback	2.4x	0.1x

1Q'21 Gross RMR Additions and Gross Unit Additions include initial Ackerman account purchases

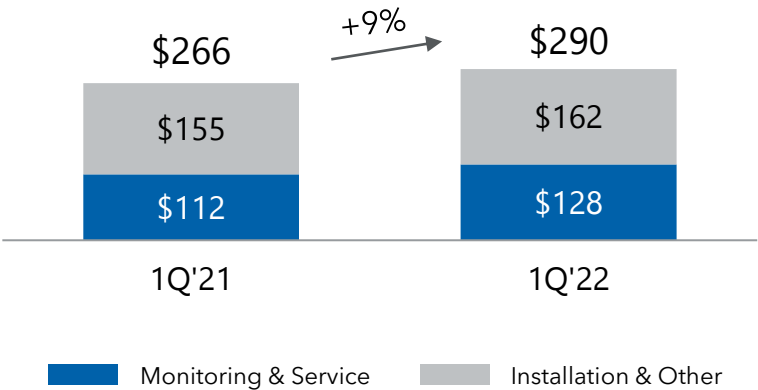
Notes: Operating metrics presented exclude wholesale customers who outsource their monitoring to ADT unless otherwise noted. Gross Unit Additions represent Residential and Small Business only and exclude our Health, Cyber, and Mobile businesses. Interactive services include Pulse, Control, and similar ADT platforms, and are inclusive of services ranging from remote arm and disarm systems to full home automation.

COMMERCIAL

Segment Financials and Key Metrics

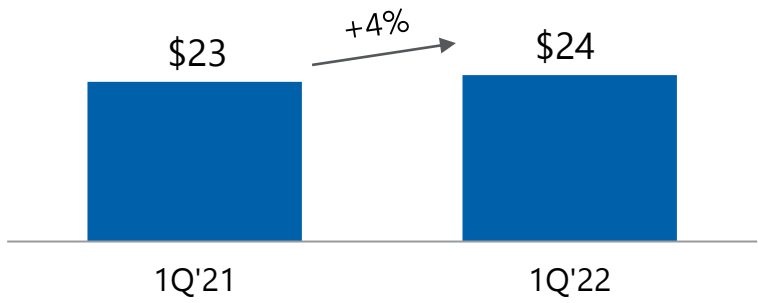
Revenue

\$ in Millions



Adjusted EBITDA

\$ in Millions



Segment Statistics

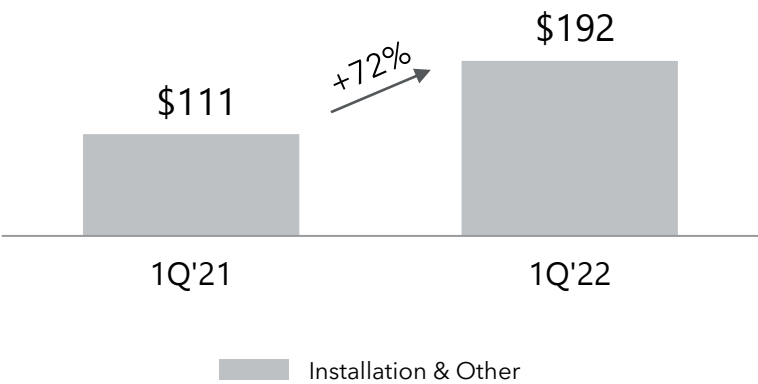
Commercial		
	1Q'22	Y/Y Change
Ending Subscriber Count	260K	2%
End of Period RMR	\$32M	9%
Gross RMR Additions	\$1.3M	(33%)
LTM Revenue Payback	1.3x	(0.2x)

1Q'21 includes initial Ackerman account purchases

Segment Financials and Key Metrics

Revenue

\$ in Millions



Adjusted EBITDA

\$ in Millions



Segment Statistics

	Solar	
	1Q'22	Y/Y Change
Solar Installations	5.5K	79%
Revenue per installation	~\$35K	(4%)
Financing Fees (~15% of gross revenue)	\$38M	39%
Battery Attachment Rate	~23%	600bps

Notes: 2021 data is presented as prior to Sunpro acquisition on December 8, 2021. Revenue and revenue per installation are presented net of financing fees. 1Q'22 Revenue and Revenue per installation includes approximately \$30 million negative impact from amortization of purchase accounting adjustments related to the Sunpro acquisition.



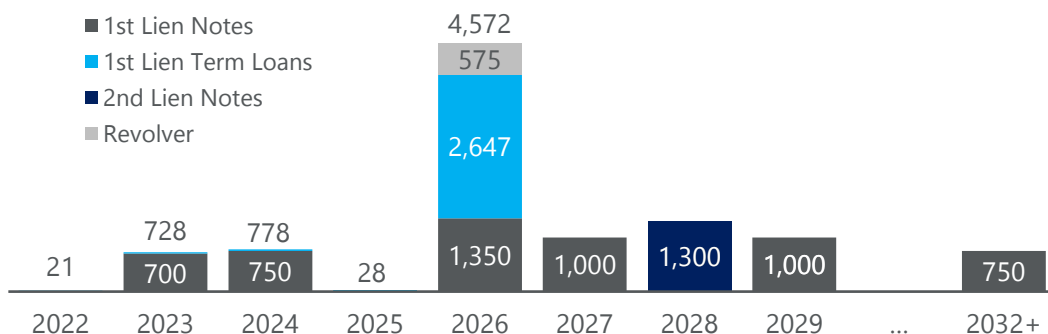
Capital Structure Overview

Recent Highlights

- Paid out 1Q dividend of \$0.035 per share in April
- Declared 2Q dividend of \$0.035 per share payable on July 5, 2022
- Net leverage ratio of 4.3x, down versus year-end 2021
- Net debt of \$9.85B, up slightly versus year-end 2021
- Goal of \$1B net debt reduction by year-end 2025

Debt Maturity Profile

\$ in Millions

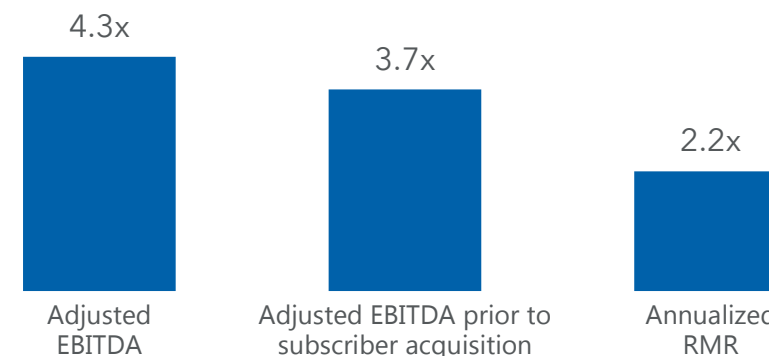


Capital Structure

\$ in Millions

	12/31/21 Actual	3/31/22 Actual
Revolver	25	170
First Lien Term Loan	2,758	2,751
First Lien Notes	5,550	5,550
Finance Leases and Other	98	94
Total First Lien Debt	\$ 8,431	\$ 8,565
Second Lien Notes	1,300	1,300
Total Debt	\$ 9,731	\$ 9,865
Cash and Cash Equivalents	(24)	(17)
Net Debt	\$ 9,706	\$ 9,848
LTM Adjusted EBITDA	2,213	2,271
Net Leverage Ratio	4.4x	4.3x
Fixed vs. variable ratio	95%/5%	97%/3%

Net Debt Ratios



Notes: Debt instruments are stated at face value excluding debt issuance discount, deferred financing costs, and fair value adjustments. Capital Structure table excludes receivables facility balance, which was \$199 million as of 12/31/2021 and \$225 million as of 3/31/22. Fixed vs. variable ratio includes the impact of interest rate swaps. Debt Maturity Profile graph excludes receivables facility and finance leases, while revolver is indicative of total revolver capacity, not current drawn balances. Net debt excludes the receivables facility.

Appendix

Adjusted Free Cash Flow

	For the three months ended		
(\$ in Millions)	Mar 31, 2022	Mar 31, 2021	Y/Y Change
Adjusted EBITDA	\$601	\$542	\$59
Net Expensed SAC ⁽¹⁾	90	106	(15)
Net SAC ⁽²⁾	(425)	(447)	22
Cash Taxes	(0)	4	(4)
Cash Interest	(156)	(167)	11
Capital Expenditures ⁽³⁾	(44)	(37)	(7)
Working Capital & Other	(108)	63	(171)
Adjusted Free Cash Flow	(\$42)	\$64	(\$106)

Notes:

1. Prior to 1Q'22, Net Expensed SAC included the estimated cash expenditures for sales and installation, net of inflows received, in our Solar segment.
2. Net SAC includes net proceeds from our consumer receivables facility of \$26 million and \$22 million in 1Q'22 and 1Q'21, respectively.
3. Capital expenditures exclude special items primarily related to integration activities.

Net SAC Calculation

	For the three months ended March 31, 2022		
Cost Components	Capitalized	Non-capitalized	Total
Selling, Advertising, & Commissions	\$93	\$130	\$223
Installation Cost		\$139	\$139
Capitalized Direct SAC	\$182		\$182
Capitalized Dealer SAC	\$185		\$185
Installation Revenue ⁽¹⁾	(\$81)	(\$222)	(\$303)
Net Subscriber Acquisition Cost	\$379	\$46	\$425

Note:

1. Non-capitalized installation revenue of \$222 million excludes the non-cash effects of ASC 606, timing of receipts associated with our consumer financing program, and other non-cash adjustments.

Additional Historical Quarterly Data

(in millions)

	For the Three Months Ended				
	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	September 30, 2021	June 30, 2021	March 31, 2021
<u>Operating and Financial Measures</u>					
Monitoring and Service Revenue	\$1,121	\$1,103	\$1,098	\$1,084	\$1,063
Total Revenue	\$1,545	\$1,381	\$1,317	\$1,304	\$1,305
Net Loss	\$52	(\$58)	(\$109)	(\$126)	(\$48)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$601	\$574	\$554	\$542	\$542
Adjusted EBITDA Margin (% Total Revenue)	38.9%	41.6%	42.1%	41.5%	41.6%
LTM Gross Customer Revenue Attrition ⁽¹⁾	12.9%	13.1%	13.4%	13.3%	13.1%
LTM Revenue Payback (in years) ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	2.3x	2.3x	2.3x	2.2x	2.2x
<u>Net Subscriber Acquisition Costs (SAC)</u>					
Non-capitalized ⁽³⁾	\$46	\$50	\$71	\$68	\$95
Capitalized	\$379	\$352	\$368	\$341	\$352
Total	\$425	\$402	\$438	\$409	\$447
memo: Expensed SAC ⁽⁴⁾	\$90	\$96	\$117	\$108	\$106
<u>Adjusted Free Cash Flow</u>					
Adjusted EBITDA	\$601	\$574	\$554	\$542	\$542
Net Expensed SAC	\$90	\$96	\$117	\$108	\$106
Net SAC	(\$425)	(\$402)	(\$438)	(\$409)	(\$447)
Cash Taxes	(\$0)	(\$3)	(\$0)	(\$3)	\$4
Cash Interest	(\$156)	(\$60)	(\$169)	(\$61)	(\$167)
Capital Expenditures ⁽⁵⁾	(\$44)	(\$40)	(\$41)	(\$40)	(\$37)
Working Capital & Other	(\$108)	\$10	\$38	\$26	\$63
Adjusted Free Cash Flow	\$(42)	\$176	\$62	\$164	\$64
<u>Recurring Monthly Revenue (RMR)</u>					
End of Period RMR (excluding Wholesale)	\$361	\$355	\$352	\$348	\$345
Wholesale RMR	\$4	\$4	\$4	\$4	\$4
End of Period RMR (including Wholesale)	\$365	\$359	\$356	\$352	\$349
Gross RMR Additions ⁽¹⁾	\$15.8	\$14.9	\$15.5	\$14.5	\$16.0

Notes:

1. Excludes wholesale customers who outsource their monitoring to ADT, unless otherwise noted.
2. LTM Revenue Payback measures the net SAC incurred in the period divided by the recurring monthly revenue added during the period, and represents the approximate time, in years, required to recover our net SAC through contractual monthly recurring fees.
3. Excludes the non-cash effects of ASC 606, timing of receipts associated with our consumer financing program, and other non-cash adjustments.
4. Prior to 1Q'22, Net Expensed SAC included the estimated cash expenditures for sales and installation, net of inflows received, in our Solar segment, which were (\$16 million) in 4Q'21.
5. Capital expenditures exclude special items primarily related to integration activities.

Selected Statement of Operations Components

	GAAP Line Items For the three months ended March 31, 2022					GAAP Line Items For the three months ended March 31, 2021				
(\$ in millions)	<u>Total Revenue</u>	<u>Cost of Revenue</u>	<u>SG&A and Other</u>	<u>D&A</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>Total Revenue</u>	<u>Cost of Revenue</u>	<u>SG&A and Other</u>	<u>D&A</u>	<u>Total</u>
Monitoring & Service (M&S) Revenue	\$1,113	-	-	-	\$1,113	\$1,052	-	-	-	\$1,052
M&S Costs, G&A, and Other	-	(236)	(242)	-	(\$477)	-	(221)	(183)	-	(\$404)
Net Customer Acquisition Costs	221	(130)	(36)		\$56	-		-	-	-
subtotal: Adjusted EBITDA prior to subscriber acquisition	\$1,335	(\$366)	(\$277)	-	\$691	\$1,052	(\$221)	(\$183)	-	\$648
Net Expensed SAC	178	(139)	(130)	-	(\$90)	205	(160)	(150)	-	(\$106)
subtotal: Adjusted EBITDA	\$1,513	(\$505)	(\$407)	-	\$601	\$1,257	(\$381)	(\$333)	-	\$542
Depreciation and Amortization	53	-	(37)	(476)	(\$460)	37	-	(29)	(470)	(\$461)
Special Items	(21)	(5)	(37)	-	(\$64)	11	-	(86)	-	(\$76)
Total	\$1,545	(\$510)	(\$481)	(\$476)		\$1,305	(\$381)	(\$448)	(\$470)	

	GAAP Line Items			
	<u>Total Revenue</u>	<u>Cost of Revenue</u>	<u>SG&A and Other</u>	<u>D&A</u>
Monitoring & Service (M&S) Revenue	Monitoring & Service Revenue	-	-	-
M&S Costs, G&A, and Other	-	Field Service and Customer Care Expenses	General & Administrative and Other Expense (Income)	-
Net Customer Acquisition Costs (Solar)	Installation Revenue	Installation Costs	Selling and Advertising	-
Net Expensed SAC (CSB and Commercial)				-
Depreciation and Amortization	Amortization of deferred subscriber acquisition revenue	-	Amortization of deferred subscriber acquisition costs (commissions)	Depreciation and Amortization
Special Items	Radio Conversion Revenue and Purchase Accounting Adjustments	Purchase Accounting Adjustments	Special Items	-

Note: Excludes special items not applicable to the GAAP measures presented.

Income Statement

(in millions, except per share data)

Monitoring and related services	
Installation, product, and other	
Total revenue	
Cost of revenue (exclusive of depreciation and amortization shown separately below)	
Selling, general, and administrative expenses	
Depreciation and intangible asset amortization	
Merger, restructuring, integration, and other	
Operating income (loss)	
Interest expense, net	
Other income (expense)	
Income (loss) before income taxes	
Income tax benefit (expense)	
Net income (loss)	

Net income (loss) per share - basic:

Common stock	
Class B common stock	

Weighted-average shares outstanding - basic:

Common stock	
Class B common stock	

Net income (loss) per share - diluted:

Common stock	
Class B common stock	

Weighted-average shares outstanding - diluted:

Common stock	
Class B common stock	

Three Months Ended March 31,			
2022		2021	
\$	1,121	\$	1,063
	423		242
	1,545		1,305
	510		381
	482		450
	476		470
	1		21
	76		(16)
	(6)		(48)
	1		2
	71		(62)
	(20)		15
\$	52	\$	(48)

\$	0.06	\$	(0.06)
\$	0.06	\$	(0.06)

	844		763
	55		55

\$	0.06	\$	(0.06)
\$	0.06	\$	(0.06)

	911		763
	55		55

Note: Amounts may not sum due to rounding.

Balance Sheet

(in millions)

Assets

Current assets:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 17	\$ 24
Accounts receivable, net	454	442
Inventories, net	305	277
Work-in-progress	76	71
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	215	178
Total current assets	1,067	993
Property and equipment, net	362	364
Subscriber system assets, net	2,919	2,868
Intangible assets, net	5,286	5,413
Goodwill	5,941	5,943
Deferred subscriber acquisition costs, net	905	850
Other assets	534	463
Total assets	\$ 17,015	\$ 16,894

Liabilities and stockholders' equity

Current liabilities:

Current maturities of long-term debt	\$ 126	\$ 118
Accounts payable	450	475
Deferred revenue	374	374
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	629	737
Total current liabilities	1,579	1,703
Long-term debt	9,735	9,575
Deferred subscriber acquisition revenue	1,308	1,199
Deferred tax liabilities	888	867
Other liabilities	224	301
Total liabilities	13,735	13,646
Total stockholders' equity	3,280	3,249
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 17,015	\$ 16,894

Note: Amounts may not sum due to rounding.

Cash Flow Statement

(in millions)

Cash flows from operating activities:

Net income (loss)	
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:	
Depreciation and intangible asset amortization	
Amortization of deferred subscriber acquisition costs	
Amortization of deferred subscriber acquisition revenue	
Share-based compensation expense	
Deferred income taxes	
Provision for losses on receivables and inventory	
Intangible asset impairments	
Unrealized (gain) loss on interest rate swap contracts	
Other non-cash items, net	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities, net of effects of acquisitions:	
Deferred subscriber acquisition costs	
Deferred subscriber acquisition revenue	
Other, net	
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	

Cash flows from investing activities:

Dealer generated customer accounts and bulk account purchases	
Subscriber system asset expenditures	
Purchases of property and equipment	
Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired	
Other investing, net	
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	

Cash flows from financing activities:

Proceeds from long-term borrowings	
Proceeds from receivables facility	
Repayment of long-term borrowings, including call premiums	
Repayment of receivables facility	
Dividends on common stock	
Other financing, net	
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	

Cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash and restricted cash equivalents:

Net increase (decrease) during the period	
Beginning balance	
Ending balance	

Three Months Ended March 31,	
2022	2021
\$ 52	\$ (48)
476	470
37	29
(53)	(37)
16	16
16	(22)
19	14
—	18
(145)	(107)
65	39
(93)	(67)
81	58
(163)	(4)
308	359
(185)	(199)
(182)	(144)
(38)	(42)
—	(16)
—	1
(405)	(399)
280	11
47	30
(153)	(18)
(21)	(7)
(32)	(29)
(29)	(27)
92	(41)
(5)	(80)
33	208
\$ 28	\$ 127

Note: Amounts may not sum due to rounding.

Segment Information

(in millions)

	Three Months Ended					Twelve Months Ended	
	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	September 30, 2021	June 30, 2021	March 31, 2021	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Total revenue							
Monitoring and related services	\$ 1,121	\$ 1,103	\$ 1,098	\$ 1,084	\$ 1,063	\$ 4,406	\$ 4,348
Installation, product, and other	423	278	219	221	242	1,141	959
Total	\$ 1,545	\$ 1,381	\$ 1,317	\$ 1,304	\$ 1,305	\$ 5,547	\$ 5,307
Total revenue - CSB							
Monitoring and related services	\$ 993	\$ 981	\$ 976	\$ 965	\$ 951	\$ 3,915	\$ 3,873
Installation, product, and other	70	68	60	57	87	255	273
Total	\$ 1,063	\$ 1,049	\$ 1,036	\$ 1,023	\$ 1,039	\$ 4,170	\$ 4,146
Total revenue - Commercial							
Monitoring and related services	\$ 128	\$ 122	\$ 123	\$ 118	\$ 112	\$ 491	\$ 474
Installation, product, and other	162	162	159	163	155	646	639
Total	\$ 290	\$ 284	\$ 281	\$ 282	\$ 266	\$ 1,137	\$ 1,114
Total revenue - Solar ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾							
Installation, product, and other	\$ 192	\$ 47	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 239	\$ 47
Total	\$ 192	\$ 47	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 239	\$ 47
Adjusted EBITDA by segment							
CSB	\$ 561	\$ 553	\$ 529	\$ 510	\$ 519	\$ 2,152	\$ 2,111
Commercial	24	16	26	32	23	97	96
Solar ⁽²⁾	17	6	—	—	—	23	6
Total	\$ 601	\$ 574	\$ 554	\$ 542	\$ 542	\$ 2,271	\$ 2,213

Notes: Amounts may not sum due to rounding.

1. M&S revenue is not applicable to the Solar segment.

2. Sunpro was acquired on December 8, 2021.

Non-GAAP Measures

We sometimes use information ("non-GAAP financial measures") that is derived from the condensed consolidated financial statements, but that is not presented in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the U.S. ("GAAP"). Under SEC rules, non-GAAP financial measures may be considered in addition to results prepared in accordance with GAAP, but should not be considered a substitute for or superior to GAAP results.

This presentation includes definitions of our non-GAAP financial measures, reasons we believe these measures are useful, and limitations to using these non-GAAP financial measures, as well as reconciliations of the non-GAAP financial measures used in this presentation to the most comparable GAAP measures. Each non-GAAP financial measure is presented along with the corresponding GAAP measure so as not to imply that more emphasis should be placed on the non-GAAP measure. The limitations of non-GAAP financial measures are best addressed by considering these measures in conjunction with the appropriate GAAP measures.

GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations

Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA prior to subscriber acquisition, and Adjusted EBITDA margin:

We believe the presentation of Adjusted EBITDA provides useful information to investors about our operating profitability adjusted for certain non-cash items, non-routine items that we do not expect to continue at the same level in the future, as well as other items that are not core to our operations. Further, we believe Adjusted EBITDA provides a meaningful measure of operating profitability because we use it for evaluating our business performance, making budgeting decisions, and comparing our performance against other peer companies using similar measures. We define Adjusted EBITDA as net income or loss adjusted for (i) interest; (ii) taxes; (iii) depreciation and amortization, including depreciation of subscriber system assets and other fixed assets and amortization of dealer and other intangible assets; (iv) amortization of deferred costs and deferred revenue associated with subscriber acquisitions; (v) share-based compensation expense; (vi) merger, restructuring, integration, and other; (vii) losses on extinguishment of debt; (viii) radio conversion costs net of any related incremental revenue earned; and (ix) other income/gain or expense/loss items such as impairment charges, financing and consent fees, or acquisition-related adjustments. There are material limitations to using Adjusted EBITDA as it does not reflect certain significant items, which directly affect our net income or loss (the most comparable GAAP measure). This discussion is also applicable to Adjusted EBITDA prior to subscriber acquisition, which is defined as Adjusted EBITDA prior to sales and installation costs, net of installation revenue, in our CSB and Commercial segments, as well as Adjusted EBITDA margin, which is calculated as Adjusted EBITDA as a percentage of total revenue.

(in millions)

	Three Months Ended					Twelve Months Ended	
	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	September 30, 2021	June 30, 2021	March 31, 2021	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Net income (loss)	\$ 52	\$ (58)	\$ (109)	\$ (126)	\$ (48)	\$ (241)	\$ (341)
Interest expense, net	6	110	133	167	48	416	458
Income tax expense (benefit)	20	(38)	(36)	(41)	(15)	(96)	(130)
Depreciation and intangible asset amortization	476	491	480	474	470	1,921	1,915
Amortization of deferred subscriber acquisition costs	37	35	33	30	29	134	126
Amortization of deferred subscriber acquisition revenue	(53)	(49)	(45)	(41)	(37)	(188)	(172)
Share-based compensation expense	16	15	16	14	16	61	61
Merger, restructuring, integration and other	1	19	(7)	5	21	18	38
Loss on extinguishment of debt	—	—	37	—	—	37	37
Radio conversion costs, net ⁽¹⁾	10	40	52	61	59	163	211
Acquisition related adjustments ⁽²⁾	36	12	2	—	—	50	13
Other	1	(2)	(2)	—	—	(3)	(3)
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 601	\$ 574	\$ 554	\$ 542	\$ 542	\$ 2,271	\$ 2,213
Selling (incl. Commissions) and Advertising	130				150	545	565
Installations costs	139				160	581	602
Installation revenue	(178)				(205)	(714)	(740)
Adjusted EBITDA prior to subscriber acquisition⁽³⁾	\$ 692				\$ 648	\$ 2,684	\$ 2,640
Net loss to total revenue ratio	3.3%	(4.2)%	(8.3)%	(9.6)%	(3.7)%	(4.3)%	(6.4)%
Adjusted EBITDA Margin (as percentage of total revenue)	38.9%	41.6%	42.1%	41.5%	41.6%	41.0%	41.7%
Total revenue	1,545	1,381	1,317	1,304	1,305	5,547	5,307

Notes: Amounts may not sum due to rounding.

1. Represents net costs associated with replacing cellular technology used in many of our security systems pursuant to a replacement program.

2. Represents amortization of purchase accounting adjustments and compensation arrangements related to acquisitions. 2021 and 2022 primarily related to the acquisition of ADT Solar.

3. Prior to 1Q 2022, Adjusted EBITDA prior to subscriber acquisition excluded sales and installation costs, net of installation revenue, related to Solar of (\$16 million).

GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations

Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Free Cash Flow:

We believe the presentation of Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Free Cash Flow are appropriate to provide useful information to investors about our ability to repay debt, make other investments, and pay dividends. In addition, we believe the presentation of Adjusted Free Cash Flow is also a useful measure of our cash flow attributable to our normal business activities, inclusive of the net cash flows associated with the acquisition of subscribers, as well as our ability to repay other debt, make other investments, and pay dividends.

We define Free Cash Flow as cash flows from operating activities less cash outlays related to capital expenditures. We define capital expenditures to include accounts purchased through our network of authorized dealers or third parties outside of our authorized dealer network, subscriber system asset expenditures, and purchases of property and equipment. These items are subtracted from cash flows from operating activities because they represent long-term investments that are required for normal business activities.

We define Adjusted Free Cash Flow as Free Cash Flow adjusted for net cash flows related to (i) net proceeds from our consumer receivables facility; (ii) financing and consent fees; (iii) restructuring and integration; (iv) integration-related capital expenditures; (v) radio conversion costs net of any related incremental revenue collected; and (vi) other payments or receipts that may mask our operating results or business trends.

Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Free Cash Flow adjust for cash items that are ultimately within management's discretion to direct, and therefore, may imply that there is less or more cash available than the most comparable GAAP measure. Free Cash Flow and Adjusted Free Cash Flow are not intended to represent residual cash flow for discretionary expenditures since debt repayment requirements and other non-discretionary expenditures are not deducted.

(in millions)

	Three Months Ended					Twelve Months Ended	
	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021	September 30, 2021	June 30, 2021	March 31, 2021	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$ 308	\$ 494	\$ 370	\$ 426	\$ 359	\$ 1,598	\$ 1,650
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	\$ (405)	\$ (525)	\$ (393)	\$ (378)	\$ (399)	\$ (1,702)	\$ (1,696)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	\$ 92	\$ (4)	\$ (64)	\$ (19)	\$ (41)	\$ 4	\$ (128)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	\$ 308	\$ 494	\$ 370	\$ 426	\$ 359	\$ 1,598	\$ 1,650
Dealer generated customer accounts and bulk account purchases	(185)	(163)	(173)	(141)	(199)	(661)	(675)
Subscriber system asset expenditures	(182)	(176)	(180)	(195)	(144)	(732)	(695)
Purchases of property and equipment	(38)	(42)	(43)	(42)	(42)	(165)	(168)
Free Cash Flow	\$ (97)	\$ 114	\$ (25)	\$ 48	\$ (25)	\$ 40	\$ 112
Net proceeds from receivables facility	26	33	35	32	22	127	123
Financing and consent fees	—	—	—	—	3	—	4
Restructuring and integration payments	3	2	2	6	1	13	11
Integration related capital expenditures	1	1	2	3	5	6	10
Radio conversion costs, net	12	25	50	72	51	160	198
Other, net	13	—	(2)	3	6	14	7
Adjusted Free Cash Flow	\$ (42)	\$ 176	\$ 62	\$ 164	\$ 64	\$ 360	\$ 465
Amounts may not sum due to rounding							
Memo: Cash interest included above	\$ 156	\$ 60	\$ 169	\$ 61	\$ 167	\$ 446	\$ 457

Note: Amounts may not sum due to rounding.

GAAP to Non-GAAP Reconciliations

Leverage Ratios and Net Debt:

Net Leverage Ratio is calculated as the ratio of net debt to Adjusted EBITDA. Net Leverage Ratio prior to subscriber acquisition is calculated as the ratio of net debt to Adjusted EBITDA prior to subscriber acquisition. Net debt is calculated as total debt excluding the Receivables Facility, including capital leases, minus cash and cash equivalents. Refer to the discussion on Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA prior to subscriber acquisition for descriptions of the differences between the most comparable GAAP measure. Net Leverage Ratio and Net Leverage Ratio prior to subscriber acquisition are useful measures of the Company's credit position and progress towards leverage targets. The calculations are limited in that the Company may not always be able to use cash to repay debt on a dollar-for-dollar basis.

Debt to Net Income (Loss) Ratio:		(in millions)	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
		Total debt (book value)	\$ 9,862	\$ 9,693
		LTM net income (loss)	\$ (241)	\$ (341)
		Debt to net income (loss) ratio	(40.9x)	(28.4x)
Leverage Ratios:		(in millions)	March 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
		Revolver	\$ 170	\$ 25
		First lien term loan	2,751	2,758
		First lien notes	5,550	5,550
		Receivables facility	225	199
		Finance leases	90	93
		Other	4	5
		Total first lien debt	\$ 8,790	\$ 8,630
		Second lien notes	1,300	1,300
		Total debt⁽¹⁾	\$ 10,090	\$ 9,930
		Less:		
		Cash and cash equivalents	(17)	(24)
		Receivables Facility	(225)	(199)
		Net debt	\$ 9,848	\$ 9,706
		LTM Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 2,271	\$ 2,213
		Net leverage ratio⁽²⁾	4.3x	4.4x
		LTM Adjusted EBITDA prior to subscriber acquisition ⁽³⁾	\$ 2,684	\$ 2,640
		Net leverage ratio prior to subscriber acquisition	3.7x	3.7x
		Annualized RMR	\$ 4,380	\$ 4,308
		RMR Ratio	2.2x	2.3x

Notes: Amounts may not sum due to rounding.

1. Debt instruments are stated at face value.

2. During 4Q 2021, we began presenting net leverage ratio excluding Receivables Facility.

3. Prior to 1Q 2022, Adjusted EBITDA prior to subscriber acquisition excluded sales and installation costs, net of installation revenue, related to Solar of (\$16 million). There was no impact to net leverage ratio prior to subscriber acquisition as of 12/31/21.