

Disclaimer

Disclosure Regarding Forward-Looking Statements

This presentation contains forward-looking statements including regarding our outlook. These forward-looking statements reflect the views of Booking Holdings Inc.'s (the "Company" or "Booking Holdings") management regarding current expectations and projections about future events and conditions and are based on currently available information and current foreign currency exchange rates. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of future performance and are subject to risks, uncertainties, and assumptions that are difficult to predict such as:

- adverse changes in market conditions for travel services;
- the effects of competition;
- the Company's ability to successfully manage growth and expand its global business;
- adverse changes in third-party relationships;
- the Company's performance marketing efficiency and the effectiveness of its marketing efforts;
- the Company's ability to respond to and keep up with rapid technological or other market changes;
- impacts of impairments and changes in accounting estimates;
- the development and use of generative AI;
- the Company's ability to attract and retain qualified personnel;
- operational and technological infrastructure risks;
- data privacy and cyberattack risks;
- IT systems-related failures or security breaches;
- risks related to exposure to additional tax liabilities and maintaining tax benefits;
- legal and regulatory risks;
- risks associated with the facilitation of payments;
- fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates and other risks associated with doing business in multiple currencies and jurisdictions;
- risks of increased debt levels and stock price volatility; and
- success of investments and acquisitions.

For a detailed discussion of these and other factors that could cause the Company's actual results to differ materially from those described in this presentation, refer to the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K, any current reports on Form 8-K, and any subsequent Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). Unless required by law, the Company undertakes no obligation to update publicly any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

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Non-GAAP Financial Measures:

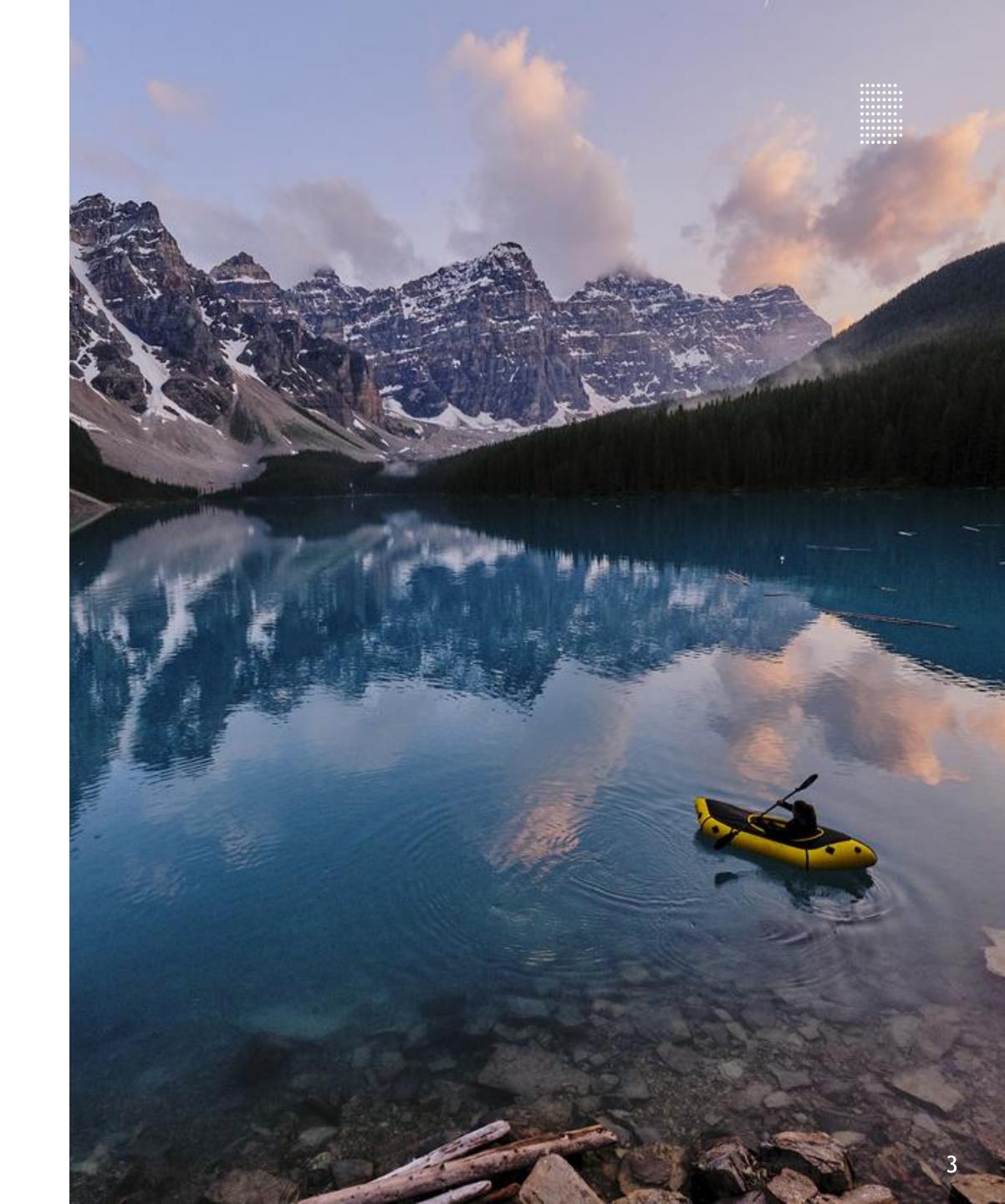
While the Company reports financial results in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP"), this presentation includes certain Non-GAAP measures, including Adjusted EBITDA, Free Cash Flow, Adjusted Net Income, and Adjusted Net Income, and Adjusted Net Income, and Adjusted Net Income, as substitute for, or superior to, the financial information prepared and presented in accordance with GAAP. The Company also uses information on (i) the impact of the adjustments required to compute Adjusted Net income and Adjusted EBITDA on line items reported in the Company's consolidated statements of operating expenses, which is Total operating expenses, as reported in the Company's consolidated statements of operations, adjusted to exclude (a) certain operating expenses which are generally more likely to vary based on changes in business volumes and (b) amounts which are excluded in the computation of Adjusted EBITDA. The Company uses non-GAAP financial measures for financial and operational decision-making and as a basis to evaluate performance and set targets for employee compensation programs. The Company believes that these non-GAAP financial measures are useful for analysts and investors to evaluate the Company's ongoing operating performance because they facilitate comparison of the Company's results for the current period and projected next-period results to those of its competitors (though other companies may calculate similar non-GAAP financial measures differently from those calculated by the Company's results for the currency dand projected next-period results to those of its competitors (though other companies may calculate similar non-GAAP financial measures differently from those calculated by the Company's results for the currency formatical performance because they facilitate comparison of the company's onesonable from these concludated by the Company's consolidated statements of operating activities as measured under GAAP. The items excluded from these non

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Investor Presentation Overview

Contents

- Booking Holdings Overview
- Long-Term Growth Algorithm
- Key Initiatives to Drive Growth
 - Travel Market Opportunity
 - Supply Base
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 - Efficiencies and Reinvesting
 - The Connected Trip Vision
- Operating Performance and Financial Resources
- Capital Structure and Allocation



Booking Holdings Overview

Delivering on our Mission

Make it easier for everyone to experience the world

Making Connections

We aim to connect and deliver value to our traveler and supplier customers

Benefiting from Global Scale

220+ Countries / 40+ Languages / 4M+ accommodations properties⁽¹⁾

Offering a Portfolio of Leading Brands

Booking.com priceline 9000 K A Y A K • O OpenTable

Building the Connected Trip

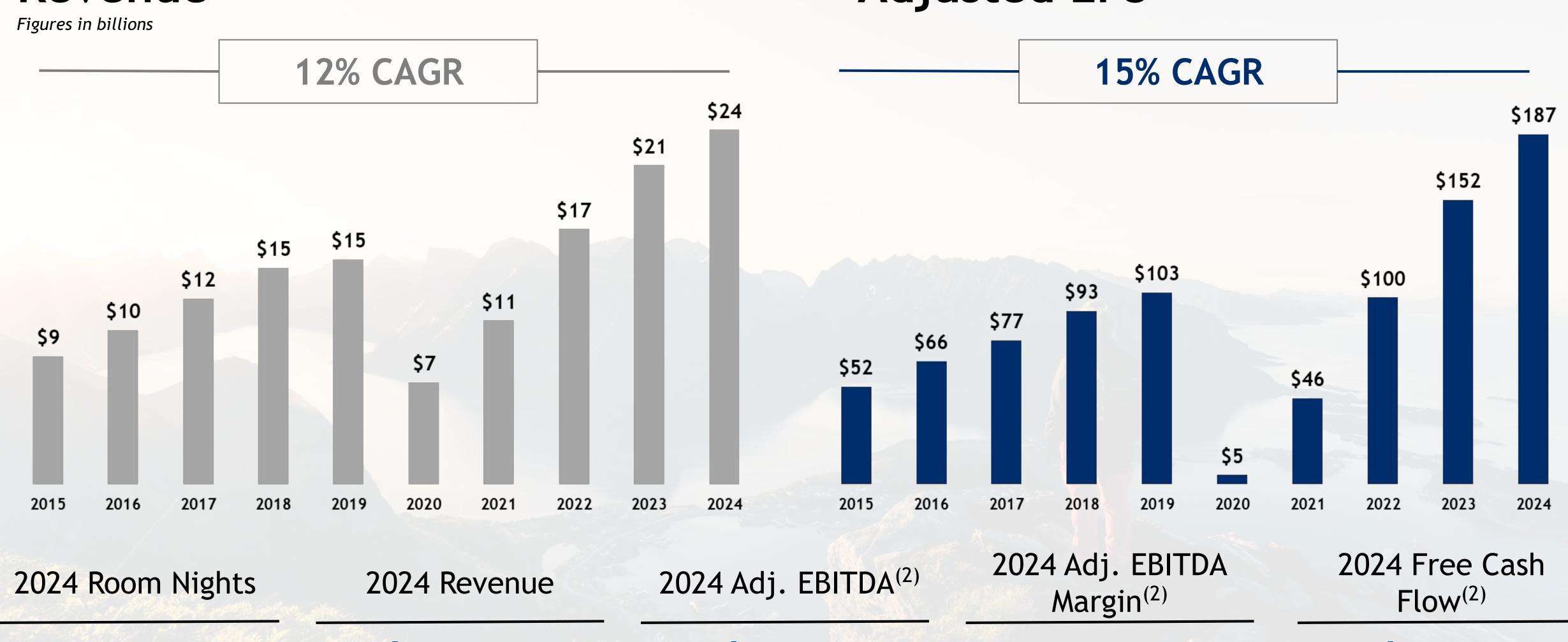
Our vision is to make the planning, booking, and travel experience easier, more personal, and more enjoyable, leveraging our data and AI technology

Booking Holdings by the Numbers









1.1B

(+9% YoY)

\$23.7B (+11% YoY)

\$8.3B

(+17% YoY)

35% (+170bps YoY) \$7.9B

(+13% YoY)

Booking Holdings Long-Term Growth Algorithm



Invest in the Business

- Traveler Acquisition
- Supply Growth & Diversification
 - Artificial Intelligence ("AI")
 - The Connected Trip
 - Payments / FinTech
 - Localization

Secular Trends

- Economic / GDP Growth
- Travel Market Growth
 - Increasing Online Penetration

BKNG Long Term Growth Ambition⁽¹⁾

8% Gross Bookings8% Revenue15% Adjusted EPS⁽²⁾

Drive Savings & Efficiencies

- Transformation Program
 - Increasing Direct Mix
 - Fixed OpEx Leverage
 - Al Efficiencies

Build Differentiation

- The Connected Trip
- Travel Vertical Specific AI Agent
 - Payments / FinTech
 - Loyalty Programs
 - Mobile App
 - Customer / Supply Scale

Value Creation

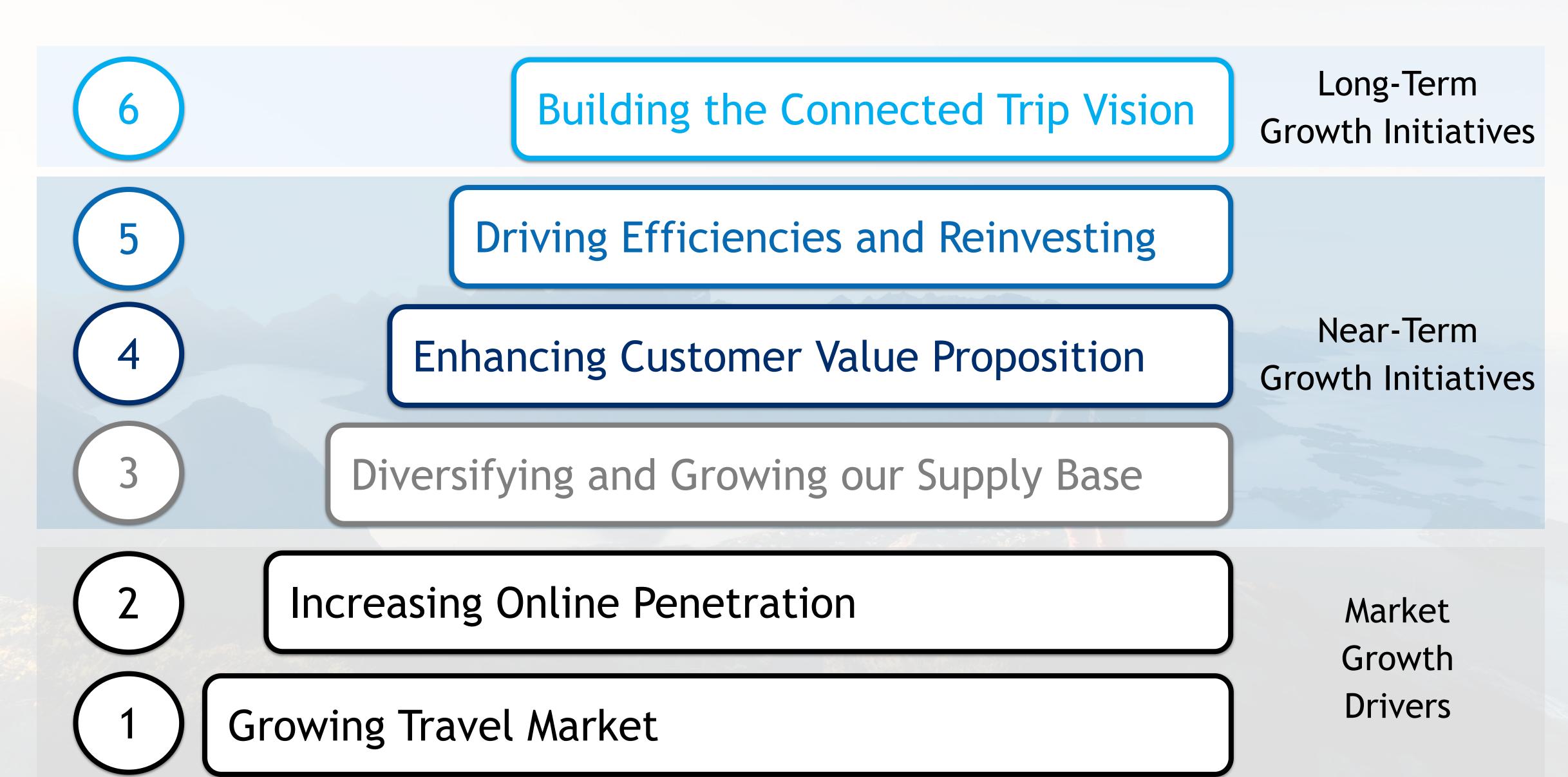
- Profitable Growth
- Cash Flow Generation
 - Capital Returns
 - Investment GradeCredit Rating

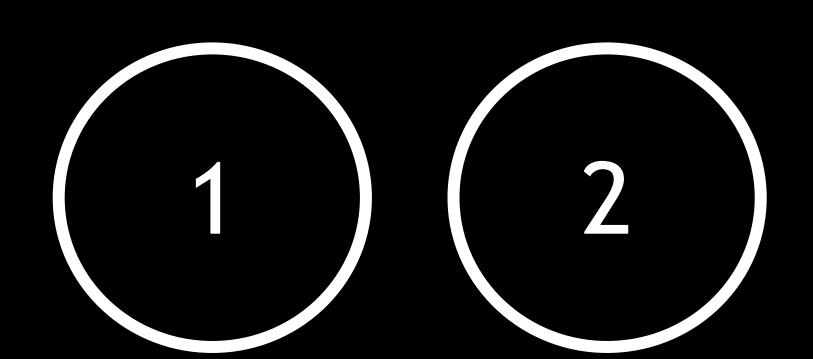
⁽¹⁾ Long-term ambition growth rates represent constant currency year-over-year growth rates. Long-term ambition growth rates are targets and not projections of future operational or financial performance.

⁽²⁾ Refer to Appendix for reconciliation of Non-GAAP measure Adjusted Earnings Per Share ("EPS").

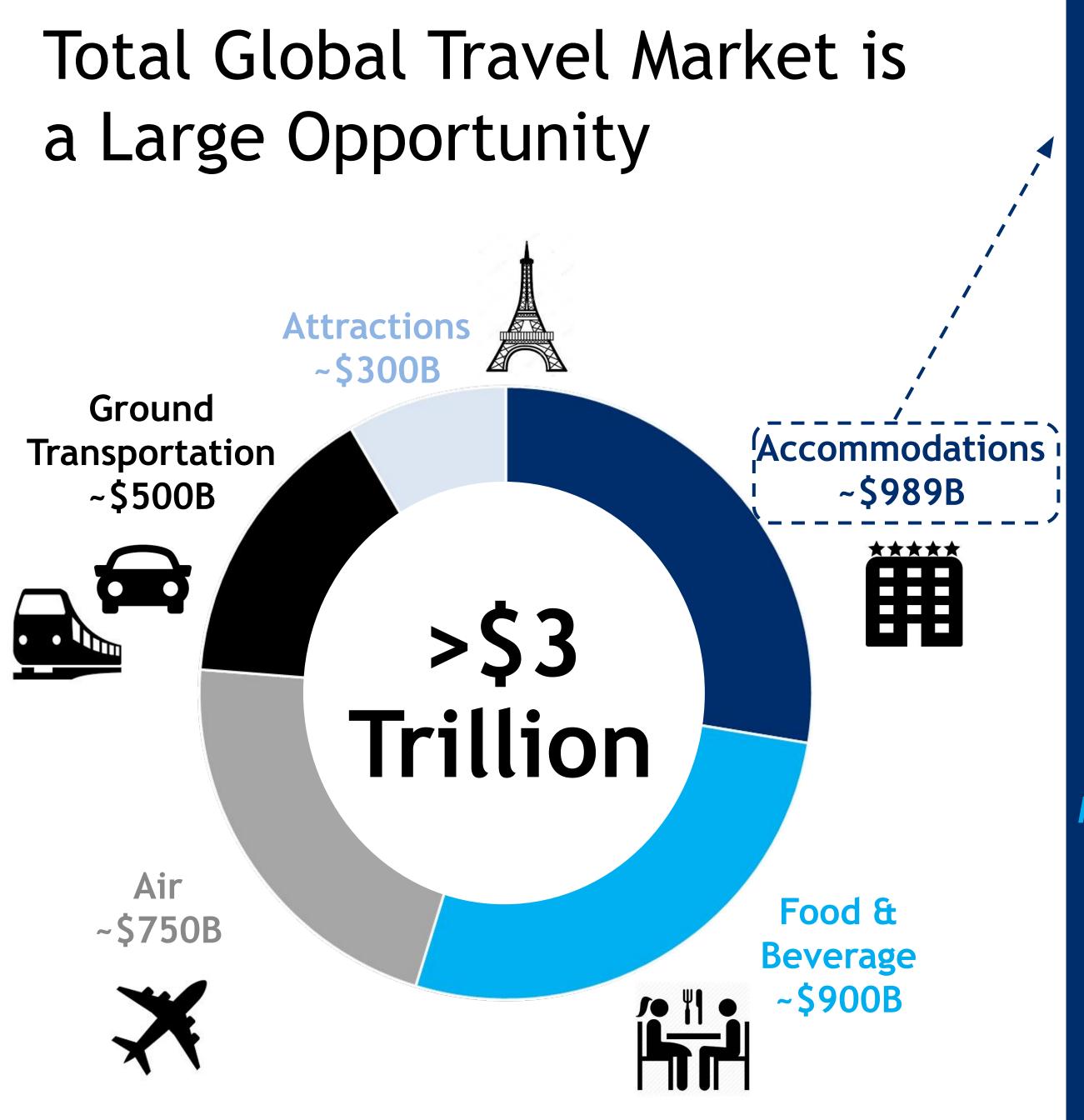
We Have Many Growth Drivers in the Near and Long Term







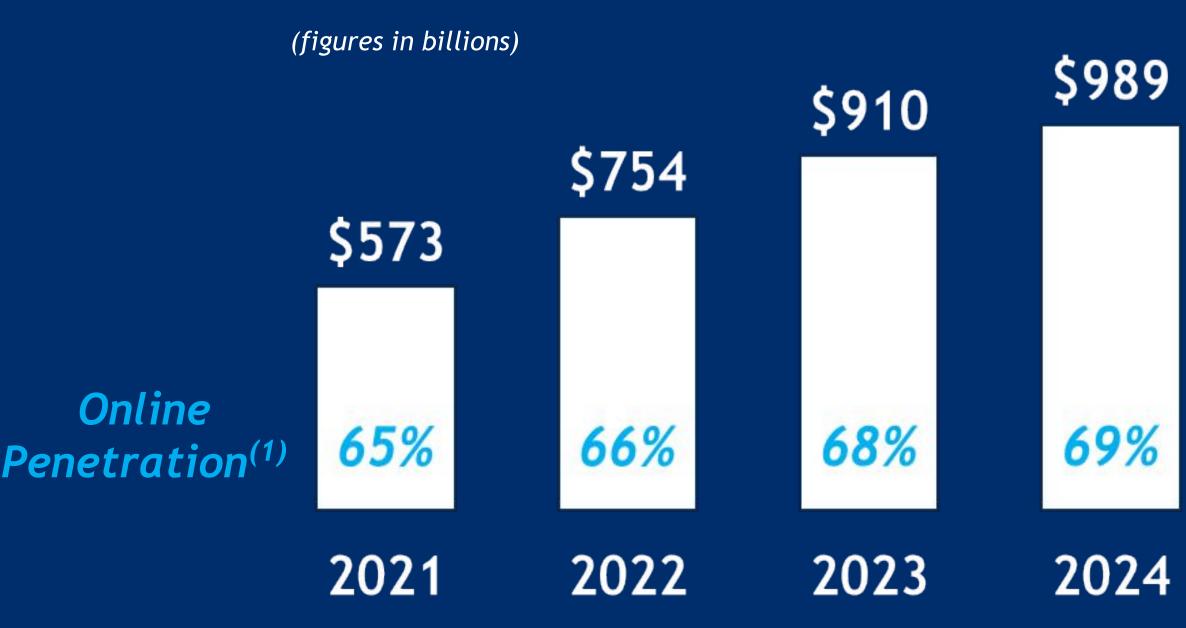
Growing Travel Market and Increasing Online Penetration



Accommodations is a Large Segment Within Travel



We are focused on enhancing our position in the growing global accommodations market which continues to undergo a shift from offline to online travel

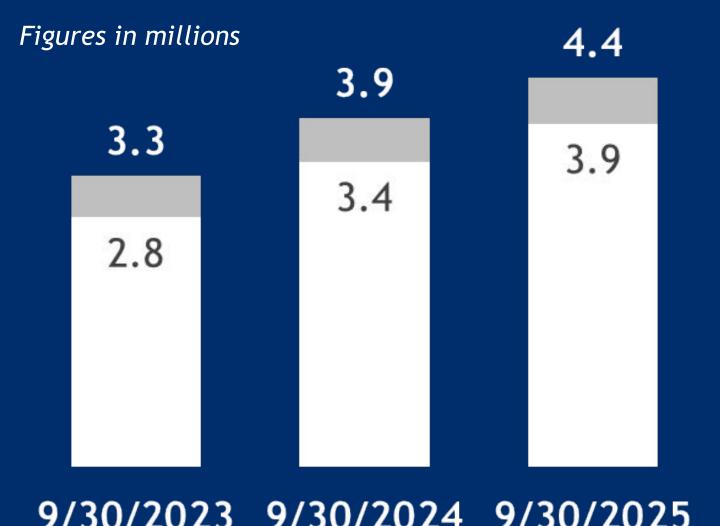




Diversifying and Growing our Supply Base

Our Marketplace Provides a Complete Offering of Accommodations with Supply Growing YoY

As of September 30, 2025, Booking.com had ~32 million reported listings (8.6 million are alternative accommodations "AA") and ~4.4 million properties (of which 3.9 million are AA)



9/30/2023 9/30/2024 9/30/2025

■ AA ■ Hotel



Aparthotels



Apartments



Resorts



Hotels



Villas



Homestays



Entire Homes



Bed & Breakfast



Chalet

We Continue to Grow Our Alternative Accommodations

- Booking.com AA room night growth has consistently grown faster than our total room night growth
- We're focused on continuing to improve our alternative accommodations product for our supply partners and travelers, particularly in the U.S.

	Q3'24	Q3'25	
Booking.com AA RN Mix	35%	36%	~100bps YoY
Booking.com AA Listings	7.9M	8.6M	~10% YoY
Booking.com AA Properties	3.4M	3.9M	~12% YoY

Potential to Grow Our Business with Existing Accommodation Partners

BKNG's Room Nights as a % of Potentially Bookable Rooms with Existing Partners

Reported Listings⁽¹⁾ ~32 million

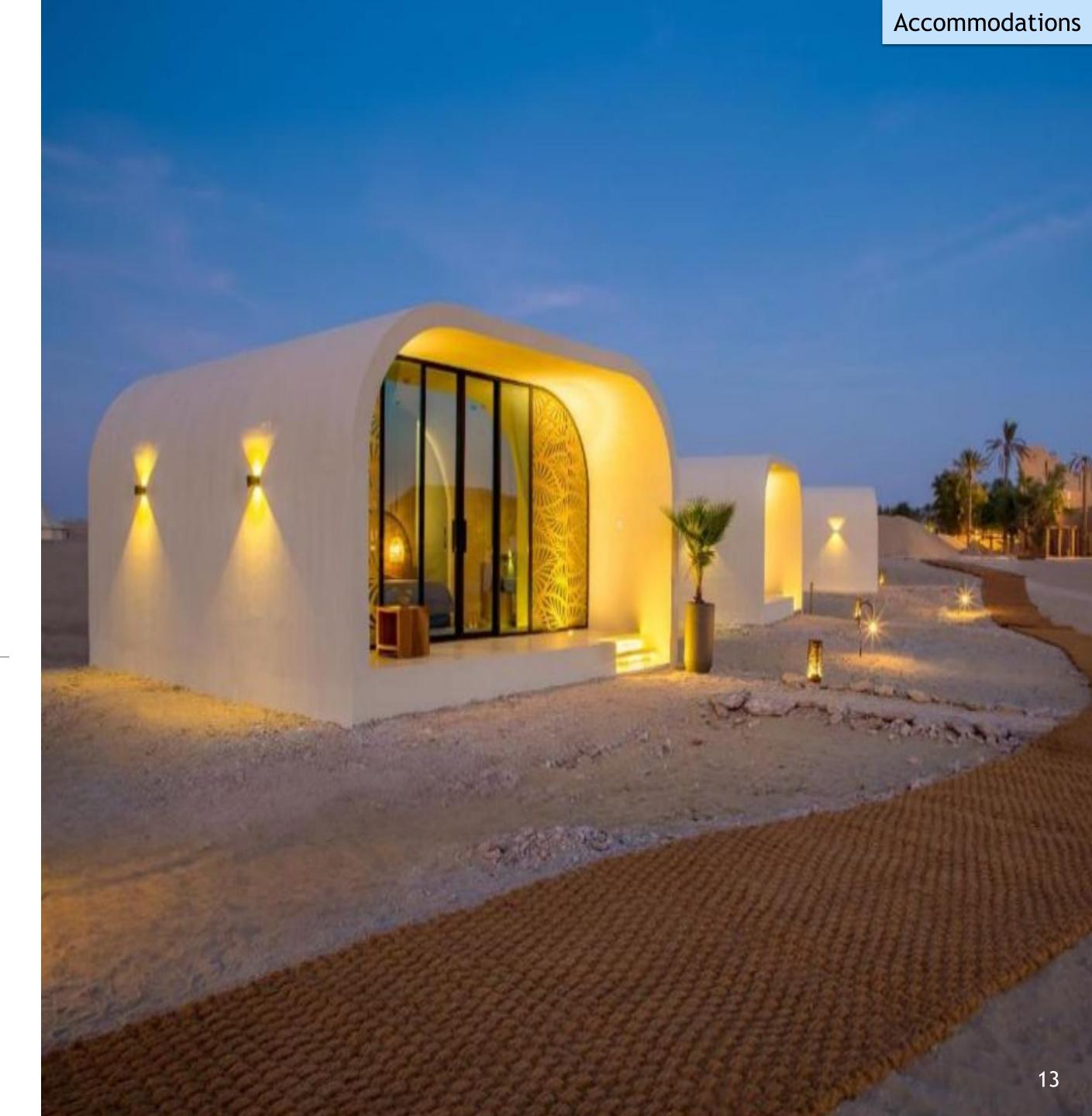
x Days in the Year 365

Annual Bookable Room Nights ~12 billion

BKNG LTM 9/30/25 Room Nights 1.2 billion

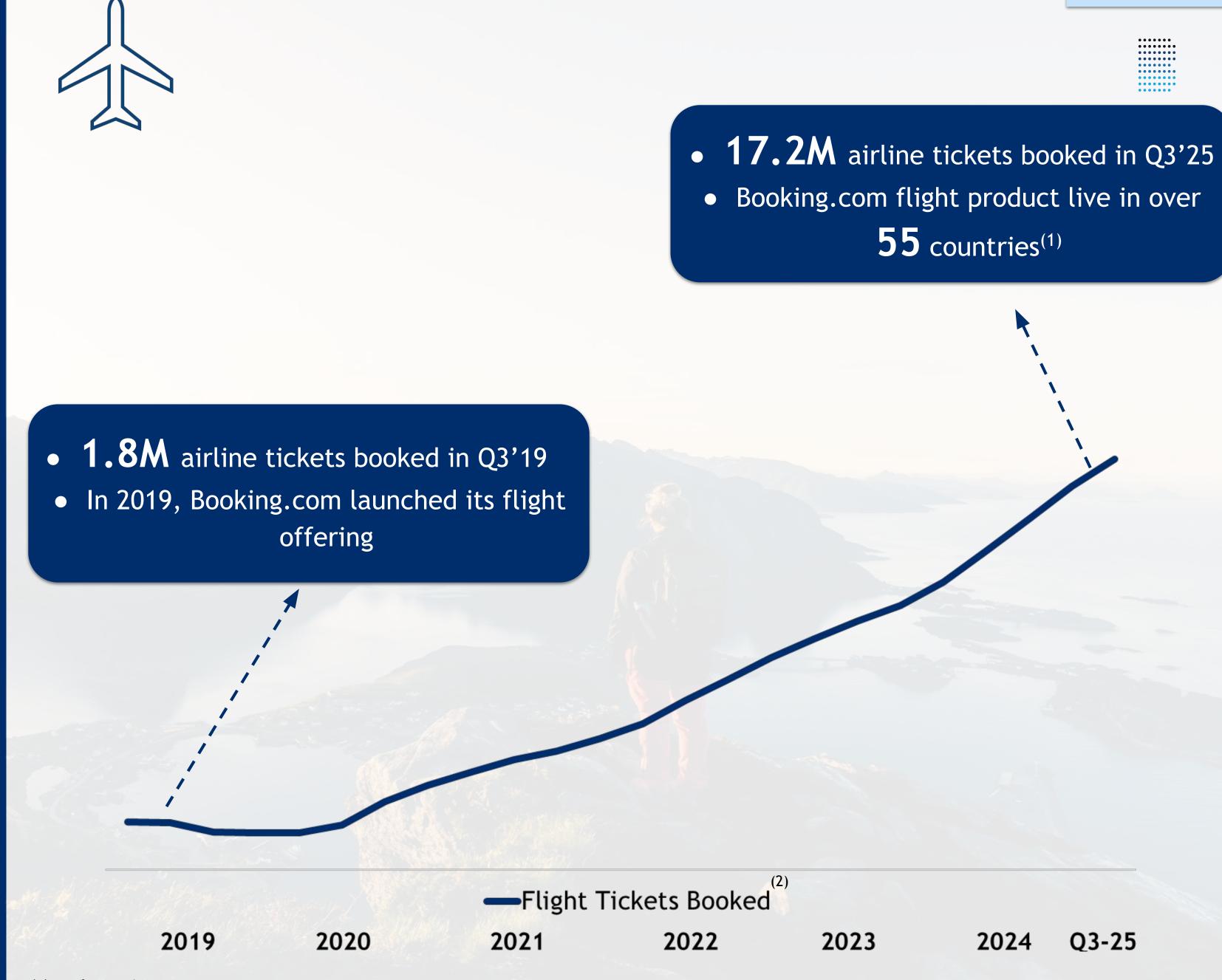
BKNG room nights represent approximately 1 in 10 bookable room nights with our existing partners

(1) Represents the total number of rooms in hotels and alternative accommodations that were listed on Booking.com's platform as of September 30, 2025. Hotel and alternative accommodation rooms that were not listed on our platforms, such as those only available in offline channels, are not included in this number.



We Continue to Grow Our Flights Offering

- Airline tickets booked in FY 2024 were
 49M (6.6x the amount of tickets booked in FY 2019)
- Airline ticket growth continues to be strong (up 32% YoY in Q3'25)
- We continue to see flights bringing
 new customers to our platforms
 while delivering a more complete
 offering to our existing customers





Enhancing Customer Value Proposition

Our Marketplace Model Provides Compelling Value to our Travelers and Suppliers



Value we bring to Travelers

Great value proposition to our travelers, leading customers to book directly on our platforms (our direct mix of B2C room nights was in the mid 60% range over the last four quarters)

Attractive prices including exclusive Genius loyalty rewards

Large and diverse selection of properties

World Class mobile app offerings (our mobile app mix of room nights was in the mid 50% range over the last four quarters)

Al-powered offerings to help make the travel experience more personalized and seamless



Value we bring to Suppliers

Access to **loyal** customer base with high mix of customers booking **direct**

Fully integrated solution including customer service and payment options

Investing in customer acquisition

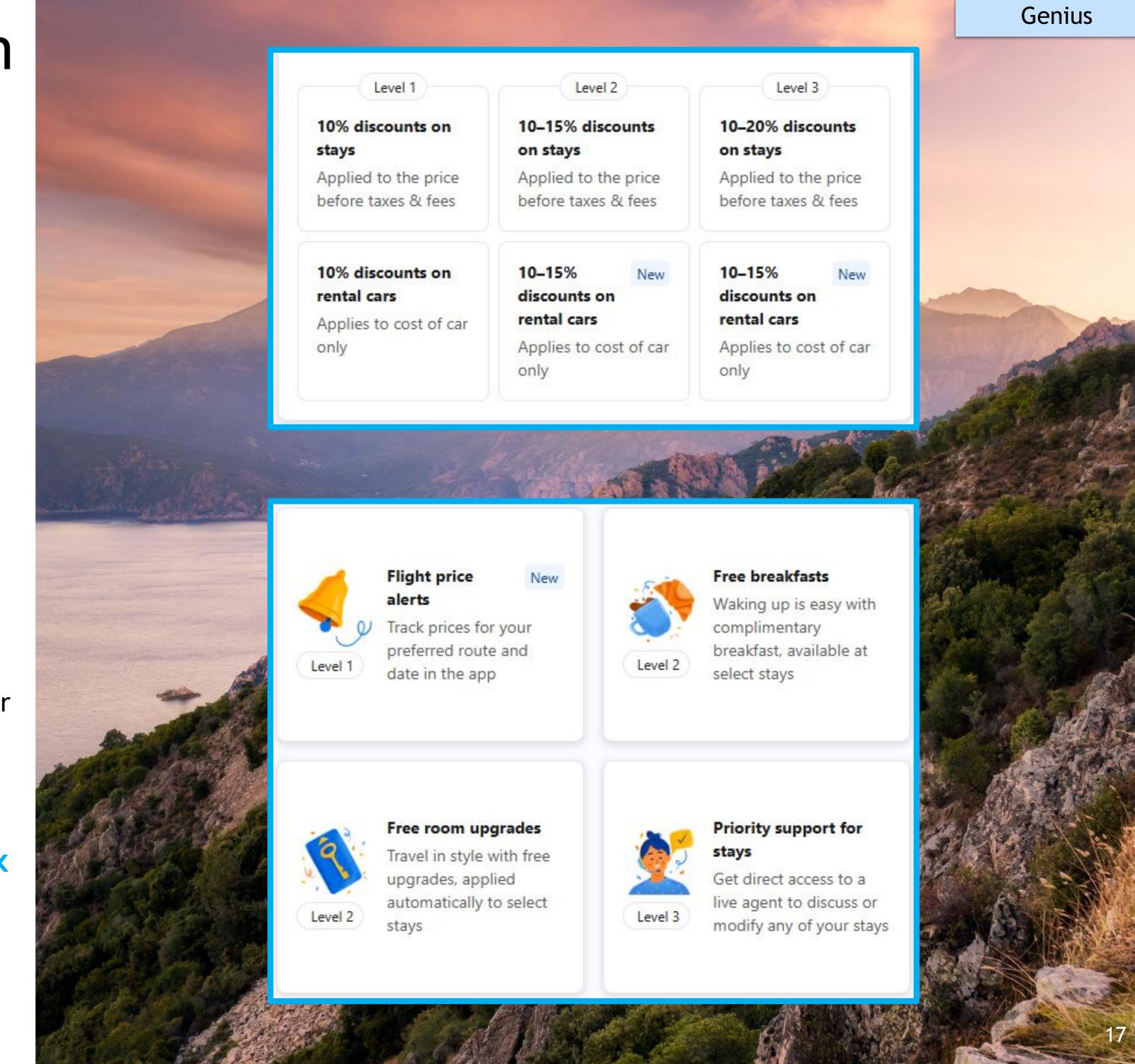
Global supply teams helping partners access demand through our platform

Access to hundreds of **Connectivity Partners**

Al-powered offerings to help improve the onboarding process as well as with guest interactions

Our Genius Loyalty Program Delivers Value to our Travelers & Suppliers

- Our Genius loyalty program offers rewards such as pricing discounts, free room upgrades, free breakfasts, and priority customer service support
- Genius enables our supplier partners to capture incremental demand when they want it which is why more of our partners are electing to participate
- Booking.com Genius mix⁽¹⁾ was in the mid 50% range over the last four quarters (this mix increased YoY) and represented over 30% of Booking.com active travelers
- We see a meaningfully higher direct booking mix for Genius users versus other users



(1) Represents the the mix of Booking.com room nights booked by travelers in the higher Levels 2 and 3 Genius tiers.



Driving Efficiencies and Reinvesting

Marketing Leverage Driven by an Increasing Direct Mix and Optimization of ROIs



Marketing as a % of gross bookings has had leverage over time as we continued to grow the mix of customers coming directly to our platforms while at the same time efficiently investing in marketing at attractive ROIs

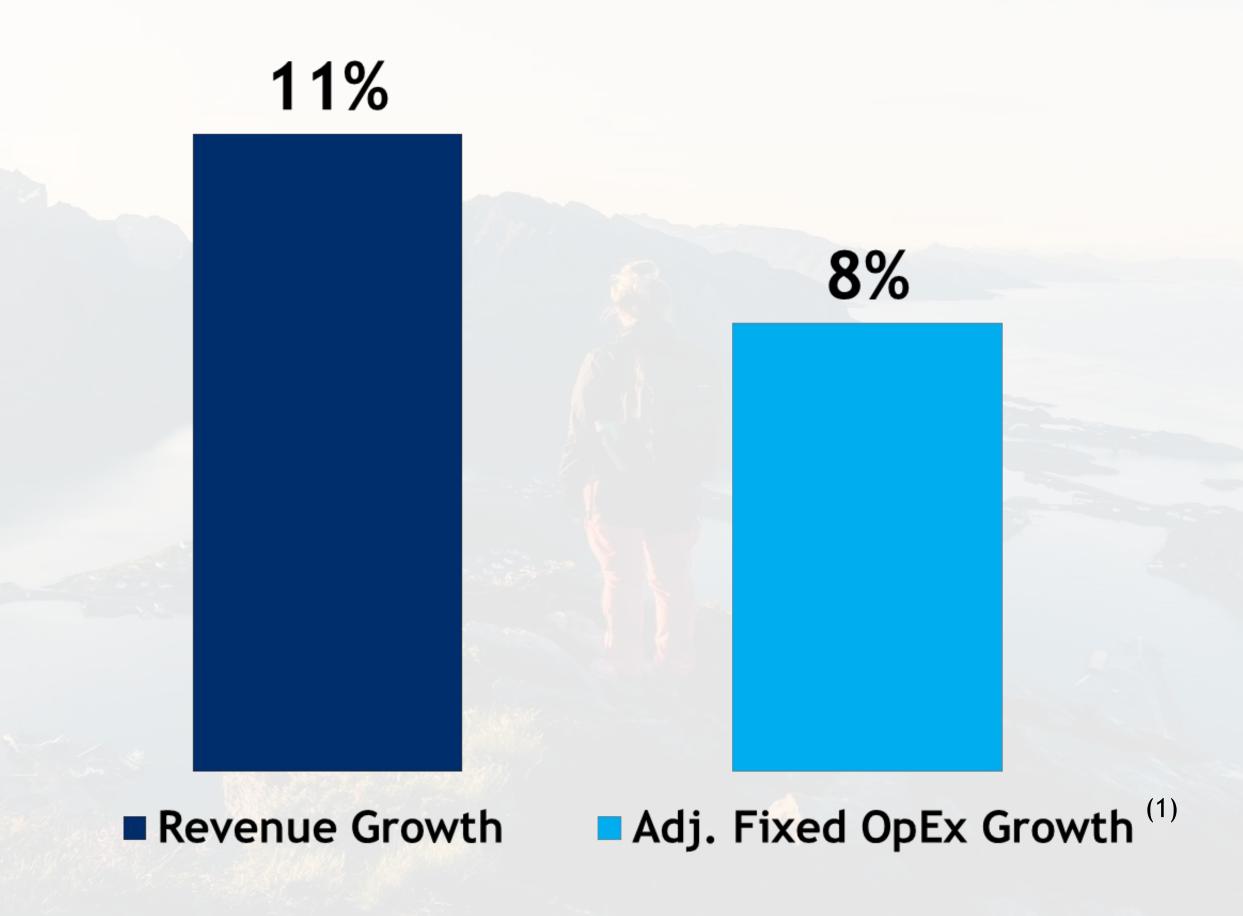


Driving Efficiencies in the Business to Create Capacity to Invest in Long-Term Growth

- We are focused on carefully managing our fixed expenses and driving
 operating leverage
- We aim to reinvest across our strategic initiatives in a disciplined manner, which we believe will help drive stronger topline and earnings growth in the future

2024 Adj. Fixed OpEx Leverage

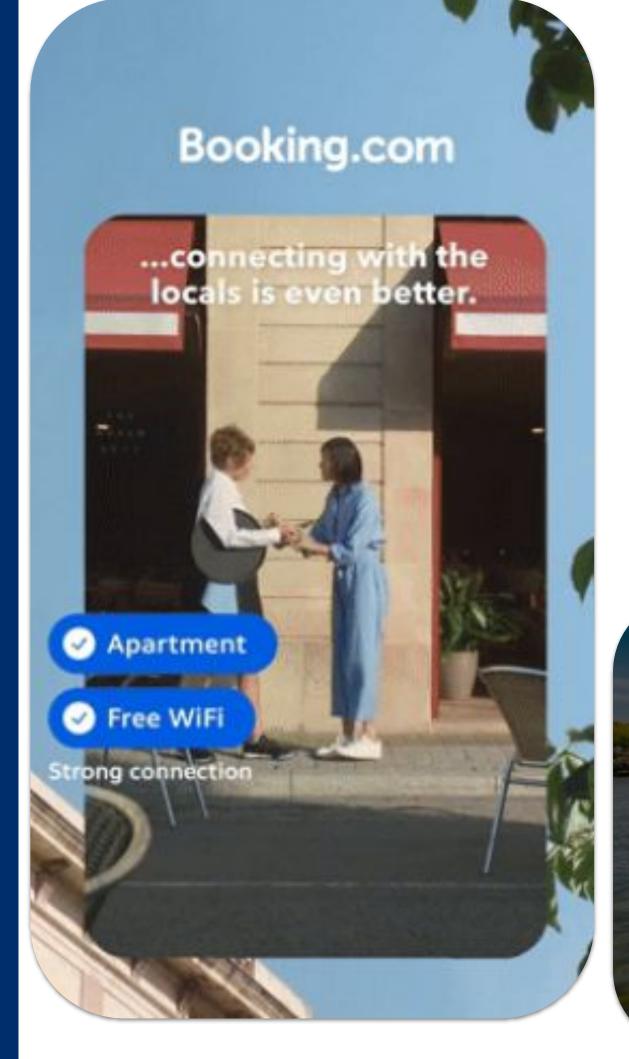
YoY % Change



Investing in Customer Acquisition

- We spent over \$7B on Marketing in 2024
- Starting in 2024, we increased our spend in Social Media channels where we have been seeing attractive incremental ROIs

Social Media Marketing



Super Bowl Ad

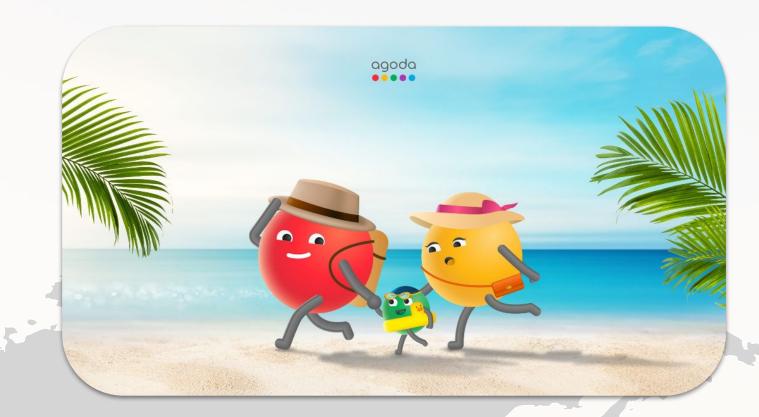


Black Friday Promotions



Investing in Underpenetrated Markets By Increasing Brand Awareness and Localizing Offerings









FY 2024

Mix of Global Room Nights⁽¹⁾

Room Night Growth (YoY)⁽¹⁾ U.S.

A low double digits percentage

Up mid single digits

<u>Asia</u>

About a quarter

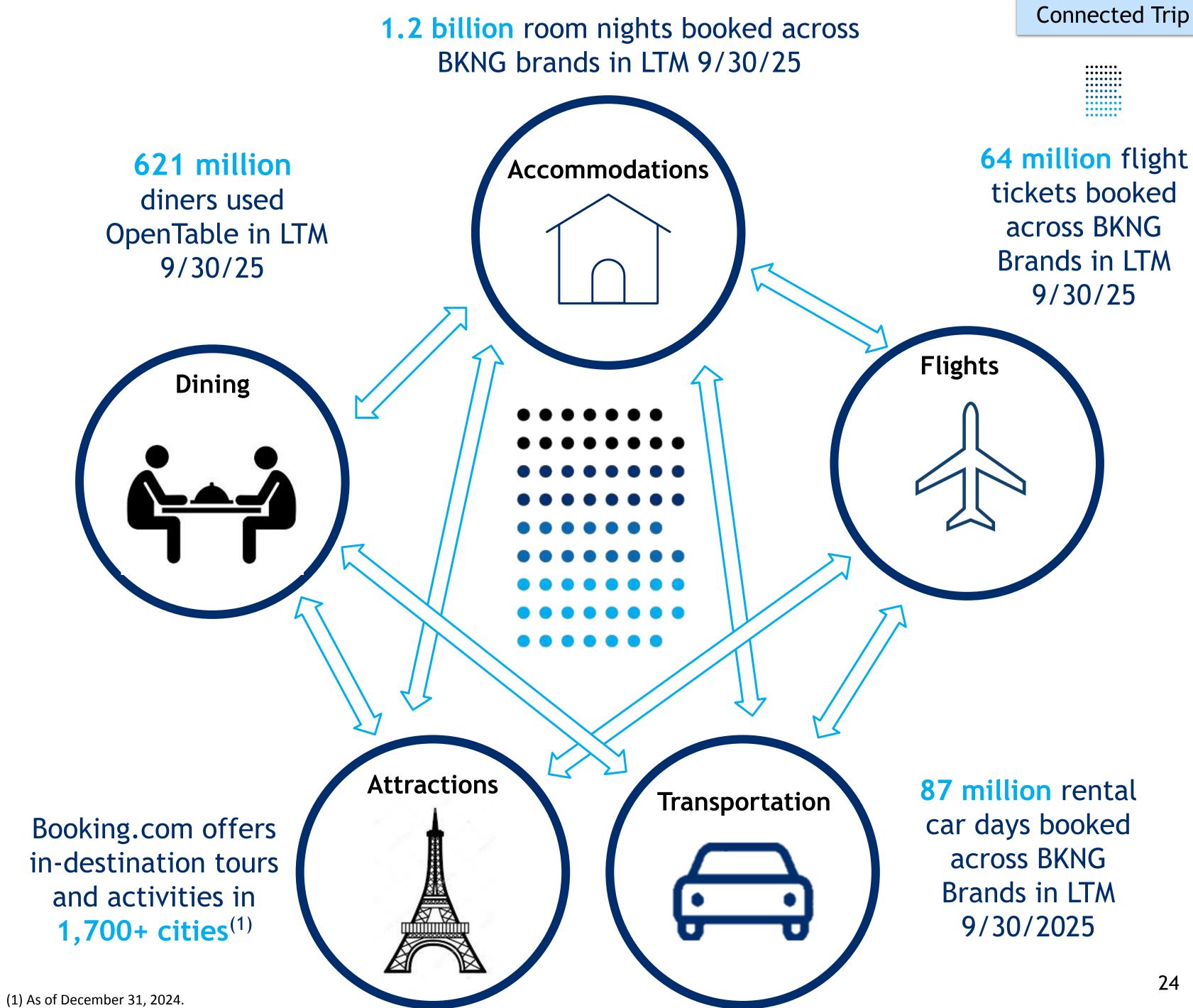
Up mid-teens



Building the Connected Trip Vision

The Connected Trip Vision

- We continue to take steps toward our long-term Connected Trip vision to make the planning, booking, and travel experience easier, more personal, and more enjoyable, while delivering better value to our travelers and supplier partners
- To achieve the Connected Trip, we have always intended for AI technology to be at the center of this vision
- Connected transactions grew mid 20% YoY in Q3'25 and represent a low double digit percentage of Booking.com's total transactions



Payments is Foundational to the Connected Trip

- Payments offers customers a selection of local and mobile payment methods
- Customers have the ability to choose when and in which currency they pay (we are investing to expand these capabilities)
- In Q3'25, the mix of merchant gross bookings was 72% of total gross bookings at Booking Holdings (up about seven percentage points YoY)

Payments supports the following⁽¹⁾:

Credit, Debit, and Prepaid Cards

- Visa
- Mastercard
- American Express
- Discover

Local Payment Methods

- WeChat
- iDeal
- Venmo
- Bancontact

Global Payment Methods

- PayPal
- Apple Pay
- Google Pay
- Alipay

"Buy Now, Pay Later" Methods

- Klarna
- Affirm
- PayPal Credit
- Akulaku PayLater

Payments helps us diversify our supply base, invest in merchandising, and localize our product offerings in underpenetrated markets



Developing our Generative Al Capabilities

We believe that AI-powered offerings, like a travel vertical-specific agent, will play a central role in delivering a seamless and personalized Connected Trip experience to travelers

We are well positioned to leverage and build highly sophisticated AI technology given our access to proprietary data, our resources, and our scale

Current Offerings

- Booking.com's Al Trip Planner
- Priceline's Al Assistant Penny
- Agoda's Al-powered chatbot
- KAYAK's Al Mode
- OpenTable's AI Concierge
- and others...

Supplier Opportunities

 Al solutions can help our partners attract and interact with customers as well as help grow their businesses

Partnerships

- We see opportunities to collaborate with leading Generative Al organizations on their agentic developments
- These collaborations could lead to a new source of customer traffic

Operational Efficiencies

- Customer and Partner Service efficiencies
- Developer productivity tools
- Operational efficiencies can contribute to lower operating expense growth going forward

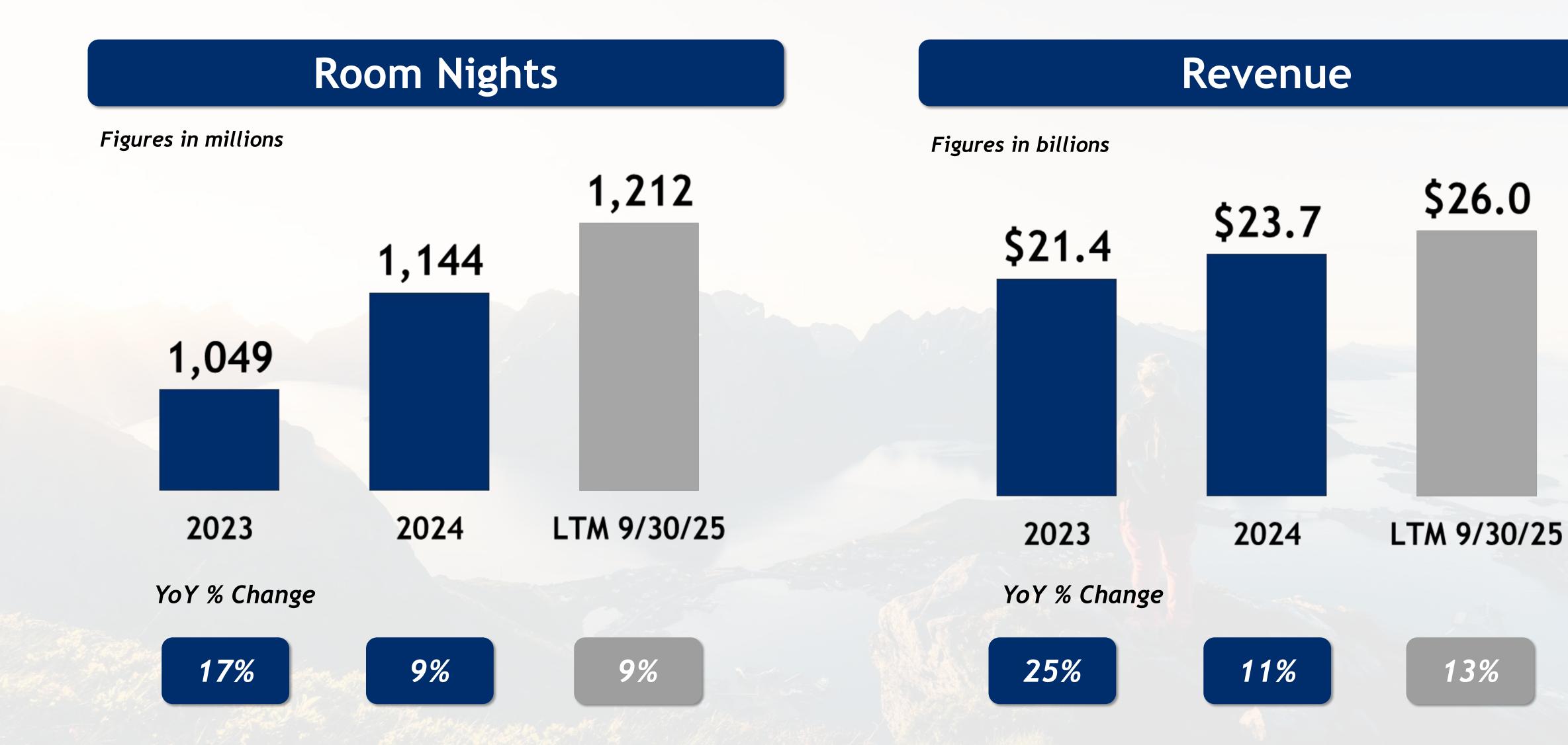




Financials

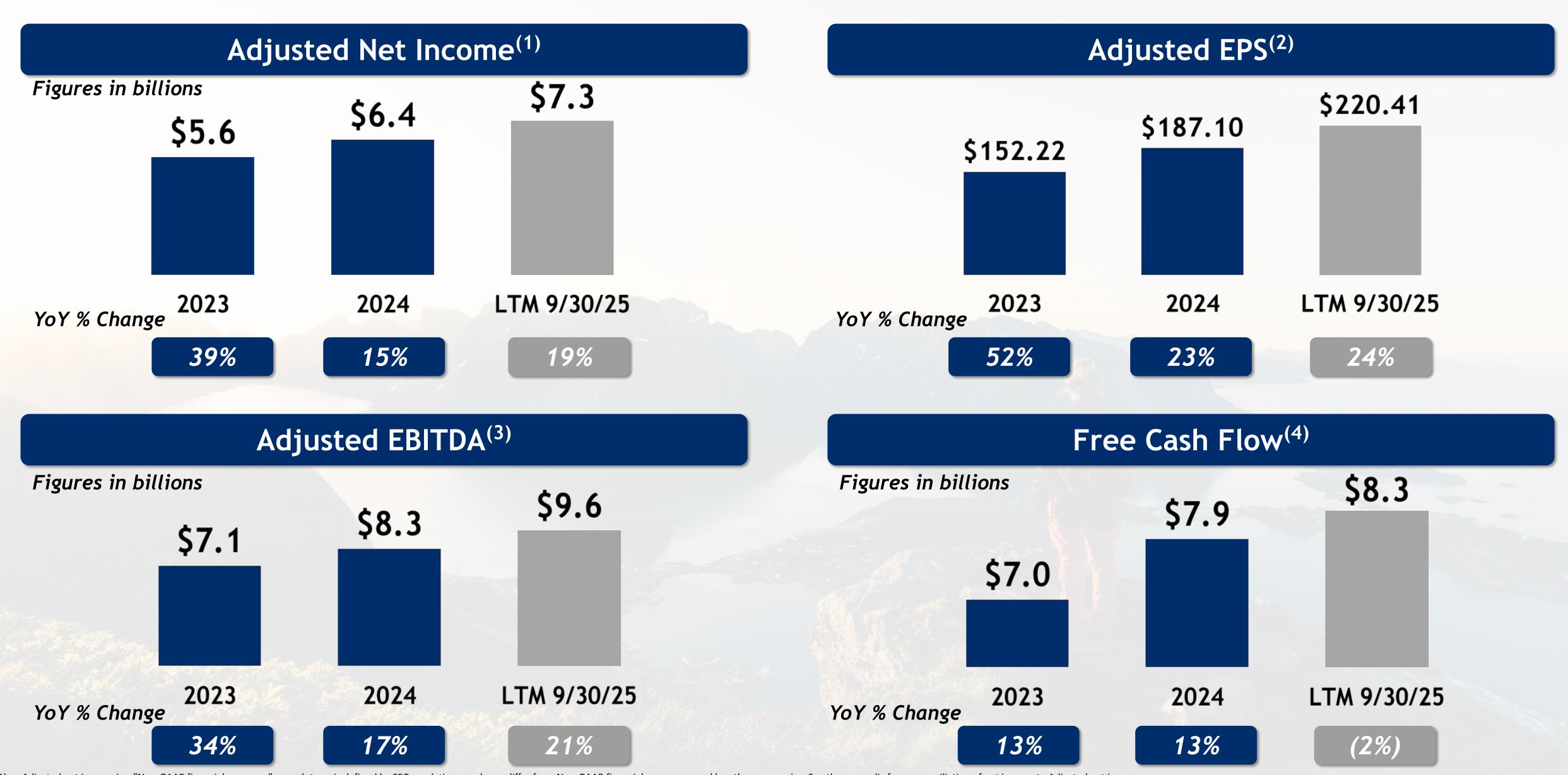
Attractive Top Line Growth





Strong Profitability and Cash Flow





⁽¹⁾ Adjusted net income is a "Non-GAAP financial measure," as such term is defined by SEC regulations, and may differ from Non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. See the appendix for a reconciliation of net income to Adjusted net income.

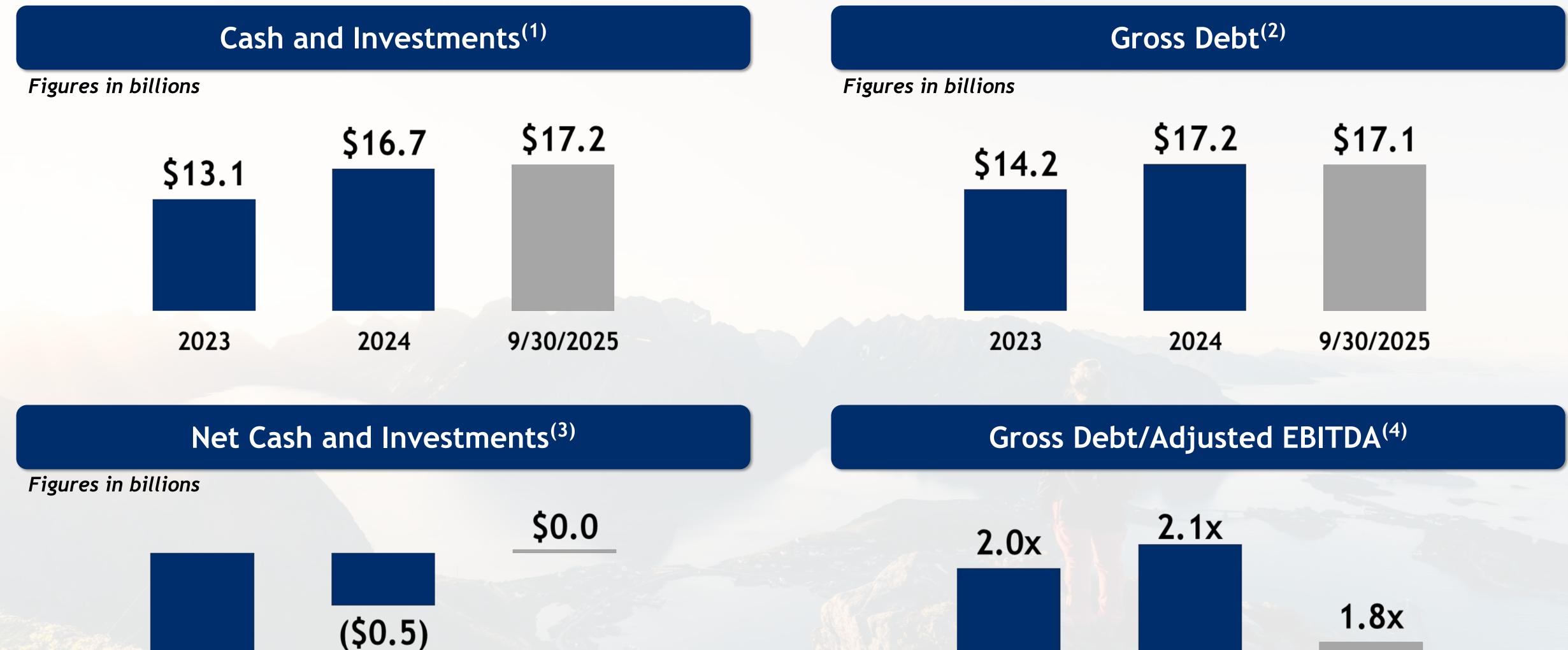
⁽²⁾ Adjusted earnings per share is a "Non-GAAP financial measure," as such term is defined by SEC regulations, and may differ from Non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. See the appendix for a reconciliation of net income to Adjusted earnings per share.

⁽³⁾ Adjusted EBITDA is a "Non-GAAP financial measure," as such term is defined by SEC regulations, and may differ from Non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. See the appendix for a reconciliation of net income to Adjusted EBITDA.

(4) Free Cash Flow is a "Non-GAAP financial measure," as such term is defined by SEC regulations, and may differ from Non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. See the appendix for a reconciliation of net cash provided by operating activities to Free Cash Flow.

Strong Balance Sheet





2023

2024

2023

2024

LTM 9/30/25

9/30/2025

⁽¹⁾ Cash and investments includes cash and cash equivalents, short-term and long-term investments.

²⁾ Gross debt represents outstanding principal of Senior Convertible Notes, Senior Euro denominated Notes and Senior U.S. Dollar denominated Notes as of the end of the period and disclosed in the Company's financial statements. EUR bonds converted to USD at the prevailing spot rate.

⁽³⁾ Calculated as cash and investments minus gross debt.

⁽⁴⁾ Adjusted EBITDA is a "Non-GAAP financial measure," as such term is defined by SEC regulations, and may differ from Non-GAAP financial measures used by other companies. See the appendix for a reconciliation of GAAP net income to Adjusted EBITDA.

Approach to Capital Structure and Capital Allocation

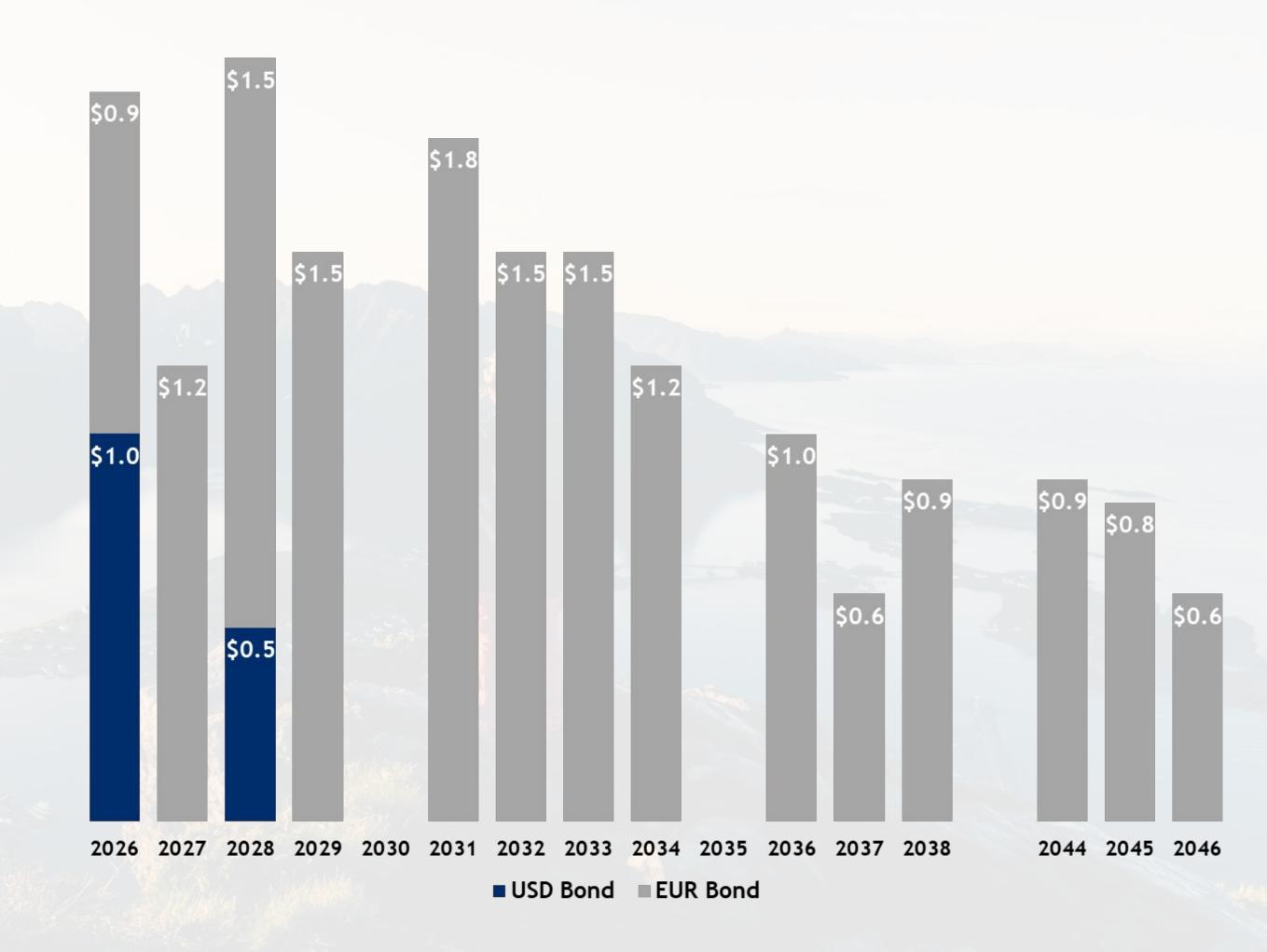


✓ We have strong investment grade credit ratings

- Current ratings: A3 / A- (stable outlook / stable outlook)
- Demonstrated strong free cash flow with low capital expenditures
- Solid balance sheet with strong liquidity (\$17.2 billion in cash and investments and \$17.1 billion in gross debt as of September 30, 2025)
- Strong operating performance and credit metrics maintained consistently over an extended period of time
- As of September 30, 2025, we had ~\$24 billion remaining under our share repurchase authorization
- Our Board of Directors declared a cash dividend of \$9.60 per share, payable on December 31, 2025, which is a 10% increase from the quarterly cash dividend per share of \$8.75 in 2024

Debt Maturity Schedule⁽¹⁾

Figures in billions





Appendix: Adjusted Financial Information

(figures in millions, except share and per share data)

		L	TM	Year Ended December 31,																		
	RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME TO ADJUSTED NET INCOME AND ADJUSTED EPS	9/30/2025	9/30	0/2024		2024		2023		2022		2021	2020	2	2019	 2018	2	2017	2	016	2	015
	Net income	\$ 5,044	\$	5,036	\$	5,882	\$	4,289	\$	3,058	\$	1,165	\$ 59	\$	4,865	\$ 3,998	\$	2,341	\$	2,135	\$	2,551
(a)	Accruals related to the Netherlands pension fund matter	(123)		276		_		276		_		_	_		_	_		_		_		_
	Accruals related to the fine imposed by the Spanish competition authority			452		(78)		530		_		-	_			200		_				_
(c)	Impact of certain indirect tax matters	17		365		337		62		46		_	_		_	43		(12)		_		(30)
(d)	Termination fee related to an acquisition agreement	2=		-				90		_		_			9. <u>222</u>			-		-		_
	Gain on sale and leaseback transaction	_		_		_		_		(240)		_	_		_	_		_		_		_
(f)	Impairment of goodwill and intangible assets	457		-		-		§ -		-		_	1,062		_	-				941		-
	Net (gains) losses on equity securities	(152)		(47)		(63)		131		963		577	(1,711)		(745)	367		_		63		_
(h)	Foreign currency transaction losses (gains) on the remeasurement of certain Euro-denominated debt and accrued interest and gains on debt-related foreign currency derivative instruments	726		259		(539)		163		(56)		(135)	200		(7)			=		_		_
(i)	Losses on early extinguishment of debt and related reverse treasury lock agreements	25		_		_		_		_		257	_		_	_		2		_		_
(j)	Amortization of intangible assets	216		222		221		222		224		162	167		175	178		176		169		171
(k)	Debt discount amortization related to convertible debt	_		-				_				39	49		45	47		65		65		63
	Adjustment related to convertible senior notes	1,156				796		=		822			_		122	_		_				
	Income taxes on convertible notes held for investment	_		_		_		-		- (t =		31	15		21	_		_		_		_
	Adjustments related to the Tax Act	_		(250)		(250)		8-		_		_	(8)		(49)	(48)		1,346				_
	Net unrecognized tax benefits related to French and Italian tax matters			_		_		_		100		16	64		_	_		_		_		_
7.000	Adjustment related to transformation costs	207				34		-		_		_	-		-	_		-		(i—)		_
	Other	_		17		17		(31)		36		_	-		66	(27)		19		_		_
100000000000000000000000000000000000000	Tax impact of Non-GAAP adjustments	(316)		(216)		16		(170)		(133)		(219)	297		92	(111)		(89)		(87)		(76)
0.21.4004.00	Adjusted Net Income	\$ 7,257	\$	6,112	\$	6,374	\$	5,561	\$	3,998	\$	1,893	\$ 194	\$	4,463	\$ 4,446	\$	3,848	\$	3,286	\$	2,679
S:	GAAP and Non-GAAP weighted-average number of diluted common shares outstanding (in 000's)*	32,922		34,512		34,064		36,530		40,052		41,362	41,160		43,509	48,017		49,954		50,063		51,593
	Net income applicable to common stockholders per diluted common share (EPS)*	\$ 153.21	\$	145.91	\$	172.69	\$	117.40	\$	76.35	\$	28.17	\$ 1.44	\$	111.82	\$ 83.26	\$	46.86	\$	42.65	\$	49.45
	Adjusted Net income applicable to common stockholders per diluted common share (Adjusted EPS)*	\$ 220.41	\$	177.09	\$	187.10	\$	152.22	\$	99.83	\$	45.77	\$ 4.71	\$	102.57	\$ 92.59	\$	77.03	\$	65.63	\$	51.92
	Net income growth YoY	-%				37%		40%														
	Adjusted Net income growth YoY	19%			12.	15%		39%														
	EPS YoY growth	5%				47%		54%	17 17													
	Adjusted EPS YoY growth	24%				23%		52%														
-	N. C. St.					Accessed to the second		- Comment .														

Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding

*For LTM September 30, 2025, GAAP and Adjusted net income per diluted common share is computed using the twelve months year-to-date period ending September 30, 2025 with quarters ending December 31, 2024, March 31, 2025, June 30, 2025, and September 30, 2025. For LTM September 30, 2024, GAAP and Adjusted net income per diluted common share is computed using the twelve months year-to-date period ending September 30, 2024 with quarters ending December 31, 2023, March 31, 2024, June 30, 2024, and September 30, 2024.

(figures in millions)

		LTM					Ye	ar Ende	ed December	31,		
	RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME TO ADJUSTED EBITDA	9/3	30/2025	9/	30/2024		2024		2023		2022	
	Net income	\$	5,044	\$	5,036	\$	5,882	\$	4,289	\$	3,058	
(a)	Accruals related to the Netherlands pension fund matter		(123)		276		_		276		_	
(b)	Accruals related to the fine imposed by the Spanish competition authority		_		452		(78)		530		_	
(c)	Impact of certain indirect tax matters		17		365		337		62		46	
(d)	Termination fee related to an acquisition agreement		· —		_		· —		90		—	
(s)	Depreciation and amortization		629		568		591		504		451	
(e)	Gain on sale and leaseback transaction		_				_		_		(240)	
(f)	Impairment of goodwill and intangible assets		457		_		_		_		_	
(s)	Interest and dividend income		(974)		(1,100)		(1,114)		(1,020)		(219)	
(s)	Interest expense		1,875		996		1,295		897		391	
(g)	Net (gains) losses on equity securities		(152)		(47)		(63)		131		963	
(h)	Foreign currency transaction losses (gains) on the remeasurement of certain Euro-denominated debt and accrued interest and gains on								1/2		(F.(.)	
(2)	debt-related foreign currency derivative instruments		726		259		(539)		163		(56)	
(1)	Loss on early extinguishment of debt		25		-		-		_		_	
(1)	Adjustment related to convertible senior notes		372				535				_	
(p)			207		_		34				_	
(p)	Other		_		17		17		_		36	
(s)	Income tax expense		1,489		1,103		1,410		1,192		865	
	Adjusted EBITDA	\$	9,591	\$	7,922	\$	8,306	\$	7,112	\$	5,295	
	Net income as a % of Total Revenues (Net income Margin)		19%				25%		20%_		18%	
	Adjusted EBITDA as a % of Total Revenues (Adjusted EBITDA Margin)		37%				35%		33%		31%	
	Net income growth YoY		<u>-%</u>			- 12 - 12	37%		40%	i di		
	Adjusted EBITDA growth YoY		21%				17%		34%			
	Gross Debt	\$	17,128			\$	17,228	\$	14,249			
	Gross Debt/Net income		3.4x				2.9x		3.3x			
	Gross Debt/Adjusted EBITDA		1.8x				2.1x		2.0x			
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Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding

(figures in millions)

	LTM			Year	er 31,			
RECONCILIATION OF NET CASH PROVIDED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES TO FREE CASH FLOW	9/3	0/2025	9/30/2024	2024	2023			2022
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	8,640	\$ 8,948	\$ 8,323	\$ 7,3	44	\$	6,554
(t) Additions to property and equipment		(325)	(447)	(429)	(3-	1 5)		(368)
Free cash flow	\$	8,315	\$ 8,501	\$ 7,893	\$ 6,9	99	\$	6,186
Net cash provided by operating activities (decline) growth YoY		(3%)		 13%	1	2%		
Free cash flow (decline) growth YoY		(2%)		13%	1	3%		

Note: Amounts may not total due to rounding

Notes:

- (a) Accruals related to the Netherlands pension fund matter are recorded in Personnel expenses and General and administrative expenses, as applicable. During the quarter ended March 31, 2025, the Netherlands pension fund matter was resolved resulting in a reduction to the related accruals. The impact of the reduction related to 2023 and earlier years, of \$123 million, has been excluded from Adjusted Net income and Adjusted EBITDA for the nine months ended September 30, 2025. When the liability related to these years was initially recorded in the Company's Consolidated Financial Statements for 2023, its impact was excluded from the Non-GAAP results for that year.
- (b) Accruals related to the fine imposed by the Spanish competition authority are recorded in General and administrative expenses and excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income and Adjusted EBITDA.
- (c) Adjustments for the impact of certain indirect tax matters are recorded in General and administrative expenses for the nine months ended September 30, 2025, and the years ended December 31, 2022, 2023 and 2024. Adjustments related to prior period net travel transaction tax charge (benefit) including estimated interest and penalties, where applicable, are recorded in General and administrative expenses and Interest and dividend income, as applicable, for the years ended December 31, 2015, 2017 and 2018. These adjustments are excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income and Adjusted EBITDA.
- (d) Termination fee related to the acquisition agreement for the Etraveli Group is recorded in General and administrative expenses and excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income and Adjusted EBITDA.
- (e) Gain on the sale and leaseback transaction related to Booking.com's headquarters building is recorded in Other operating expenses and excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income and Adjusted EBITDA.
- (f) Impairment of KAYAK's goodwill and certain intangible assets in 2025, OpenTable and KAYAK reporting unit's goodwill in 2020, and OpenTable reporting unit's goodwill in 2016, which are recorded in Operating expenses and are excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income and Adjusted EBITDA.
- (g) Net (gains) losses on equity securities with readily determinable fair values, significant gains on equity securities without readily determinable fair values, and significant impairments of investments in equity securities are recorded in Other income (expense), net and excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income and Adjusted EBITDA.
- (h) Foreign currency transaction losses (gains) on the remeasurement of Euro-denominated debt and accrued interest that are not designated as hedging instruments for accounting purposes and gains on debt-related foreign currency derivative instruments used as economic hedges are recorded in Other income (expense), net and excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income and Adjusted EBITDA.
- (i) Loss on early extinguishment of debt and losses on related reverse treasury lock agreements which were designated as cash flow hedges are recorded in Other income (expense), net and excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income and Adjusted EBITDA.
- (j) Amortization of intangible assets is recorded in Depreciation and amortization expenses and excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income.
- (k) Noncash interest expense related to the amortization of debt discount on convertible debt is recorded in Interest expense and excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income. The Company adopted Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Update 2020-06 on January 1, 2022 and such debt discount amortization is not recorded in the financial statements for periods after that date.
- (I) For the quarters ended December 31, 2024, March 31, 2025, and June 30, 2025, the Company recorded losses of \$796 million, \$234 million, respectively, related to the conversion option on the convertible senior notes due in May 2025, which primarily represents the changes in the fair value of an embedded derivative and amortization of debt discount. Under U.S. GAAP, the conversion option is required to be accounted separately as an embedded derivative as, during the quarter ended December 31, 2024, the Company irrevocably elected cash as the settlement method for the conversion premium on the maturity of the notes. Adjustments related to the convertible senior notes, primarily for the amortization of the debt discount and the change in fair value of the conversion option, are recorded in Interest expense and Other income (expense), net, as applicable, and excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income and Adjusted EBITDA.
- (m) Excludes income taxes related to convertible notes held for investment that were redeemed in the 4th quarter of 2021 and notes that matured in the 2nd quarter of 2020 and the 3rd quarter of 2019, which were reclassified from Accumulated other comprehensive loss to Income tax expense.
- (n) Adjustment related to the provisional income tax expense associated with the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (the "Tax Act"), enacted on December 22, 2017, and subsequent adjustments to this one-time deemed repatriation liability and related net unrecognized tax benefit, as applicable, are recorded in Income tax expense and excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income. For the quarter ended September 30, 2024, the Company recorded a reduction of \$250 million to income tax expense based upon a 2024 U.S. Tax Court decision.
- (o) Net unrecognized tax benefits related to French and Italian income tax matters is recorded in Income tax expense and excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income.
- (p) In November 2024, the Company announced its intention to implement certain organizational changes that are expected to improve operating expense efficiency, increase organizational agility, free up resources that can be reinvested into further improving its offering to travelers and partners, and better position the Company for the long-term. Certain costs incurred in connection with this transformation program, which are not considered normal operating expenses, are excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income and Adjusted EBITDA. These costs are recorded in Transformation costs and primarily consist of professional fees and employee termination benefits.
- (q) In 2017, includes an adjustment for patent litigation settlement expense, which is recorded in General and administrative expenses. In 2018, includes a favorable adjustment to OpenTable's loyalty program liability related to changes introduced in the 1st quarter of 2018 to the program. In 2019, includes adjustment to correct an immaterial error related to the nonpayment of prior-period wage-related tax on compensation paid to certain highly-compensated former employees in the year of separation, which is recorded in Personnel expenses. In 2022, includes a loss on assets classified as held for sale which is recorded in Other operating expenses. For the three months ended March 31, 2023, includes interest received on tax payments refunded pursuant to a settlement with authorities, which is recorded in Interest and dividend income tax expense, as applicable. For the three months ended June 30, 2024, includes an accrual related to the Canadian digital services taxes for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2023 enacted in June 2024 with retrospective effect, which is recorded in Sales and other expenses. These adjustments are excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income and Adjusted EBITDA.
- (r) Reflects the tax impact of Non-GAAP adjustments above and changes in tax estimates which are excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted Net income.
- (s) Deprecation and amortization, Interest and dividend income, Interest expense, and Income tax expense are excluded from Net income to calculate Adjusted EBITDA.
- (t) Cash used for additions to property and equipment is included in the calculation of Free cash flow.

For (a) - (t) above, Net income, Personnel expenses, General and administrative expenses, Transformation costs, Interest and dividend income, Other operating expenses, Other income (expense), net, Income tax expense, Sales and other expenses, Depreciation and amortization expenses, Interest expense, and Accumulated other comprehensive loss refers to the respective line item in the consolidated financial statements included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 or in the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the period ended September 30, 2025, as applicable. For a more detailed discussion of the adjustments described above, please see our earnings press release for the relevant period, including the section under the heading "Non-GAAP Financial Measures" which provides definitions and information about the use of Non-GAAP financial measures. The reconciliation of Total operating expenses to Adjusted fixed operating expenses is presented in the following page.

(figures in millions)

	Year Ended I	Decer	nber 31,
RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES TO ADJUSTED FIXED OPERATING EXPENSES	2024		2023
Total operating expenses	\$ 16,184	\$	15,530
Marketing expenses	(7,278)		(6,773)
Sales and other expenses	(3,120)		(2,744)
Depreciation and amortization	(591)		(504)
(a) Accruals related to the Netherlands pension fund matter	 -		(276)
(b) Accruals related to the fine imposed by the Spanish competition authority	78		(530)
(c) Impact of certain indirect tax matters	(337)		(62)
(d) Termination fee related to an acquisition agreement	_		(90)
(p) Adjustment related to transformation costs	(34)		-
Other operating expenses	_		(5)
Adjusted fixed operating expenses	\$ 4,902	\$	4,546
Total operating expenses growth YoY	4%		
Adjusted fixed operating expenses growth YoY	8%		