

### **NEWS RELEASE**

# Community Trust Bancorp, Inc. Reports Earnings for the 1st Quarter 2023

#### 4/19/2023

PIKEVILLE, Ky.--(BUSINESS WIRE)-- Community Trust Bancorp, Inc. (NASDAQ-CTBI):

Earnings Summary			
(in thousands except per share data)	1Q	4Q	1Q
	2023	2022	2022
Net income	\$19,313	\$22,443	\$19,728
Earnings per share	\$1.08	\$1.26	\$1.11
Earnings per share – diluted	\$1.08	\$1.26	\$1.11
Return on average assets	1.44%	1.64%	1.48%
Return on average equity	12.03%	14.42%	11.77%
Efficiency ratio	55.29%	51.81%	53.25%
Tangible common equity	10.82%	10.58%	10.93%
Dividends declared per share	\$0.44	\$0.44	\$0.40
Book value per share	\$36.54	\$35.05	\$36.53
Weighted average shares	17,872	17,848	17,820
Weighted average shares – diluted	17,884	17,872	17,832

Community Trust Bancorp, Inc. (NASDAQ-CTBI) achieved earnings for the first quarter 2023 of \$19.3 million, or \$1.08 per basic share, compared to \$22.4 million, or \$1.26 per basic share, earned during the fourth quarter 2022 and \$19.7 million, or \$1.11 per basic share, earned during the first quarter 2022. Total revenue was \$0.9 million below prior quarter but \$2.6 million above prior year same quarter. Net interest revenue decreased \$0.8 million compared to prior quarter, and noninterest income

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decreased \$0.1 million compared to prior quarter and \$1.3 million compared to prior year same quarter. Our provision for credit losses for the quarter was \$1.1 million compared to \$1.5 million for the quarter ended December 31, 2022 and \$0.9 million for the first quarter 2022. Noninterest expense increased \$1.6 million compared to prior quarter and \$2.5 million compared to prior year same quarter. Net income was also impacted quarter over quarter by a \$1.0 million increase in income taxes as a result of tax credits taken in the fourth quarter 2022.

As a result of the recent bank failures and turmoil in the banking sector, management has thoroughly reviewed our financial condition, liquidity position, and interest rate risk to ensure there are no issues which raise concern. We are a conservative bank holding company which prudently manages our risk profile to ensure a safe and secure environment. We are very well-capitalized, and our liquidity position is strong. Our bank has not seen a decline in deposit balances as a result of the recent turmoil in the banking industry, nor did we realize loan growth as a direct result of the turmoil. Our deposit growth has remained strong. We are focused on balance sheet strength and stability and intend to maintain our portfolio by remaining competitive in loan and deposit pricing. CTBI has no wholesale funding, and there has been no change in our wholesale debt. We did experience loan growth during the quarter; however, none of this growth could be directly attributable to the current environment. There have been no changes to our underwriting standards, yet we have seen a decrease in delinquencies. We feel comfortable with the conservative nature of our investment portfolio, and we do not expect to make significant changes to the composition of our portfolio or the management of it. The effective duration of our investment portfolio remains low at 4.05 years compared to 4.11 years at December 31, 2022 and 4.16 years at March 31, 2022. We also see no need to raise capital, as our liquidity position is strong, and we do not anticipate any stock repurchases or change in our cash dividend policy in 2023. CTBI's CBLR ratio as of March 31, 2023 was 13.71% compared to the required 9.00%.

The Bank Term Funding Program (BTFP) was created by the Federal Reserve to support American businesses and households by making additional funding available to eligible depository institutions to help assure banks have the ability to meet the needs of all their depositors. We have registered and are eligible to use the newly created BTFP, but we do not intend to do so.

# 1st Quarter 2023 Highlights

- Net interest income for the quarter of \$43.9 million was \$0.8 million below prior quarter but \$3.9 million above prior year same quarter, as our net interest margin decreased 2 basis points from prior quarter but increased 31 basis points from prior year same quarter.
- Provision for credit losses for the quarter decreased \$0.4 million from prior quarter but increased \$0.2 million from prior year same quarter.

- Our loan portfolio increased \$68.1 million, an annualized 7.4%, from December 31, 2022 and \$261.8 million, or 7.4%, from March 31, 2022.
- We had net loan charge-offs of \$414 thousand, or 0.04% of average loans annualized for the first quarter 2023 compared to a net recovery of loan charge-offs for the fourth quarter 2022 of \$9 thousand and net loan charge-offs of \$322 thousand, or 0.04% of average loans annualized, for the quarter ended March 31, 2022.
- Our total nonperforming loans decreased to \$12.2 million at March 31, 2023 from \$15.3 million at December 31, 2022 and \$13.7 million at March 31, 2022. Nonperforming assets at \$15.0 million decreased \$4.0 million from December 31, 2022 and \$1.0 million from March 31, 2022.
- Deposits, including repurchase agreements, at \$4.8 billion increased \$110.6 million, or an annualized 9.7%, from December 31, 2022 and \$69.3 million, or 1.5%, from March 31, 2022.
- Shareholders' equity at \$656.8 million increased \$28.8 million, or an annualized 18.6%, during the quarter and \$3.5 million, or 0.5%, from March 31, 2022.
- Noninterest income for the quarter ended March 31, 2023 of \$13.7 million was \$0.1 million, or 0.6%, below prior quarter and \$1.3 million, or 8.6%, below prior year same quarter.
- Noninterest expense for the quarter ended March 31, 2023 of \$31.9 million was \$1.6 million, or 5.4%, above prior quarter and \$2.5 million, or 8.6%, above prior year same quarter.

## Net Interest Income

(\$ in thousands)	1Q 2023	4Q 2022	1Q 2022	Percent C 1Q 2023 Com 4Q 2022	hange npared to: 1Q 2022
Components of net interest income Income on earning assets Expense on interest bearing liabilities  Net interest income TEQ	\$60,995	\$57,458	\$43,528	6.2%	40.1%
	17,079	12,714	3,495	34.3%	388.7%
	43,916	44,744	40,034	(1.9%)	9.7%
	298	249	233	19.5%	27.7%
Net interest income, tax equivalent  Average yield and rates paid: Earning assets yield Rate paid on interest bearing liabilities	\$44,214	\$44,993	\$40,266	(1.7%)	9.8%
	4.84%	4.51%	3.46%	7.5%	40.1%
	2.06%	1.52%	0.42%	35.7%	386.9%
Gross interest margin Net interest margin Average balances:	2.78%	2.99%	3.04%	(6.8%)	(8.5%)
	3.49%	3.51%	3.18%	(0.6%)	9.9%
Investment securities	\$1,251,948	\$1,284,470	\$1,486,799	(2.5%)	(15.7%)
Loans	\$3,739,443	\$3,662,221	\$3,440,439	2.1%	8.7%
Earning assets	\$5,131,385	\$5,079,176	\$5,134,150	1.0%	(0.1%)
Interest-bearing liabilities	\$3,362,331	\$3,321,914	\$3,350,208	1.2%	0.4%

Net interest income for the quarter of \$43.9 million was \$0.8 million below prior quarter but \$3.9 million above prior year same quarter. Our net interest margin, on a fully tax equivalent basis, at 3.49% decreased 2 basis points

from prior quarter but increased 31 basis points from prior year same quarter. Our average earning assets increased \$52.2 million from prior quarter but decreased \$2.8 million from prior year same quarter. Our yield on average earning assets increased 33 basis points from prior quarter and 138 basis points from prior year same quarter, and our cost of funds increased 54 basis points from prior quarter and 164 basis points from prior year same quarter.

Our ratio of average loans to deposits, including repurchase agreements, was 79.8% for the quarter ended March 31, 2023 compared to 78.2% for the quarter ended December 31, 2022 and 74.2% for the quarter ended March 31, 2022.

### Noninterest Income

				Percent C	Thange
	4.0	40	_	1Q 2023 Con	npared to:
	TQ	4Q	10	4Q	TQ
(\$ in thousands)	2023	2022	2022	2022	2022
Deposit related fees	\$7,287	\$7,411	\$6,746	(1.7%)	8.0%
Trust revenue	3,079	2,959	3,248	4.0%	(5.2%)
Gains on sales of loans	121	174	597	(30.3%)	(79.7%)
Loan related fees	845	1,119	2,062	(24.5%)	(59.0%)
Bank owned life insurance revenue	858	572	691	50.0%	24.2%
Brokerage revenue	348	344	590	1.1%	(41.0%)
Other	1,144	1,192	1,031	(4.1%)	11.0%
Total noninterest income	\$13,682	\$13,771	\$14,965	(0.6%)	(8.6%)

Noninterest income for the quarter ended March 31, 2023 of \$13.7 million was \$0.1 million, or 0.6%, below prior quarter and \$1.3 million, or 8.6%, below prior year same quarter. The year over year decrease was primarily the result of a \$1.2 million decrease in loan related fees due to the change in the fair market value of our mortgage servicing rights. The primary driver in determining the fair value is the change in interest rates, which resulted in a \$1.0 million increase in the first quarter of 2022 and a \$0.2 million decrease in the first quarter of 2023.

## Noninterest Expense

(\$ in thousands)	1Q 2023	4Q 2022	1Q 2022	Percent C 1Q 2023 Com 4Q 2022	hange npared to: 1Q 2022
Salaries Employee benefits Net occupancy and equipment Data processing Legal and professional fees Advertising and marketing Taxes other than property and payroll Net other real estate owned expense	\$12,633	\$12,439	\$11,739	1.6%	7.6%
	6,275	5,433	5,799	15.5%	8.2%
	3,028	2,576	2,854	17.6%	6.1%
	2,303	2,344	2,201	(1.7%)	4.7%
	816	931	867	(12.4%)	(5.9%)
	820	826	752	(0.7%)	9.0%
	432	296	426	45.8%	1.3%
	119	18	353	554.7%	(66.6%)

Other	5,464	5,396	4,368	1.3%	25.1%
Total noninterest expense	\$31,890	\$30,259	\$29,359	5.4%	8.6%

Noninterest expense for the quarter ended March 31, 2023 of \$31.9 million was \$1.6 million, or 5.4%, higher than prior quarter and \$2.5 million, or 8.6%, above prior year same quarter. The increase in noninterest expense quarter over quarter was primarily the result of a \$1.3 million decline in post retirement benefits (included in employee benefits) during the fourth quarter 2022 and a \$0.5 million increase in occupancy and equipment during the first quarter 2023. The year over year increase included a \$1.4 million increase in personnel expense and a \$0.3 million increase in FDIC insurance premiums.

## **Balance Sheet Review**

Total Loans					
(\$ in thousands)	1Q 2023	4Q 2022	1Q 2022	Percent C 1Q 2023 Com 4Q 2022	hange npared to: 1Q 2022
Commercial nonresidential real estate Commercial residential real estate Hotel/motel Other commercial	\$750,498 385,328 348,876 393,136	\$762,349 372,914 343,640 390,838	\$774,791 337,447 274,256 439,839	(1.6%) 3.3% 1.5% 0.6%	(3.1%) 14.2% 27.2% (10.6%)
Total commercial	1,877,100	1,868,858	1,803,851	0.4%	4.1%
Residential mortgage Home equity loans/lines	846,435 124,097	824,995 120,541	780,453 107,230	2.6% 2.9%	8.5% 15.7%
Total residential	970,532	945,536	887,683	2.6%	9.3%
Consumer indirect Consumer direct Total consumer	772,570 157,158 929,728	737,392 157,504 894,896	667,387 156,620 824,007	4.8% (0.2%) 3.9%	15.8% 0.3% 12.8%
Total loans	\$3,777,360	\$3,709,290	\$3,515,541	1.8%	7.4%

Total Deposits and Repurchase Agreements					
				Percent C 1Q 2023 Com	hange pared to:
	1Q	4Q	1Q	4Q	1Q
(\$ in thousands)	2023	2022	2022	2022	2022
Non-interest bearing deposits	\$1,409,839	\$1,394,915	\$1,398,529	1.1%	0.8%
Interest bearing deposits	120.670	442.265	00.063	7.50/	24.20/
Interest checking Money market savings	120,678 1,408,314	112,265 1,348,809	89,863 1,200,408	7.5% 4.4%	34.3% 17.3%
Savings accounts	642,232	654,380	666,874	(1.9%)	(3.7%)
Time deposits	962,361	915,774	1,072,630	5.1%	(10.3%)
Repurchase agreements	208,777	215,431	254,623	(3.1%)	(18.0%)
Total interest bearing deposits and repurchase					
agreements	3,342,362	3,246,659	3,284,398	2.9%	1.8%
Total deposits and repurchase agreements	\$4,752,201	\$4,641,574	\$4,682,927	2.4%	1.5%

CTBI's total assets at \$5.5 billion increased \$149.0 million, or 11.2% annualized, from December 31, 2022 and \$86.2 million, or 1.6%, from March 31, 2022. Loans outstanding at March 31, 2023 were \$3.8 billion, an increase of \$68.1 million, an annualized 7.4%, from December 31, 2022 and \$261.8 million, or 7.4%, from March 31, 2022. The

increase in loans from prior quarter included an \$8.2 million increase in the commercial loan portfolio, a \$25.0 million increase in the residential loan portfolio, and a \$35.2 million increase in the indirect consumer loan portfolio, offset partially by a \$0.3 million decrease in the consumer direct loan portfolio. CTBI's investment portfolio decreased \$14.9 million, or an annualized 4.8%, from December 31, 2022 and \$262.1 million, or 17.4%, from March 31, 2022. Deposits in other banks increased \$97.7 million from prior quarter and \$69.0 million from March 31, 2022. Deposits, including repurchase agreements, at \$4.8 billion increased \$110.6 million, or an annualized 2.4%, from December 31, 2022 and \$69.3 million, or 1.5%, from March 31, 2022. Our uninsured deposits, as defined by the FFIEC, were 27.6% at March 31, 2023 compared to 27.5% at December 31, 2022 and 25.3% at March 31, 2022.

Shareholders' equity at \$656.8 million increased \$28.8 million, or an annualized 18.6%, during the quarter and \$3.5 million, or 0.5%, from March 31, 2022, as unrealized losses on our securities portfolio have begun to decrease. Net unrealized losses on securities, net of deferred taxes, were \$112.4 million at March 31, 2023, compared to \$129.2 million at December 31, 2022 and \$63.0 million at March 31, 2022. Management has the ability and intent to hold these securities to recovery or maturity. CTBI's annualized dividend yield to shareholders as of March 31, 2023 was 4.64%.

## Asset Quality

Our total nonperforming loans decreased to \$12.2 million at March 31, 2023 from \$15.3 million at December 31, 2022 and \$13.7 million at March 31, 2022. Prior period nonperforming loans, as previously reported, exclude troubled debt restructurings which have been eliminated in the current period due to implementation of Accounting Standard Update 2022-02. Accruing loans 90+ days past due at \$6.2 million decreased \$2.3 million from prior quarter but increased \$1.4 million from March 31, 2022. Nonaccrual loans at \$6.0 million decreased \$0.8 million from prior quarter and \$2.8 million from March 31, 2022. Accruing loans 30-89 days past due at \$11.7 million decreased \$3.6 million from prior quarter but increased \$0.9 million from March 31, 2022. Our loan portfolio management processes focus on the immediate identification, management, and resolution of problem loans to maximize recovery and minimize loss.

Our level of foreclosed properties was \$2.8 million at March 31, 2023 compared to \$3.7 million at December 31, 2022 and \$2.3 million at March 31, 2022. Sales of foreclosed properties for the quarter ended March 31, 2023 totaled \$0.9 million while new foreclosed properties totaled \$0.1 million. At March 31, 2023, the book value of properties under contracts to sell was \$0.6 million; however, the closings had not occurred at quarter-end.

We had net loan charge-offs of \$414 thousand, or 0.04% of average loans annualized for the first quarter 2023 compared to a net recovery of loan charge-offs for the fourth quarter 2022 of \$9 thousand and net loan charge-offs of \$322 thousand, or 0.04% of average loans annualized, for the quarter ended March 31, 2022.

#### Allowance for Credit Losses

Our provision for credit losses for the quarter was \$1.1 million for the first quarter 2023 compared to \$1.5 million for the quarter ended December 31, 2022 and \$0.9 million for the first quarter 2022. Our reserve coverage (allowance for credit losses to nonperforming loans) at March 31, 2023 was 382.3% compared to 300.4% at December 31, 2022 and 309.1% at March 31, 2022. Our credit loss reserve as a percentage of total loans outstanding at March 31, 2023 remained at 1.24% from December 31, 2022 compared to 1.20% at and March 31, 2022.

## Forward-Looking Statements

Certain of the statements contained herein that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act. Community Trust Bancorp, Inc.'s ("CTBI") actual results may differ materially from those included in the forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements are typically identified by words or phrases such as "believe," "expect," "anticipate," "intend," "estimate," "may increase," "may fluctuate," and similar expressions or future or conditional verbs such as "will," "should," "would," and "could." These forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties including, but not limited to, economic conditions, portfolio growth, the credit performance of the portfolios, including bankruptcies, and seasonal factors; changes in general economic conditions including the performance of financial markets, prevailing inflation and interest rates, realized gains from sales of investments, gains from asset sales, and losses on commercial lending activities; the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic on our business operations and credit quality and on general economic and financial market conditions, as well as our ability to respond to the related challenges; results of various investment activities; the effects of competitors' pricing policies, changes in laws and regulations, competition, and demographic changes on target market populations' savings and financial planning needs; industry changes in information technology systems on which we are highly dependent; failure of acquisitions to produce revenue enhancements or cost savings at levels or within the time frames originally anticipated or unforeseen integration difficulties; and the resolution of legal proceedings and related matters. In addition, the banking industry in general is subject to various monetary, operational, and fiscal policies and regulations, which include, but are not limited to, those determined by the Federal Reserve Board, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau, and state regulators, whose policies, regulations, and enforcement actions could affect CTBI's results. These statements are representative only on the date hereof, and CTBI undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements made.

Community Trust Bancorp, Inc., with assets of \$5.5 billion, is headquartered in Pikeville, Kentucky and has 70 banking locations across eastern, northeastern, central, and south central Kentucky, six banking locations in

southern West Virginia, three banking locations in northeastern Tennessee, four trust offices across Kentucky, and one trust office in Tennessee.

Additional information follows.

# Community Trust Bancorp, Inc. Financial Summary (Unaudited) March 31, 2023 (in thousands except per share data and # of employees)

		Three Months Ended		Three Months Ended		Three Months Ended
	Mar	ch 31, 2023	Det	tember 31, 2022	Mar	ch 31, 2022
Interest income	\$	60,995 17,079	\$	57,458 12,714	\$	43,527 3,495
Interest expense Net interest income Loan loss provision		43,916 1,116		44,744 1,539		40,032 875
Gains on sales of loans Deposit related fees Trust revenue Loan related fees Securities gains (losses) Other noninterest income Total noninterest income		121 7,287 3,079 845 218 2,132 13,682		174 7,411 2,959 1,119 117 1,991		597 6,746 3,248 2,062 99 2,213
Personnel expense Occupancy and equipment Data processing expense FDIC insurance premiums Other noninterest expense Total noninterest expense		18,908 3,028 2,303 606 7,045 31,890		17,872 2,576 2,344 374 7,093 30,259		17,538 2,854 2,201 355 <u>6,411</u> 29,359
Net income before taxes		24,592		26,717		24,763
Income taxes  Net income	\$	5,279 19,313	\$	4,274 22,443	\$	5,035 19,728
Memo: TEQ interest income	\$	61,293	\$	57,707	\$	43,762
Average shares outstanding Diluted average shares outstanding Basic earnings per share Diluted earnings per share Dividends per share	\$ \$	17,872 17,884 1.08 1.08 0.44	\$ \$ \$	17,848 17,872 1.26 1.26 0.44	\$ \$ \$	17,820 17,832 1.11 1.11 0.400
Average balances: Loans Earning assets Total assets Deposits, including repurchase agreements Interest bearing liabilities Shareholders' equity	\$	3,739,443 5,131,385 5,458,067 4,688,103 3,362,331 651,008	\$	3,662,221 5,079,176 5,412,752 4,682,014 3,321,914 617,338	\$	3,440,439 5,134,150 5,417,800 4,633,988 3,350,208 679,527
Performance ratios: Return on average assets Return on average equity Yield on average earning assets (tax equivalent) Cost of interest bearing funds (tax equivalent) Net interest margin (tax equivalent) Efficiency ratio (tax equivalent)		1.44% 12.03% 4.84% 2.06% 3.49% 55.29%		1.64% 14.42% 4.51% 1.52% 3.51% 51.81%		1.48% 11.77% 3.46% 0.42% 3.18% 53.25%
Loan charge-offs Recoveries Net charge-offs	\$	1,765 (1,351) 414	\$	1,995 (2,004) (9)	\$	1,320 (998) 322
	4	714	4	(9)	4	522
Market Price: High Low Close	\$ \$ \$	47.35 37.31 37.95	\$ \$ \$	48.05 40.81 45.93	\$ \$ \$	46.30 40.53 41.20

		As of	Dog	As of cember 31.		As of
Acceto	Mar	ch 31, 2023	Det	2022	Mar	ch 31, 2022
Assets: Loans Loan loss reserve Net loans	\$	3,777,359 (46,683) 3,730,676	\$	3,709,290 (45,981) 3,663,309	\$	3,515,541 (42,309) 3,473,232
Loans held for sale Securities AFS Equity securities at fair value Other equity investments Other earning assets Cash and due from banks Premises and equipment Right of use asset Goodwill and core deposit intangible Other assets		182 1,241,080 2,380 9,713 177,209 60,762 42,636 17,037 65,490 182,155		109 1,256,226 2,166 11,563 79,475 51,306 42,633 17,071 65,490 190,968		1,941 1,503,165 2,352 13,026 108,222 58,352 40,738 11,941 65,490 164,674
Total Assets	\$	5,529,320	\$	5,380,316	\$	5,443,133
Liabilities and Equity: Interest bearing checking Savings deposits CD's >=\$100,000 Other time deposits Total interest bearing deposits Noninterest bearing deposits Total deposits Repurchase agreements Other interest bearing liabilities Lease liability Other noninterest bearing liabilities Total liabilities Shareholders' equity Total Liabilities and Equity	\$	120,678 2,050,546 501,557 460,804 3,133,585 1,409,839 4,543,424 208,777 65,254 17,619 37,425 4,872,499 656,821 5,529,320	\$	112,265 2,003,189 471,934 443,840 3,031,228 1,394,915 4,426,143 215,431 58,696 17,628 34,371 4,752,269 628,047 5,380,316	\$	89,863 1,867,282 590,476 482,154 3,029,775 1,398,529 4,428,304 254,623 58,711 12,796 35,328 4,789,762 653,371 5,443,133
Ending shares outstanding		17,976		17,918		17,884
30 - 89 days past due loans 90 days past due loans Nonaccrual loans Foreclosed properties	\$	11,728 6,218 5,993 2,776	\$	15,303 8,496 6,813 3,671	\$	10,838 4,858 8,832 2,299
Community bank leverage ratio Tangible equity to tangible assets ratio FTE employees		13.71% 10.82% 945		13.55% 10.58% 985		13.15% 10.93% 963

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Source: Community Trust Bancorp, Inc.

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